COM LAUDE VALIDEUS

The Com Laude & Valideus Gazetteer of Top Level Domains

Featuring articles on the future of internet governance and rights protection measures

Edition 5: January 2018

An overview of 1600 domain registries and their policies

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Background to Com Laude and Valideus

Com Laude Group is widely regarded as the most trusted provider of domain and registry management services to IP professionals in the world.

Through our corporate domain name registrar Com Laude we are responsible for managing commerce critical domain names for leading brand owners, law firms and trade mark attorneys worldwide.

We employ a team of experienced IP and domain name experts who have established a reputation for delivering a responsive, reliable service as well as strategic advice of the highest standard utilising the latest automation.

The world's most exciting brands choose Com Laude on the strength and security of our infrastructure, the quality of our support and proven yet flexible processes, which are recognised through multiple ISO certifications.

Com Laude Group is headquartered in London with offices in the south of England, Valencia in Spain, Seattle and Washington DC in the USA and Tokyo in Japan. This spread across the globe enables us to provide our clients with 24/7 support and advice.

Valideus is a consultancy within Com Laude Group dedicated to supporting dot brand and "Restricted Open" registry operators. Valideus provides consultancy, application support and Front End Registry Management (FERM) to brand and IP professionals applicants engaged in the ICANN new gTLD programme.

We managed over 120 applications during the first round of the ICANN new gTLD programme, assisting some of the best-known brands in the world to evaluate the opportunity and to create and execute effective implementation plans. We protect their interests in the ICANN environment and ensure they are compliant with their ICANN contracts. Members of our team such as our SVP for North America, Jeff Neuman, or our Head of Legal Policy, Susan Payne, are regarded as Thought-Leaders in the ICANN community, helping to shape policy and drive implementation to the benefit of our clients.

Of the first round applications with a 100% pass mark from ICANN 97% were managed by Valideus. No other organisation has a success rate comparable to this. We submitted 6% of all applications, 15% of those coming from brands.

We are also the leading provider of domain validation services, helping Community, Geographic and Open registries to "get the right domains into the right hands". Our experience in processing nearly 500,000 validations has given us a clear sense of the value of operating a launch phase that includes the verification of registrant details.

Underpinning the work of our multi-lingual experts is a deep understanding of the technical requirements for domain name portfolio and registry management. We have significant automated resources and a talented development team who prioritise security, stability and risk minimisation.

In Com Laude Group we offer an integrated set of solutions ideal for the IP or brand professional seeking to protect or promote their rights in the domain name system.

We are proud of our reputation and our portfolio of outstanding clients.

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Introduction

Welcome to the 5th edition of our Domain Gazetteer.

The purpose of our Gazetteer is to help brand owners and IP professionals navigate the ever-changing world of domains. We have profiled every live registry in the world, summarising their formalities and providing an overview of their policies.

Following requests from our clients including IP and internet governance experts we have also included three articles on matters which will shape domain name practice and policy in 2018.

First we have an essay by Dr Heather Forrest on the future of geographic domain names. She reflects on the infamous .amazon case and its lasting impact for governments and the owners of brands which coincidentally match geographic names.

We also have an article on the future of the UDRP. 2018 is the year when the ICANN community will start a review of the UDRP, the only proven cross-jurisdictional, cost-effective mechanism for tackling abusive domain name registration. We consider the claims of those who want what they characterise as a fairer process for registrants and those who want a stronger UDRP for rights owners.

Finally we have reprised our Guide to Best Practice in Domain Management which we first drafted in 2016. This is a comprehensive and practical guide that we hope will assist anyone charged with managing a domain name portfolio.

Today there are more than 330 million registered domains spread across ca. 1,230 legacy and new gTLD registries and 400 country code registries. The domain name system in total in 2017 grew by nearly 7 million domains. Even as domain entrepreneurs began to offload the speculative new gTLD registrations they ambitiously registered, the owners of dot brand registries finally began to use their new assets.

From the coast to coast advertising campaign in the USA Amazon ran under .aws to L'Oreal's welove.makeup promotion via the .gucci customer care site or HSBC's URL shortener, the early adopters of dot brand registries are making an impact. Ownership of a new gTLD dot brand registry is a platform for innovation, a secure gated environment reflecting corporate values and protecting IP.

Most important of all, internet users trust dot brand domains as signposts to authentic goods and services.

We hope that you find this Gazetteer of use and invite you to contact us with any questions about the world of domains and the services we provide.

Nick Wood
Managing Director
Com Laude & Valideus
London, January 2018

How to Use this Gazetteer

The Gazetteer is divided into two parts.

1. **gTLD Registries**
   We profile 19 legacy TLDs; the 1,217 new TLDs which were delegated as of 30 November 2017; and the remaining 57 new gTLD applications still in progress (covering 25 unique TLDs) detailing:
   - The string applied for, with a translation of any IDN string and note if the domain is not delegated or is a legacy gTLD
   - Who the Registry Operator is (i.e. the owner of the TLD) or, in the case of new TLDs that have not been delegated, we list who the registry applicants are
   - Whether the registry is open/unrestricted, subject to some restrictions or closed/fully restricted (for example Single Entity brand registries)
   - The mission and purpose of the TLD (adapted from the information drafted by the Registry Operator either as part of its application or from its website)
   - The URL of the registry
   - The URL of the Whois of the registry so you can check to see the ownership of any domain
   - Notes on any registry requirements which we thought you might be interested in, such as the verification criteria for .archi

2. **ccTLD Registries**
   We profile over 400 domain extensions for 238 countries around the world, detailing:
   - The typical SLDs for businesses
   - Any restrictions placed on registering domains in the territory
   - A link to the Whois
   - Whether the domain is ASCII or IDN
   - Any special requirements or notes
   - An address for the registry
   - An address for registration rules

.amazon

The end of the Geographic Names myth and the future of geographic domain names

- Dr Heather Forrest

> "The great enemy of truth is very often not the lie - deliberate, contrived and dishonest - but the myth-persistent, persuasive and unrealistic."
>
> - John F. Kennedy, Commencement address at Yale University, 11 June 1962

One of the most persistent, persuasive, and unrealistic myths of the Domain Name System is the notion that governments own - and therefore have the authority to control - geographic names. This is a myth that has influenced top-level DNS expansion since 2001, and has become embedded in ICANN policy and the Applicant Guidebook framework of rules for 2012 new gTLD applications even as a mere untested assumption. 2017 marks the year in which this assumption was conclusively tested and revealed to be a myth. In this article we consider the impact that this has had already on ICANN policy-making and the initiatives that will shape its likely future impact.

Why was .amazon challenged, and why should future gTLD applicants care?

A surprising proportion of brands are vulnerable to the challenge raised against the .amazon application. Databases and search engines are enabling web users to search for a name's geographical associations, with the result that even longstanding brands with absolutely no intended geographical connection or inspiration are being revealed to correspond to a faraway and perhaps entirely unheard of place on a map. Nor is it the case that only brands are vulnerable. Consider here the applicants of .bar, who considered it necessary to negotiate with the governments of the Republic of Montenegro, the Principality of Бар, and the City of Бар (both pronounced bâr, population roughly 40,000), and the applicants of .spa, challenged by the government of Belgium on behalf of the city of Spa, Belgium (population roughly 11,000). In neither locality is English an official language; in Cyrillic script as used in Montenegro, 'bar' is represented as 'Бар'.

These examples (but a few of many) serve to show that the decision of 11 July 2017 of the Independent Review Panel of the International Centre for Dispute Resolution in respect of the .amazon application has an impact not simply on a select few future gTLD applicants, but all future applicants.

Specifically, the Independent Review Panel determined that 'the legal claim of (government control over geographic names) is without merit…. There appear to be no inherent governmental rights to geographic terms.'[1] These words are a direct and deliberate response to the claims made by the governments of Brazil and Peru to 'rights of countries to intervene in claims that include words that represent a geographical location of their own'.
The Independent Review Panel's decision is thus not simply a ruling on the unlawful treatment of the .amazon application, but a conclusive rule upon which future ICANN decision-making can and should be based.

Aligning ICANN rules and decisions with legal norms has benefits that extend far beyond Amazon's plans to add innovation to the DNS through a new, branded top-level domain; the stability and certainty that the Independent Review Panel's determination brings to ICANN decision-making benefits all future new gTLD applicants, and indeed all internet users. Whether or not one believes that the current state of the law as regards geographic names (or any other legal norm affecting ICANN's mission and management of the DNS) is proper or just, neither ICANN, nor any of its constituent parts, has the authority to make new law; this must be done through the accepted channels of international and domestic law-making bodies. ICANN as a global organization guided by principles of transparency and accountability has committed to complying with laws made in those environments through its Bylaws and Articles of Incorporation. It is not open to ICANN, or any part or group of the

[1] IRP at 44, quoting EX C-95, at 2. Further, "the legal objection of Brazil and Peru lacked merit." (at 41).

ICANN community, to decline to comply with applicable law; doing so would compromise ICANN's legitimacy and authority as the body responsible for the DNS, an outcome that all stakeholders and constituents should be doing all they can to avoid.

Basing the rules of the Domain Name System on unproved or disproved myths of entitlement or rights is inherently problematic. One need only consider the prejudicial short- and long-term impacts on Amazon as its new gTLD application languishes for more than five years while other global technology brands have already made their mark on the new and expanded DNS. Five years is an eternity in internet time: consider that the iPhone progressed from version 1 to version 4 and 4S in a mere five years, that in the first five years of its commercial availability .com grew to more than 32 million registrations, and that in the mere five year period between 2012 and 2017, the Domain Name System quintupled in size from roughly 330 top-level domains to today's more than 1500. Time lost can simply never be recovered. The internet - how we change it, how it changes us - progresses. This was certainly the strongest case for applying in 2012 that swayed more than 1,300 applicants: be a first-mover, or get left behind. The sidelines of technology's timeline are littered with forgotten brands and products and businesses that failed to create and seize new opportunities.

All the more troubling for Amazon is that the position it now finds itself in, five years behind the DNS's latest evolution, is not the result of having failed to see or seize the opportunity of contributing to the DNS's evolution. Not only did Amazon choose to participate in the 2012 New gTLD Program, it put forward a gold standard application that promised innovation and creativity within the spirit and rules of the process. Amazon followed the rules, and then the rules changed, but only for Amazon and a handful of other applications whose strings happen to match or approximate a place on a map.

If the Independent Review Panel's decision of 11 July 2017 is only about .amazon, then we - ICANN, the internet, the world - have all lost five irretrievable years.

What impact should the .amazon application have on the next generation of gTLD applications?

The Independent Review Panel's decision provides the ICANN community - ICANN Board, policy makers, governments - to course correct, and while doing so, improve certainty, transparency and accountability in Domain Name System expansion. Critically, this is an opportunity to work together to develop policy not based on assumptions, but on clear conclusions. For the ICANN Board, this is an opportunity to mature in understanding Board members' individual fiduciary obligations and the need for independent decision-making. For governments, this is an opportunity to develop clear understandings and agreement on what constitutes public policy, and how best to invoke this to support the internet's future development. For policy-makers, this is a not-to-be-missed opportunity to develop clear, consistent and equitable rules on the use of geographic domain names.

It bears noting that all of this takes place in a model of ICANN governance that is dramatically different from that which existed during the New gTLD Program policy development and implementation of 2006-2012. Developing new policy today on geographic domain names is an in vivo test of ICANN's functionality as an independent entity following the September 2016 end of its contractual responsibility to the United States government. Oversight is no longer the responsibility of a single government, but now the responsibility of the ICANN community itself operating through the Empowered Community mechanism. As-yet untested accountability mechanisms stand ready to ensure that ICANN carries out the mandate ascribed to it under the Bylaws and Articles of Incorporation.

Policy-making efforts can also learn from and adapt to the experience of the .amazon application. While there are many points of difference, all in the ICANN community can agree that our aim in future policy is to avoid similar problems. ICANN is a body with many constituent parts, each with a view on and context for future use of terms with geographic significance. The Bylaws specifically charge the Generic Names Supporting Organization

(GNSO) with responsibility 'for developing and recommending to the Board substantive policies relating to generic top-level domains'. From this responsibility flow two principal consequences: first, the GNSO must make it possible for all views to be heard and contribute to its policy development process; and second, the broader community must seize these opportunities to contribute.

To that end, 2017 also marks a significant step in the development of the GNSO policy development process and its responsiveness to the broader ICANN community with the development of a work track specifically dedicated to future policy development on geographic names. Part of the New gTLD Subsequent Procedures PDP, this work track enables the focused participation of those for whom geographic names is a primary concern. Shared leadership from all interested parts of the ICANN structure ensures the contribution of all interested parties, and a commitment to transparent decision-making ensures that all are informed not only of the ultimate recommendations of the policy development process, but the steps by which those recommendations were reached.

As 2017 winds to a close and a new year and new application process for new gTLDs lies just over the horizon, spare a few minutes of internet searching for your most integral and valuable brands. How many of these appear, otherwise unbeknownst to you, on some map as the name of a municipality, geological feature or landmark? When the next gTLD application period opens, how many hours will you devote to scouring atlases for that faraway place that has no connection to or affiliation with your business and what your brand represents? And how will you convince the decision-makers in your organization that your search efforts are sufficient to avoid the risk of rejection of your technically, financially and design flawless application?

We cannot go back in time, and we also cannot afford to hinder the development of the internet and its Domain Name System any longer. What we can do, and indeed must do to preserve the legitimacy and accountability of ICANN's decision-making authority, is ensure that decisions from this point forward rely not on the myth of rights that do not exist in geographic names, but rather on the rights that do exist. Brands bring innovation, security and confidence to the marketplace, both offline and online.

It falls to ICANN's Board, and indeed the entire ICANN community, to acknowledge and implement the 11 July 2017 decision of the Independent Review Panel, not simply in relation to the .amazon application, but more broadly in our approach to domain names of geographic significance. We should all celebrate the fact that 2017 marks the end of the geographic names myth, and look forward to the clearer, fairer, more predictable, more responsible policy environment that can result from this significant milestone in ICANN's maturity. ■

Dr Heather Forrest is the author of Protection of Geographic Names in International Law and Domain Name System Policy, a doctoral thesis on the consistency of New gTLD Program policy with international law. In 2014 the work was awarded the Swiss national Professor Walther Hug Prize for doctoral theses in Law. A long-standing active participant in ICANN policy-making, Heather is a member of the Intellectual Property Constituency (IPC) and currently serving her final year of a four-year term as a representative of the IPC on the GNSO Council. She is currently Chair of the GNSO Council, and in 2016 and 2017 served as Vice Chair representing the Non Contracted Parties House. Heather is an Associate Professor of Law at the University of Tasmania and Adjunct Associate Professor of Law at Murdoch University, both in Australia. Prior to her current positions, Heather was a member of the inaugural Faculty of Law at Australian Catholic University, where she served as Deputy Dean of Law and Associate Dean (Learning and Teaching). Heather commenced an academic career in 2007 after practicing law at the London office of US-based law firm Kilpatrick Stockton LLP (now Kilpatrick Townsend & Stockton LLP) starting in 2001. Her practice focused on IP transfer in corporate transactions, strategic trade mark and domain name portfolio management and digital branding. She currently lives on what she calls the idyllic island state of Tasmania, in the country's southernmost region.

.AMAZON - a long and winding road

Twenty years after being granted a trade mark in Brazil for Amazon and five years after applying for .AMAZON and its Chinese and Japanese equivalents, Amazon is still waiting for the ICANN Board to approve its applications. The timeline sets out each step in the long journey that Amazon has taken from submission of applications which scored 100% through to the unanimous finding of an Independent Review Panel in favor of Amazon.

1997

March Brazil Patent and Trademark Office issues first AMAZON trade mark registration to Amazon.

2000

January Peru Patent and Trademark Office issues first AMAZON trade mark registration to Amazon.

2011

December Amazon launches data centers in Brazil.

'12

May Amazon files 76 TLD applications including .AMAZON and Chinese and Japanese equivalents (the .AMAZON Applications).

November Brazil and Peru file GAC Early Warning against .AMAZON Applications.

December Amazon responds to Early Warning, and has initial phone conference with representatives of Brazil and Peru.

Amazon launches Kindle store at www.amazon.com.br.

'13

February Amazon proposes compromise solutions to Brazil, Peru and other OTCA member countries.

OTCA is the Organizacion del Tratado de Cooperacion Amazonica, the treaty organisation for eight countries of the Amazonica.

March ICANN-appointed Independent Objector, "acting solely in the best interests of the public who use the global Internet," files Community Objection against .AMAZON Applications.

Amazon travels to Brasilia to meet with representatives of Brazil, Peru and other OTCA member states to discuss proposed compromise solutions.

April **ICANN 46 Beijing:** The Governmental Advisory Committee (GAC) rejects Amazon invitations to meet and present ideas for a mutually agreeable solution.

Amazon meets with representatives of Brazil and Peru to discuss proposed compromise solutions.

May Amazon meets with representatives of Brazil to discuss proposed compromise solutions.

July .AMAZON Applications receive perfect evaluation scores from ICANN.

ICANN Geographic Names Panel confirms that "amazon" is not a geographic name as defined in the Applicant Guide Book (AGB).

ICANN 47 Durban: GAC issues Consensus Advice against .AMAZON Applications after being informed incorrectly that "amazon" is a geographic name for which governmental approval is required.

Amazon submits to ICANN a proposed binding Public Interest Commitment (PIC), offering to (i) limit registration of culturally sensitive terms; (ii) engage in ongoing discussions to identify other culturally sensitive terms; and (iii) formalize non-objection to future applications for .AMAZONAS, .AMAZONIA, and .AMAZONICA.

August Amazon responds to GAC Consensus Advice and reiterates that "amazon" is not a geographic name as defined in the AGB and no governmental approval is required.

November **ICANN 48 Buenos Aires:** Representatives of Brazil and Peru decline to meet with Amazon.

'14

January Neutral European expert finds in Amazon's favor and dismisses ICANN-appointed Independent Objector's Community Objections.

March **ICANN 49 Singapore:** GAC, ICANN Board, Brazil and Peru each reject Amazon's requests to meet and discuss proposed solutions.

April ICANN's commissioned expert, a French law professor, advises that, "Neither Brazil nor Peru had a legally cognizable right to the name "amazon" under international law, or for that matter under their own national laws."

May Board accepts GAC Advice and rejects .AMAZON Applications. Amazon files Reconsideration Request about Board decision and also files Documentary Disclosure Request.

June **ICANN 50 London:** ICANN rejects Amazon Document Disclosure Request.

July Amazon files Reconsideration Request about Document Disclosure Request rejection.

Amazon initiates ICANN Cooperative Engagement Process (CEP).

September ICANN Board rejects Amazon's Reconsideration Request about Board decision to accept GAC advice.

May	Amazon submits a complaint to ICANN Ombudsman that claims Board unfairly treated Reconsideration Request about Board decision to accept GAC advice. Ombudsman acknowledges that complaint "comes close to the need for a recommendation for a rehearing" but rejects it.
June	**ICANN 53 Buenos Aires:** Amazon meets with representatives of Brazil and Peru and extends proposed compromise solution.
	Amazon travels to Washington, DC for CEP discussions with ICANN.
August	Amazon sends framework of proposed compromise solution to Brazil.
September	Brazil advises Amazon to submit proposed compromise solution to OTCA for consideration by its members.
October	Amazon sends proposed compromise solution to OTCA, requests that OTCA convene member meeting to consider compromise, and offers to travel to Brasilia to formally present proposed compromise solution.

'15

March	OTCA communicates rejection of Amazon's October 2015 proposed compromise solution.
	Amazon files request for Independent Review Process (IRP).
December	Amazon makes Prime Video service available in Brazil and Peru.

'16

July 10, 2017: IRP Panel unanimously finds in Amazon's favor.

July	IRP Panel unanimously finds in Amazon's favor, concluding that the ICANN Board, acting through the NGPC, acted in a manner inconsistent with its Articles, Bylaws, and Applicant Guidebook. IRP Panel observes that the "legal claim of Brazil and Peru [to the name .AMAZON under international law] is without merit." IRP Panel recommends that ICANN Board make objective and independent judgment of whether "well-founded, merits-based public policy reasons for denying" the .AMAZON Applications exist, complete any consultation with the GAC (if appropriate) and do so within 60 days.
	Amazon travels to Los Angeles to meet with ICANN. Amazon requests assistance in reaching negotiated resolution with Brazil and Peru.
August	Amazon writes to Brazil and Peru to request meeting to explore mutually agreeable resolution.
September	Fifty-nine days after the IRP Final Declaration issues, Amazon writes to the ICANN Board: "It is now time for the board to act promptly and allow our '.AMAZON' Applications to proceed. That is the only decision that is consistent with the global public interest, the IRP final declaration, and the rule of law." Board passes a resolution, acknowledging that "Amazon is the prevailing party" but rather than approving the .AMAZON Applications, asks Board Accountability Mechanisms Committee "to provide options for the Board to consider."
	Amazon writes to Brazil and Peru to request meeting, before ICANN 60, to explore mutually agreeable resolution.
October	**ICANN 61 Abu Dhabi:** Amazon finally given chance to address full Government Advisory Committee and reiterates offer of a PIC as first made in July 2013. Brazil GAC representative says, "We are all working in the environment where we are trying our best to make sure that we come up to solutions".
	ICANN Board asks if GAC has: (i) any information to provide to the Board as it relates to the "merits-based public policy reasons," regarding the GAC's advice that the Amazon applications should not proceed; or (ii) any other new or additional information.
November	GAC Abu Dhabi Communique recognises the need to find a mutually acceptable solution and advises the ICANN Board to continue facilitating negotiations between OCTA member states and Amazon.
December	More than five years after applying, Amazon still awaits .AMAZON.

'17

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Policy and Consultancy you can trust

In Jeff Neuman, Susan Payne and Nick Wood we have three of the world leading experts in domain name policy, on-line IP protection and internet governance. We provide strategic consultancy and advice to help ensure your success.

For expert advice, contact **experts@valideus.com**

People say:

"Valideus is a prominent voice at ICANN. They have great expertise, they are smart and reactive to what is going on, with other brands and with ICANN."

"Valideus have more connections than the other players, they also have more knowledge, both in terms of ICANN regulations and advice on how to use gTLDs in the future. The other service providers just don't have this level of knowledge, nor are they as helpful."

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Saving the UDRP

Nick Wood,
Managing Director
Com Laude and
Valideus.

There will come a time in 2018 when the formal review of Rights Protection Mechanisms (RPMs) underway in ICANN reaches the UDRP. The only proven, affordable cross-border solution for abusive domain name registration is at risk.

The importance of the UDRP to parties across the domain ecosystem is significant. It protects the marks of brand owners; it keeps registries and registrars out of court, minimising their liability as intermediaries; it provides predictability for registrants including those who invest in domains. Perhaps most important of all, it promotes consumer trust because domains are regarded by internet users as signposts to authentic content.

We have been monitoring the wishes of those who want what they characterise as a fairer UDRP for registrants and those who want a stronger UDRP for rights owners.

Table One, below, sets out some of the "improvements" each side has proposed. These are not meant to balance each other but illustrate the broad range of opinion.

Table One

Issues	Some ideas favoured by those supporting registrants	Some ideas favoured by those supporting rights owners
Fairness	Three person panels are fairer and should be mandatory in all cases.	An abusive registration is a domain registered OR used in bad faith.
Selection of panellists	All panellists should be selected in taxi-rank order or on a randomized basis to avoid bias.	Panellists should understand local law, speak local languages, and be experienced in issues of substance in a case.
Panellist quality	Panellists cannot be advocates for complainants.	ICANN should oversee the training of panellists and review decisions.
Appeals	Registrants who receive a bad decision are denied justice. There should be an appeals process.	Appeals must be filed within 28 days. The complainant must pay a non-refundable fee large enough to deter the vexatious.
Timing	A complaint should not be brought if the domain has been registered for three years or more.	Registrars should automatically lock domains within 24 hours of receiving notice of a complaint and transfer domains following a decision within 24 hours.
Consequence of losing	A complainant who loses should not be able to refile.	If a registrant loses three cases, there should be a presumption of guilt.
Scope	If a domain is being used in a way that has no relation to the class of goods or services under which the trade mark was registered, the complaint should fail.	A losing registrant should be required to disclose their entire domain name portfolio.
Jurisdiction	A complaint should fail if the domain is used outside the jurisdiction of the trade mark.	Previous findings of abusive registration including in gTLD and ccTLD registries should be taken into account by panellists.
Timing	Registrants should be given six weeks to respond.	There should be an expedited default process in favour of the complainant where there is no response.
Costs	ICANN should subsidise the training of panellists.	ICANN should subsidise the costs of panel providers with a $0.25c levy on every gTLD.
Penalties	There should be stricter penalties for Reverse Domain Name Hi-Jacking (RDNH).	Registrants who respond to a complaint should pay $500. This is refunded if they win.

Anyone familiar with filing a complaint or a response to a UDRP will have their own issues of concern, for example whether ICANN should review the performance of the panel providers and the quality of their decisions or if there should be an expedited process to lift privacy curtains in the age of GDPR.

An informal coalition of registration interests featuring individuals, domainers and free speech advocates is, at time of writing, sharpening its teeth as the RPM Review has finally arrived at the URS, the UDRP's little sister. Admittedly this is an easy target because instead of being designed like the UDRP by the World Intellectual Property Organisation after a global consultation exercise, it was created by committee, following a recommendation back in 2011 by the Implementation Recommendation Team (IRT) that a faster version of the UDRP was needed to tackle slam-dunk cases of cybersquatting. The result is that the URS is under-utilised and over-complicated.

When the time comes to dig into the UDRP, there is the danger that changes to practice or policy which one side or the other will hail as improvements will diminish its effectiveness. As we move further into the Age of Information, with digital commerce flowing across borders and more new gTLDs on the way once round 2 opens, rights owners and consumers need protection from abusive registration.

To enable the UDRP review to be fair and effective, meeting the concerns of both rights owners and this anti-IP coalition, a uniform set of data is needed. This would dramatically shorten the time the review takes and end the battle between facts and alternative facts. WIPO collects statistics on the cases handled through its Arbitration & Mediation Center but there are four other panel providers (and two defunct ones) which don't. Accurate data must be collected before policy or process changes are debated such as:

- How many cases have been filed under the UDRP and for how many domains?
- What is the split of decisions in favour of the complainant or the registrant across all panel providers?
- How much has been paid by complainants in official filing fees? (There is no point asking the same questions of registrants: they pay nothing to file a response)
- How often is there no response from the registrant?
- How many findings of reverse domain name hi-jacking have there been?
- How many times has a losing registrant taken the complainant to a court and won?

We went looking for some of this data. Table Two below is our count of the number of UDRP cases filed between its launch in 1999 and 1 September 2017. We have not been able to gather complete information on the number of domains because only two out of the seven current or former providers publish this information.

Table Two

UDRP Providers	Number of Case Filings to August 2017	Number of Domains
World Intellectual Property Organisation (WIPO)	37,942	70,335
National Arbitration Forum	23,527	Not published
Asian Domain Name Dispute Resolution Centre (ADNDRC)	1,986	Not published
Czech Arbitration Court Center for Internet Disputes (CAC)	667	Not published
Arab Center for Domain Name Dispute Resolution (ACDR)	2	3
International Institute for Conflict Prevention and Resolution (CPR) *	151	Not Published
eResolution*	276	Not published
Total	**64,551**	**96,945****

** Former provider*

*** Minimum Total - assumes that cases for providers where the number of domains is not specified involved only a single name; this is certainly an under-estimate.*

We then took these numbers and used them as a basis for counting the minimum cost to rights owners and registrants of filing or defending a UDRP action.

At WIPO alone, rights owners have spent at least $56,913,000 in official fees, which start at $1,500 for a single case.

This is just a fraction of the actual cost, however. If we assume that it costs a minimum of $5,000 for a complainant to file a case, inclusive of both the official fees charged by the providers and the costs of outside counsel or other advisor to draft the complaint, then the cost to IP owners since the UDRP was launched is a staggering $322,755,000.

This estimate excludes in-house expenditure of resources, the cost of domain name watching to identify abusive registrations, the filing of blocks or defensive registrations in sunrise or General Availability and the loss of revenue to websites supported by abusive domains.

It is impossible to estimate what registrants have paid in comparison but it will be a fraction of the $322m. They do not pay damages, or even contribute to the provider fees, if they lose. All they have to fund is their own response if they make one (and it appears that over 60% of cases go unanswered).

If ICANN were to require all of its panel providers to use standardised terminology and gather harmonised data sets, more meaningful comparisons could be made than our efforts above about the real value of the UDRP and its impact on rights owners and registrants.

ICANN develops policy through a bottom-up multi-stakeholder model. Everyone has to compromise some of the time but compromise in the case of the UDRP is risky if decisions that could impact upon its utility and effectiveness are based upon inadequate data. The glacial pace at which ICANN's Rights Protection Mechanism review is moving - it is currently 10 months behind schedule - can in large part be attributed to the absence of accurate data. The coalition of registration interests aligned against brand owners demands data at every turn. When data cannot be found they demand it is gathered to their own design. An absence of official data in any field feeds the flames of alternative facts.

Abusive domain name registration perpetuates counterfeiting, fraud, phishing, employment scams and malware distribution. The UDRP must be protected first and then improved. ■

Best practice domain management in the age of the new gTLDs

A guide to managing domain portfolios for IP professionals

This article features content based upon a chapter contributed by Nick Wood, Managing Director of Com Laude, to *"Brand Protection Online"*, a practical guide to managing brands in the internet age edited by Jeremy Blum and Theo Savvides of Bristows, published by Globe Law & Business. See www.globelawandbusiness.com/BPO/

Introduction - The expansion of the domain name system

There are now over 330 million registered domain names

Five years ago, an IP specialist working on an internet brand protection programme would look across a landscape featuring 200 million domains across 24 generic Top-Level Domain (gTLDs[1]) registries (including .com, .org and .net) and 230 country code registries (.au, .be, .cn etc.). An effective domain protection strategy might feature registrations in the core gTLDs of .com, .org and .net plus registrations to communicate in countries where the brand was marketed or had licensees, distributors or partners. This mix would be topped off by defensive registrations in jurisdictions where infringers flourished because the price of registration was low and the only remedy for cybersquatting was the courts.

Thanks to ICANN's new gTLD programme which was launched in 2011, by the end of 2017 there are 24 legacy[2] gTLD registries, 400 ccTLD registries and more than 1200 new gTLD registries (.abogado, .bank, .cafe etc.). Such dramatic expansion brings problems for anyone concerned with brand protection. What was once best practice is now inadequate or unaffordable: defensive registration is no longer practical. New strategies are required if the hackers and the scammers, cybersquatters and digital activists are to be resisted, if abusive registration is to be kept to minimum, and costs kept under control.

Domain names are attractive to the unscrupulous because they are cheap and easy to register. Anyone with a credit card and a mobile device connected to the internet in a cafe or a car park can register almost anything with impunity. Domain names may have the functionality of IT but it is the fact that they reflect IP (intellectual property) rights which really gives them value to brand owners and regrettably attracts infringers.

Technically, domain names identify computers and networks connected to the internet. They were introduced because they are far more memorable than the unique 32 or 128 bit IP (internet protocol) addresses they overlay (such as 64.233.166.94). No two computers can have the same IP address and no two brand owners can have exactly the same domain name - but it is possible for different registrants to own, for example, britishairways.com and britishairways.co.uk, britishairways.flights and britishairways.info, britishairways.holidays and britishairways.vacations. Not to mention british-airways.com, british-airways.co.uk, british-airways.flights. Or other mis-spellings or confusingly similar variations.

This is why the foundation of an effective on-line domain registration strategy is a coherent trade mark strategy. Domain protection must be built upon an approach to trade mark registration and enforcement that is globally effective and affordable. If a registry operator offers low prices, allows proxy registrations to anonymise registrants and refers infringed parties to the courts, brand owners need to be able to fall back upon trade mark registration and the rule of law.

Underpinning all of this, there needs to be an investment of time and money in domain name security. There is little point in protecting the intellectual property rights that exist in a domain name if you forget to shore up the information technology with protection against hacking, DDOS attacks or any one of a number of causes that can take your domains down and render you invisible on-line, damaging your reputation and business.

The domain name eco-system

Registries, registrars, registrants & resellers

There has been little innovation in the core functionality of domain names since 1985. IDNs (domains in scripts other than ASCII) have been introduced and there is DNSSEC (a security protocol that authenticates each end of an internet communication) but not much else. If you buy a domain name in 2018, the processes and protocols are substantially the same as they were back in 1985, with the domain eco-system dominated by four inter-dependent entities:

Registries are on-line databases of domain names. They provide authoritative information on domain ownership and nameserver settings. Registry operators set and enforce the rules for

[1] gTLDs - Generic Top Level Domains are domains in registries which operate under a direct contract with ICANN. Operators of gTLDs must abide by mandatory rights protection mechanisms such as the UDRP.

[2] Legacy gTLDs: There are 18 Legacy gTLDs under contract with ICANN: '.com' '.net' '.org' '.aero' '.asia' '.museum' '.xxx' '.pro' '.cat' '.mobi' '.jobs' '.coop' '.name' '.biz' '.info' '.tel' '.travel' '.post'. There are six other legacy gTLDs which are under contract with the US Government such as .mil and .edu.

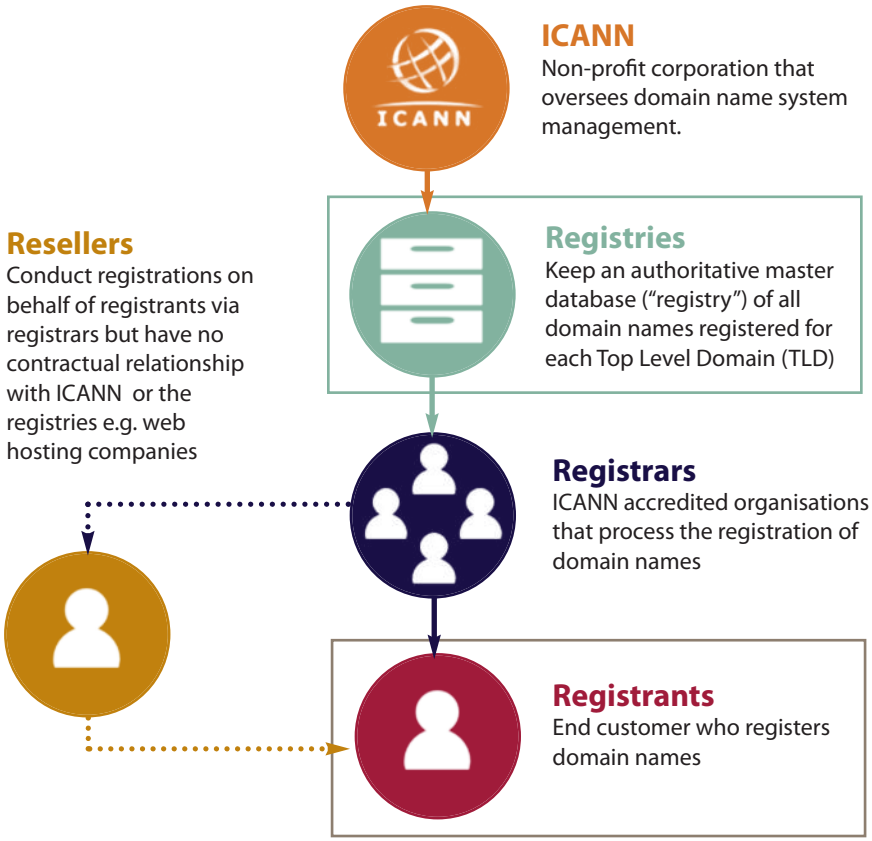
their Top-Level Domain (TLD). They may be a government department or sub-contractors to a government department, they may be based in an academic institution or operated under license by an ISP, they may be a Not For Profit operating in the public interest or they may be privately held or listed on a stock exchange. Whatever their structure, registry operators are wholesalers, selling entries in their centralised registry database via registrars to end-user registrants.

Registrars are key players in the domain distribution chain. Analogous to retailers, they market themselves to potential registrants, taking orders through websites, on-line portals or by email. Provided that the credit card details they take can be processed, they will supply a domain name to a customer often within seconds in the gTLDs but sometimes taking weeks in the ccTLDs if paperwork supporting a local presence is required. Registrars may be accredited by some registries, passing a technical review. Other registries simply require registrars to keep a credit account topped up. The registrar keeps on record the billing information of the registrant which is not always the same as the contact information that the registrar has to pass onto the registry to be displayed in the whois record. A specialist group of Brand Protection registrars who work with intellectual property owners has emerged. They offer higher-quality services and can register around the world where formalities require manual intervention, which most of the retail registrars cannot manage.

Registrants are the owners of domain names. Most registries place a responsibility on registrants to maintain accurate contact information and to use the domain in a way that does not infringe the rights of others or spread spam or malware. Registrants may purchase additional services from their registrars depending on the jurisdiction of the domain, for example multi-year registrations, domain name locks or Whois Privacy (anonymising their contact information).

Resellers are an increasingly important part of the domain eco-system, though they are frequently forgotten. Resellers may be ISPs or web design agencies or even law firms that package together services from registrars in order to supply their customers with domain names. Resellers do not always pass on registry Terms & Conditions to end registrants, although ICANN mandates that registrars enforce such compliance on their resellers. Registries, registrars and resellers usually charge the registrant an annual fee for their service

The domain name eco-system



in maintaining the domain name at the registry. Whilst the domain registrant is often referred to as the owner of the domain, the question of whether domains are property has long been debated. The Terms & Conditions of many registries state that the registrant has an exclusive right to use the domain for the period covered by the official registration fee but no more.

The role of ICANN

Sitting above these four key players is ICANN, the Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers.

ICANN describes itself as "a global multi-stakeholder, private sector organization that manages Internet resources for the public benefit". Incorporated as a 501c Not For Profit corporation in California in late 1998, it is best known for its role as technical co-ordinator of the Domain Name System which involves the allocation and assignment of the three sets of unique identifiers for the internet: (1) Domain names; (2) Internet protocol addresses and numbers; and (3) Protocol port and parameter numbers. Its core mission is to manage these identifiers to ensure the inter-operability of internet addressing systems, though it was charged by the US Government, with whom it originally held a Memorandum of Understanding, to introduce competition and innovation to the domain name system. It did this principally by breaking up the monopoly enjoyed by Network Solutions in the 1990s as the only source of .com, .net and .org domain names and then by holding two "Proof of Concept" new gTLD rounds before launching the new gTLD program in 2008 which went live in 2011.

ICANN policy is created in a bottom-up, transparent fashion, originating with Supporting Organisations and Advisory Committees and being processed through Working Groups and a formal Policy Development Process that is debated in the Generic Names Supporting Organisation (GNSO). This is in effect ICANN's policy chamber featuring volunteers representing four main stakeholder groups - registry operators, registrars, non-commercial interests and commercial interests. Their views are weighed against each other as policy is created. Generally everyone is pleased or disappointed in equal measure, though in recent times there has been universal dissatisfaction with the ICANN staff blurring the line between implementation and policy or allowing into the ICANN community issues with nowhere else to go - such as Human Rights or Child Protection. These are undoubtedly important issues but are rarely reflected in a 63 character domain name or a technical addressing system though you wouldn't think so if you read the public comments submitted during the policy development process to let interested members provide their views.

Brand protection experts generally participate in ICANN through the Intellectual Property Constituency (IPC) or the Business Constituency (BC). Membership for an individual is $100 a year in the IPC. All major IP organisations belong to the IPC. Applicants for dot brand registries belong to the increasingly influential Brand Registry Group which is starting to exert influence as a sub-group within the Registries Stakeholder Group.

The ICANN Board has ultimate authority to approve or reject policy recommendations, generally taking into account any formal Advice from the Government Advisory Committee (GAC) which now features representatives from over 160 different countries. The GAC is an advisory committee to ICANN, created under the ICANN Bylaws. It provides advice to the ICANN Board on public policy aspects of ICANN's responsibilities. Any advice which has consensus within the GAC must be taken into account by the ICANN Board, and where the Board proposes actions inconsistent with GAC advice, it must give reasons for doing so and attempt to reach a mutually acceptable solution. In this way the GAC are first-amongst-equals in ICANN's multi-stakeholder model. Traditionally good allies of intellectual property interests, the GAC has recently been more concerned with sovereign rights and issues such as control over geographical indicators than with the protection of trade marks.

It is important for brand specialists to understand the structure of ICANN because, for example, it is through the policy development process that the package of rights protection measures, that accompanied the new gTLD launch, were achieved.

ICANN doesn't control content, it cannot stop spam and it doesn't deal with access to the internet.

But through its co-ordination role of the Internet's naming system, it does have an important impact on the expansion and evolution of the Internet. ICANN creates the legal framework within which gTLD registries and registrars operate, in effect regulating through contract.

Domain name basics

Domain names may be up to 63 characters in length and must be formed from alphanumeric ASCII characters (a-z, 0-9). All characters are case-insensitive. The hyphen is permitted if it is surrounded by characters, digits or hyphens, although it is not at the start or end of a label. IDNs (Internationalized domains) map Unicode strings into the valid DNS character set through an encoding called Punycode. This creates an ASCII version of a domain name in a non-ASCII script or alphabet; so københavn.eu is mapped to xn--kbenhavn-54a.eu. Thus an Arab website can now have an Arabic address.

ICANN & the new gTLD program

One of ICANN's key responsibilities is introducing and promoting competition in the registration of domain names. Vigorously supported by members of the community who make money from selling domain names, ICANN's GNSO began a policy development process in 2005 to consider the introduction of new gTLD registries, based on the results of Proof of Concept rounds conducted in 2000 and 2003 when .biz, .info and others were introduced. In 2008, the ICANN Board adopted 19 specific GNSO policy recommendations for implementing new gTLDs, with certain allocation criteria and contractual conditions.

In June 2011, ICANN's Board of Directors approved an Applicant Guidebook that had been through nine versions and authorized the launch of the New gTLD Program, even though some of its members and the GAC declared that ICANN was "Not ready, not yet. There is still work to do".[3]

The application window opened on 12 January 2012. On so-called Reveal Day (13 June 2012), ICANN announced that it had received 1,930 applications for 1,409 unique strings (because 230 strings which had been applied for had multiple applicants such as .app with 13, .inc and .home with 11 and .art with 10). 116 applications were for IDN registries. Whilst 46% (899 applications) were submitted by investors for so called Open Registries, 33% (637 applications) were submitted by trade mark owners for Closed Brand Registries and a further 13% for "Brand Keywords" (such as Google's application for .Search).

About the ICANN new gTLD program

New gTLD programme

Competition for. com

Round One opened 2012

$185,000 to apply

Expected 500 applications

Received 1930 applications of which 1409 unique & over 46% from brand owners

Who applied?

899 open

637 closed brand

255 brand keywords

139 community/geo (.london, .nyc, . scot)

116 IDN in local language

Application Process

Evaluation by KPMG & E&Y on financial, technical grounds

230 strings with multiple applicants go to auction or other forms of settlement

.app sells at auction for $25m; .shop $41.5m; .web $135m

[3] Mark Carvell, UK GAC Representative at the June 2011 Singapore ICANN meeting.

ICANN charged a fee of $185,000 per new gTLD application which generated a useful pot of gold of $357m. Add to this over $200m in fees from Auctions of Last Resort held between competing applicants for the same string and it is clear that one winner from the new gTLD programme has been ICANN itself. It has secured its financial future through the new gTLD programme and funded a massive global expansion. It now boasts of offices in Los Angeles, Istanbul, Singapore, Beijing, Brussels, Nairobi, Geneva, Montevideo, Seoul and Washington DC.

It would be inaccurate to define brand owners broadly as losers under the gTLD programme as they submitted over 46% of all applications. Brands who assessed the opportunity and decided to apply for a so-called dot brand Registry did so to protect intellectual property, to consolidate their internet real estate under one globally applicable address and (most important of all) to take control of critical internet infrastructure. Running a registry allows brand owners to select their technical partners and to introduce operating procedures and security parameters to the standards they prefer, reducing dependency on third parties.

However, it is certain that the advent of the new gTLD program brought uncertainty and additional cost for brand owners seeking to protect their IP at the second Level (to the left of the dot) in more than 600 Open, Geographical and City registries. Issues faced by brand owners included:

- Pressure on budgets from a 300% increase in the total number of domain registries where infringers could operate in the first 24 months. Even if a brand decided to focus on relevant domains, the costs for a brand owning company could be significant. A shortlist of registries of potential interest to a company in the food business for example might include .catering, .coffee, .cooking, .eat, .food, .kitchen, .menu, .parties, .recipe, .restaurant, .store, .shop, .vin and .wine plus .xn--imr513n (Chinese for .restaurant). Add to this descriptive registries such as .blog or .web and cities where it might have locations like .london, .nyc and .paris and the bills add up.
- Unproven rights protection measures that promised a great deal but in reality were expensive and not very effective such as the Trademark Clearinghouse, a centralised database of verified trade marks, that connects to each and every new registry and supports a Claims notice (originally designed to reduce the cost on brand owners, by the time it was launched it was arguably too complex and too expensive to be effective).
- Registry operators who exploited the mandatory Sunrise programme whereby rights owners are given priority over all others for a limited time period, to extract high prices from brand owners. For example, the Vox Populi registry operator of .sucks adopted the objectionable practice of setting a recommended retail price of $2,499 for brand owners in the Sunrise whilst charging anyone else $249 for the same string. Quite simply, this was harvesting trade mark owners for unreasonable fees.
- Unregulated Premium Name schemes. Registry operators were able to designate some trade marks as Premium Names, to be sold for much higher prices, at will.

With an ICANN Working Group into "Subsequent Rounds" under way, more and more registries will be launched, perhaps to the point that all medium and large enterprises will one day have their own dot brand registry, just as they have their own .com today. Until that time is reached, new strategies are required for the protection of rights.

Protecting domains in the age of the new gTLDs: some elements for Best Practice

Brand specialists need to respond to the challenge of the expanding domain name system by embracing flexibility and adopting strategies that can evolve as the market transforms and grows. These strategies need to cover registration, maintenance and security, as domains are frequently under attack.

Registration strategies

The first step in an intelligent domain strategy is to look at trade mark registration strategy. What has been registered and where? Is there a pattern of registration in the trade mark system that can be duplicated in the domain name system? For example, is there a list of "Crown Jewel" trade marks and priority jurisdictions?

Domain name registration strategy should mirror trade mark registration strategy as closely as possible. This means considering registration in country code (ccTLD) registries:

- In key geographic locations where a company currently has offices, distributors, licensees or customers
- In potential geographic locations of interest for commercial expansion
- In jurisdictions where infringers are active because the local domain registry does not offer dispute resolution, the price of registration is low, loose formalities allow anyone to register anything and there is a culture of cybersquatting. Currently one could characterise China and Russia as two jurisdictions where preventative registration makes sense
- In any ccTLD where registration is free such as .tk (Tokelau) which is operated by Dutch entrepreneurs under license from this Pacific island's government

The subsequent pattern of registration needs to be enhanced by ensuring that one has covered the unrestricted generic Top Tier Domains which are available to anyone, anywhere in the world:

- All important legacy gTLD registries (.com, .net and for some, .org)
- Relevant new gTLD registries. For example if you are in the real estate business you should look at cities and geographies where you trade plus .apartments, .haus, .house, .property, .properties, .realtor, .realty, .reit, .rent, .rentals, etc.
- IDNs: whether in the gTLDs or the ccTLDs, it is important to consider registration in scripts other than ASCII such as Arabic, Chinese, Cyrillic, etc. if this is how you communicate with customers or staff. Care needs to be taken that the requested domain is in accordance with company trade mark policy. Don't request a transliteration if you want a translation. Do use your local legal experts to check your applications and your registrations (don't trust retail registrars who have been known to use Google Translate to suggest a string, sometimes with disastrous consequences)

There can be some benefits in registering mis-spellings if such domains are redirected and drive traffic but generally these should be avoided, as should compound words. In considering which mis-spellings to register, ask those with responsibility for Search Engine Optimisation to provide a list of commonly "typed in" terms that customers enter into browsers.

If a mark features two or more words, then to maintain customer confidence you should consider registering a domain in key jurisdictions both with and without a hyphen.
All domains should be held in a secure database under the control of the in-house expert, preferably alongside trade mark information. This database should have fields covering as a minimum:

- The registered string
- The jurisdiction
- The date of registration
- The date of expiration
- The requestor: who ordered the domain name
- The registrar responsible for the domain (some corporations use more than one registrar)

Depending on the configuration of the system, it is also useful to hold in such a database:

- A historical copy of the whois for the domain
- A link to the live whois for the domain
- A link to any website carried by the domains

Some registrars can now connect the domain management consoles they use to in-house trade mark management systems by API. This saves considerable resource especially if it is possible to run reports from the in-house trade mark system.

It helps to justify a global portfolio of registrations if every domain name is pointed to a web page with live content. This ensures that each domain pays its way, acting as a signpost to information that reflects well on the owner. Brand owners who continue to use retail registrars such as Go Daddy to manage their domains may find that domains which they do not point are automatically re-directed to a page selling the services of the registrar. Utilising a standard set of domain servers helps you to control your domains. Your own technical experts can assist you with delegations and ensure security protocols are maintained to the standards you want.

Whois

Attention needs to be paid to creating harmonised whois records. Whois records are published on the internet and help third parties to look up who it is that owns a domain name. Therefore uniform contact information that accurately reflects ownership and identifies role contacts who can answer questions on a domain are desirable. Where possible the registered owner should be the same as the owner of the corresponding trade mark. If this entity is John Doe (Europe) Holdings Limited do not settle for an abbreviation such as John Doe Ltd. This may be challenged by the registry if you try to transfer the domain.

Generally the Administrative and Technical contacts should be generic role contacts such as domain-admin@johndoe.com whilst the Billing Contact is usually the registrar who pays the renewal invoice at the registry on your behalf. There is a risk if you identify an individual in any one of these positions that a renewal reminder might be missed, for example, if the person identified changes jobs and you might run foul of the GDPR.

In jurisdictions where the formalities of the registry require a company to use a local presence, all domains featuring the local presence in the record of registration should be standardised. It is good practice for the ultimate owner of such a domain to have a Beneficial Ownership agreement with the local representative defining the extent of the authority of the local agent.

Frequently registries with local presence requirements will also ask for information to support the application proving a connection to the jurisdiction. This could be a company formation, or a local tax number or a trade mark certificate. Prudent brand owners record which domain names are dependent on trade marks in case of disposals.

The process for requesting a new domain name registration must be clear in any corporation. Requestors from a business should have an understanding of who to ask for a new domain registration, who will pay for it - meaning does the money come from their budget or IP/Legal or another pot - and they should be able to prioritise the registration and give clear instructions on where the domain should point.

Larger corporations frequently capture their domain name policy in a written document that can be held on a shared-drive and circulated to all business units.

Renewal and Lapsing strategies

Commerce-critical and Crown Jewel domains should be registered for up to 10 years. Other domains should be registered for single year periods, unless there is a price discount from the registrar for multiple years.

Generally renewal reminders and invoices will be sent by a registry operator to the registrar, not to the registrant. In turn a good corporate registrar will remind a registrant of a forthcoming renewal to a schedule to suit the client, frequently somewhere between 90 and 30 days in advance of a renewal date, setting out the date of renewal, the official registry fees and any related fees as well as the registrar's service charge." All critical domains should be placed on auto-renew, meaning that the registrar has the authority to renew the domain name in advance unless they are told to lapse.

Allowing a domain name portfolio to roll over, year by year, without a review leads to an increase in low value or time limited domains. MayDay2017.com is not very useful in 2018.

From time to time and no later than once every three years, the in-house domain champion should sit with their registrar and review all domain names held by the company. The possibility of lapsing unused domains or domains that are no longer needed should be discussed.

During this process, the possibility of adding Registry Locks should be considered. Locking helps prevent unauthorised or accidental modifications and transfers because the registry will only implement an instruction after following a two or three factor authorisation process, usually featuring an "out of band" (meaning non-internet enabled) step such as phoning a

specified representative at the registrar who must give a password. Registry Locks are not available from all registries but where available, should be considered for all critical domains, balancing the need for security against the need to respond quickly in the event of an emergency change being required.

Superlocks at the registrar level, preventing any unauthorised person inside the registrar from making a change are essential too.

No domain name should be deleted or disposed without the prior approval of the in-house domain champion. It is good practice to remove any resource settings from a domain name well in advance of lapsing, so that it ceases to point to any website/carry any content. This means that the domain investors who monitor domains that are "dropping" (being made available for re-registration by registries) will not be attracted by a volume of legacy traffic which they can exploit by grabbing the domain and directing it to a Pay Per Click page.

Maintenance & Rightsizing

Many IP experts with a responsibility for domain names find the volume of domains they are responsible for overwhelming. It is easier to pay for a portfolio that increases year on year than to "Right Size" it. It is simpler to pay for 250 domains of little value than to lapse one domain that the business remembers it has a use for six months down the line.

There is one relatively simple step that all IP experts can take to combat this natural reluctance to focus on domain names: prioritising domains into four (or more) tiers by their importance and value. This categorisation process helps to keep the focus on critical domains and aids efficient decision making with the result that resources are maximised. Indeed standard procedures can be set up to lapse the most unimportant domains. This prioritization process including where the lines are drawn between categories should be undertaken carefully, with due regard to the value placed on marks in the trade marks portfolio. It might feature, for example:

1 ***Tier One domains***

These are domains that match Crown Jewel trade marks or support commerce-critical or core corporate websites. Generally up to 5% of a portfolio can be categorised as Tier One or the prioritisation is incorrect. There would be a direct customer or business impact in the event of a failure or a successful malicious attack on a Tier One domain. All Tier One domains should carry locks at the Registry and Registrar Tier. They should be registered for multiple years, on auto-renew. The primary .com registration, the home-country ccTLD registration, the domains that support the company intranet and email will be in this category. Any change to a Tier One name should require the sign-off of the in-house domain name champion, a senior trade mark expert plus an IT or web specialist. Registrars should be informed of this process and also make changes to Tier One domains only when they have received authorisation in writing and by phone call (or better still video call such as Skype) with the client. The client and the registrar may also want to put in place additional security protocols such as the exchange of passwords. When changes to Tier One names are made, including opening and shutting Registry Locks, the process must be documented and at each stage of the process, at both the client and the registrar end, "Shoulder Surfing" should be required. This means that the actions of an individual are supervised and checked by a colleague standing next to them during the process. It ensures that locks are closed after changes are completed.

2 ***Tier Two domains***

These are domains that are important to communication but not critical, accounting for perhaps 10% of a portfolio. Tier Two domains might support informational websites for country-specific businesses but nothing with e-commerce. Whilst no-one wants an interruption to any domain, if a Tier Two domain is taken off-line, it would be bad news but the impact on the bottom line of the corporation or its global reputation should be low. Tier Two names should also be considered for locks but locks should not be mandatory. Tier Two domains should be placed on auto-renew. However, the process to change a Tier Two domain can be simpler, requiring the sign-off of the domain champion and one other person.

3 ***Tier Three domains***

These are good-to-have registrations, mostly filed for defensive purposes or perhaps to support a short-term initiative a year ago that has now expired (so a Tier Two domain becomes Tier Three after its useful life has expired). Holding such domains is probably cheaper than trying to reclaim them from third parties, especially if they can be pointed to websites so they support navigation by consumers. Up to 80% of a portfolio might be classified as Tier Three domains. They can be set on auto-renew but should not be renewed for more than one year at a time. They should be reviewed every three years with a view to culling them by 15% to account for an average annual growth of perhaps 5% in the size of the portfolio.

4 ***Tier Four domains***

These are low-value domains, perhaps part of a bundle reclaimed from infringers after a UDRP action, or registered initially for entities that have been dissolved or discontinued marketing initiatives. They might reflect the old name of a product or service or be mis-spellings that are rarely typed. They have no commercial value and should be set to lapse at the end of their life or at a key date in the year.

Crucially, the Tier that a domain name is in should be entered into the in-house IP database of domain names and associated with the corresponding record for the trade mark. Ideally, the reasons why any changes to Tier One and Tier Two domains are made should also be recorded here, with the details of the requestor. Such information is commonly held by registrars in their on-line consoles but it is important that corporations have easy access to it in their own secure systems.

Transfers

If faced with the prospect of transferring in or away a portfolio of domains, there are a few rules to follow which can make this daunting task much easier:

- The starting point is a Transfer Plan that features a report on every domain, the registered owner, the jurisdiction, whether it carries live settings, the Tier it is in (and therefore its value to the business) and of course the expiration date. Armed with this report, a staged process can be implemented which should feature weekly status updates and the possibility to "huddle" with your registrar and your in-house technical and business colleagues to resolve any issues
- Review all the domains to be moved and take the opportunity to cull any that are not necessary. There is no point in moving registrations of zero value - but at an early stage check DNS queries and traffic and ask the responsible managers to identify any domains supporting live sites
- Get a report on renewals due in the next three months. Focus on gTLDs with a renewal date in the next month and ccTLDs in the next two months: if you want to keep these domains, get them renewed either by the losing registrar or by the gaining registrar if the losing registrar is co-operative in facilitating a quick transfer

Your formal transfer plan should be segmented to feature:

I. Automated registries: This includes almost all gTLDs (Legacy and New) and about 100 ccTLDS. These registries usually transfer domains from one registrar to another using "Auth-Codes", where the gaining registrar has an Auth-Code for each domain, provided by the losing registrar, enabling the transfer.
II. Semi-automated registries: These are registries where the transfer process requires Auth-Codes and some manual intervention, such as logging into an online account. The gaining registrar sometimes has to pull domains one at a time but it can be done in batches; sometimes the registry will assist.
III. Manual registries. These registries can be divided into two groups: those which require one of the registered contacts on the whois record as a representative of the domain owner to acknowledge the transfer of a domain by email; and those which require a hardcopy Letter of Authority on company letterhead which must match the name of the registered domain owner. Sometimes the letter must be notarised or in a local language. The support of a Local Agent may also be required to hold the domain for you under a beneficial ownership agreement.

The time spent preparing for a transfer project is proportional to its success: spend time with your registrar, explain what your goals are and your deadlines. Allocate internal resources to

work with your registrar on preparation including:

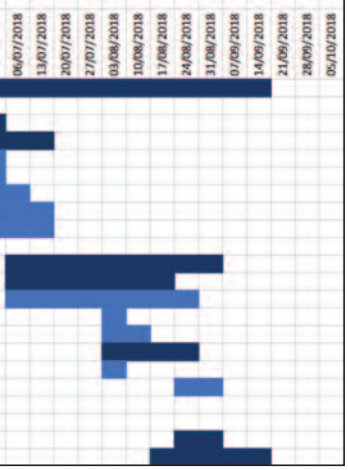
- Log-ins, passwords, Auth-Codes: you must get all of these from the losing registrar - and be aware that sometimes the passwords and Auth-Codes expire after e.g. fourteen days.
- A Letter of Authority from each registrant exactly as they appear on the whois record
- A copy of a company registration certificate and VAT number may be needed
- Briefing a contact in the losing registrar who will co-operate when email approval is required: if you make sure that you are up to date with all your invoices this will help
- The preparation of template paperwork required by manual registries
- Reviewing with your technical team and your registrar every domain name server that carries a domain that is to be transferred. If you operate your own DNS, it is important to alert your technical colleagues. The correct process is to configure the new name servers which will be hosting the domains with the zone files/technical settings from the old servers. Make sure that old name servers will be maintained until the transfer process is completed. Check that zone files on new servers are active before updating servers at the registry.

Portfolio Transfer Timeline

Portfolio transfer timeline

Start 29-Jun-18
End 11-Sep-18
Today 01-Jan-18

ID	Task description	Start date	Planned end date	Actual end date	Work days planned	Work days elapsed	Work days remain	Work days overrun
	PROJECT TIMELINE	**29-Jun-18**	**11-Sep-18**		**55**	**0**	**55**	**0**
	Planning period							
A	**Launch Meeting**	**29-Jun-18**	**29-Jun-18**		**1**	**0**	**1**	**0**
B	**Transfer preparation**	**29-Jun-18**	**14-Jul-18**		**12**	**0**	**12**	**0**
B.1	Prepare letters	29-Jun-18	29-Jun-18		1	0	1	0
B2	Confirm WHOIS templates	29-Jun-18	29-Jun-18		1	0	1	0
B.3	System set-up	29-Jun-18	06-Jul-18		6	0	6	0
B.4	Confirm zone file information	30-Jun-18	14-Jul-18		11	0	11	0
B.5	Retrieve authorisation codes	29-Jun-18	13-Jul-18		11	0	11	0
	Transfer in period	**06-Jul-18**	**28-Aug-18**		**40**	**0**	**40**	**0**
C	**Category 1 and 2**	**06-Jul-18**	**12-Aug-18**		**28**	**0**	**28**	**0**
C.1	Initiate category 1 transfers - 2091 names	06-Jul-18	27-Jul-18		16	0	16	0
C.2	Initiate category 2 transfers - 713 names	28-Jul-18	02-Aug-18		4	0	4	0
C.3	Expected completion of category 1 & 2 names	01-Aug-18	12-Aug-18		8	0	8	0
D	**Category 3**	**04-Aug-18**	**20-Aug-18**		**19**	**0**	**19**	**0**
D.1	Initiate category 3 transfers - 45 names	04-Aug-18	07-Aug-18		4	0	4	0
D.2	Expected completion of category 3 names	21-Aug-18	28-Aug-18		6	0	6	0
	Follow up period							
E	**Completion report**	**29-Aug-18**	**01-Sep-18**		**2**	**0**	**2**	**0**
F	WHOIS Snapshots	12-Aug-18	11-Sep-18		23	0	23	0



Domain Enforcement

"Brand owners face the possibility of further abuse of their trade marks in domains - both old and new….Combating opportunistic domain name registration practices is essential to help consumers find authentic web content and enhance the reliability of the Domain Name System"[4] said Francis Gurry, Director General of the World Intellectual Property Organisation in March 2016 when he presented the Annual Review of domain related activity by WIPO's Arbitration and Mediation Center.

Since administering the first Uniform Dispute Resolution Policy (UDRP) case in 1999, WIPO had processed over 38,000 UDRP cases, encompassing over 70,000 domain names by September 2017. During the same period the National Arbitration Forum handled about another 24,000 cases.

With cybersquatting being a very low cost activity with few if any barriers to entry and negligible consequences, brand protection experts are well advised to implement an effective domain name strategy which will minimise opportunities for abusive registration, as outlined above. When infringement does occur, it is important to select the right options from the tapestry of measures that have been developed over the past 20 years. These are described below.

The UDRP

The Uniform Dispute Resolution Policy (UDRP), is an international arbitration process for the resolution of domain name disputes. Under the UDRP, rights owners can seek the transfer or

[4] See http://www.wipo.int/pressroom/en/articles/2016/article_0003.html

cancellation of domains that infringe their trade mark rights without resorting to litigation. It is incorporated into every legacy and new gTLD registration agreement between the registrar and the registrant. The UDRP or a version tailored for local law has also been adopted by the managers of 76 ccTLD registries.

A trade mark owner that believes that a domain registration infringes or dilutes its trade mark(s) may file a UDRP complaint with one of several approved dispute resolution service providers, including WIPO and the NAF. The complaint must specify the domain name in question, the registrant, the registrar and the grounds for the complaint which must include:

I. The domain name is identical or confusingly similar to a trade mark in which the complainant has rights
II. The registrant has no rights or legitimate interests in respect of the domain name
III. The registrant registered and is using the domain name in bad faith.

In its guide to the UDRP, INTA says[5], *"If the registrant is not using the domain name in connection with a bona fide commercial enterprise, is using the domain name to misdirect visitors or is trying to sell it for more than out-of-pocket costs, the registrant may be deemed to be using the domain name in bad faith".*

The costs of filing a UDRP vary according to the panel provider selected and the number of panellists. WIPO fees start at $1,500 for a single panellist and one domain. To this should be added the cost of retaining outside counsel expert in the process. With approaching 100,000 UDRP cases filed across all providers, it is essential to reference the precedents that support your position.

It is worth reviewing the full UDRP policy which is available at the ICANN site[6] . It should take no more than three months for a complaint to be processed but very occasionally some complaints take twice this.

The URS

The Uniform Rapid Suspension Scheme (URS) was designed to be "the little sister of the UDRP, for slam-dunk cases of cybersquatting"[7] by the Implementation Recommendation Team created by the ICANN Board to design rights protection measures for the new gTLDs in 2009. Analogous to a summary judgement, the strict limit of 500 words in English and high burden of proof - evidence must be "clear & convincing" - make it just about a viable option if you can accept remedies limited to the suspension of the domain for its life plus an optional 12 months after which it is available for registration again. The domain is not transferred to you if you win, which is one reason why some brand owners first file a URS to get a domain locked before proceeding with a UDRP.

A URS complaint can be processed in 18-21 days[8] and costs from $300 to make the complaint. WIPO is not a URS provider but the National Arbitration Forum is. At the start of 2016 there had been just under 390 URS decisions including some very high profile denials - notably branson.guru and alibaba.website where there was no clear/convincing evidence and stuartweizman.email (failed on appeal).

Letters Before Action

Many attorneys launch their domain enforcement strategy with a Letter Before Action or Cease and Desist Letter. They regard this as the first step in a process that can escalate through a URS or UDRP complaint. Whilst such Letters Before Action can work with inexperienced domain registrants, hardened cybersquatters may ignore them or, if you allege trade mark infringement, turn the letter against you. Look out for a respondent filing an action for declaratory relief in the Virgin Isles or a jurisdiction that will be expensive and impractical for you.[9]

ccTLD Dispute Resolution Policies

Unlike gTLDs whose operators have contracts with ICANN, country-code registries are generally run by the country to which the TLD is delegated, unless the country has sub-contracted operational authority to a third party as in the case with .tv for Tuvalu[10]. Each ccTLD operator has developed its own rules and policies governing when and to whom it will permit registration of domain names.

[5] http://www.inta.org/TrademarkBasics/FactSheets/Pages/UDRP.aspxl

[6] https://www.icann.org/resources/pages/help/dndr/udrp-en

[7] https://www.icann.org/news/announcement-4-2009-05-29-en

[8] http://www.adrforum.com/URS

[9] See Playinnovation Ltd v. yoyo.email, NAF claim 1568549

[10] The .tv registry is currently operated by dotTV, company owned by Verisign of which the Tuvalu government owns 20%. In 1999, Tuvalu negotiated a contract leasing .tv for $50 million in royalties over a 12-year period.

Some ccTLD operators do offer dispute resolution[11]. Over 100 ccTLDs have adopted the Uniform Dispute Resolution Policy (UDRP) in its entirety. 71 countries use a version of the UDRP administered by WIPO and 38 use a version administered by the National Arbitration Forum. About 50 others operate their own DRS, notably including Nominet in the UK which took the UDRP and very significantly improved it in terms of process and policy.

For .uk domains, the process starts with two weeks of free mediation, led by Nominet staff, which resolves 55% of all cases. Only if this fails does a complaint proceed at a cost of £750 . There is an Expedited Process for "summary decisions" where there is no response at a reduced cost of £250. Three panellists are chosen in taxi-rank format, as opposed to a single panellist in the UDRP who is matched to the case and so undermines the concept of neutrality. There is a Right of Appeal with three new panellists at a cost of £3,000.

The criteria for a complaint under .uk is similar to the UDRP - the complainant has rights in respect of a name or mark which is identical or similar to the domain name and the domain name is an abusive registration. However, to the benefit of trade mark owners, a .uk registration is held to be abusive if it was:
"Registered or acquired in a manner which at the time when the registration took place took unfair advantage of or was detrimental to the complainant's rights; OR has been used in a manner which took unfair advantage of or was unfairly detrimental to the complainant's rights".

This is clearly an improvement on the UDRP where abusive domains must have been registered **AND** used in bad faith.

Filing a DRS in a distant country can be expensive and time consuming. Decisions in the UK take between six - eight weeks but it is wise to allow three months as an average.

Litigation

Where bad faith is difficult to prove or you want to recover costs and damages from a cybersquatter who may not be well resourced, litigation is always an option if you can identify an appropriate court in a jurisdiction you are comfortable with - and if you can afford to lose. If you succeed in obtaining a summary judgement the process can be relatively quick too, especially as many cybersquatters do not have the appetite or budgets to defend themselves in front of a judge.

In the UK claims have been made for Trade Mark Infringement and for Passing Off - see BT Plc v. One in a Million (1999) where the domain was held to be an instrument of deception thanks to misrepresentation in the whois. Lucasfilm v Ainsworth (2011) may provide the basis for a domain name claim against a UK entity based on foreign rights.

In the USA, the Anti-Cybersquatting Consumer Protection Act (ACPA) allows for the recovery of damages up to $100,000 per domain and offers injunctive relief. It provides for proceedings in rem where the registrar, registry or other domain name authority registered or assigned the domain, eliminating the ability to identify the registrant.

In Harrison v. Microfinancial Inc. (2005 USDistLexis 2804) the ACPA was used to successfully combat a consumer gripe site. In another case, the Gallo Winery prevailed against the owners of ernestandjuliogallo.com even though the defendants had not offered the domain for sale or used it to sell wine related products because they had registered over 2,000 additional domains containing the names of famous and well-known companies[12] .

Discovering & acquiring domains of interest & concern

In order to discover potentially infringing domains, brand owners should consider the benefits of subscribing to a domain name watching service. The best of these provide regular reports across the year, delivered electronically, covering all legacy and new registries and the ccTLDs. A good watching service will find newly registered domains registered in ASCII and as IDNs. The best reports feature the full registration record, a screen capture of any website, links to the record at a registry and any website as they are now (often they change in time).

[11] For a comprehensive list of ccTLD DRS schemes see http://www.wipo.int/amc/en/domains/cctld/

[12] E. and J. Gallo Winery v. Spider Webs Ltd., 129 FSupp2d 1033.

If you find registered domains that you would like to acquire which are not infringing, you may want to place a "Backorder" for the domain through your registrar. Based upon the drop-catching technologies developed a decade ago, these so-called Snap Back services are relatively inexpensive (starting from about £50) but success cannot be guaranteed and is also not available across all TLDs. A Snap Back service submits multiple registration requests via an automated program to a registry to catch a domain that has been set to lapse on the date of renewal. Popular domains - meaning short strings with a dictionary meaning under .com or a ccTLD extension such as the UK or Germany where domains are understood and valued - may be placed into auction by registrars or registries if they attract multiple interested parties.

If you want a domain that is registered by a third party, you could commission an anonymous approach to the registrant through a domain Acquisition Service. The features of a successful domain acquisition include:

- Research to identify the current registrant and to determine how many strings relevant to your target mark they own
- An estimation of the value of the domain to the registrant: for example, if they have a right to a string and have been using it for their business for 10 years, this will influence the price they want and help you to set an appropriate budget
- An initial approach to the registrant by email or phone, protecting your identity
- Negotiations with the registrant, reporting back at frequent intervals
- Securing the registrant's agreement to sell and perhaps their signature on a Sale/Purchase agreement
- Paying the registrant through an escrow service
- Transferring the name from the registrant and the registrar they use into the care of your registrar or holding the domain in trust for you with a Beneficial Ownership Agreement

Blocking domains

In 2011 ICANN commissioned Deloitte and IBM to create a Trademark Clearinghouse (TMCH) to remove the cost of submitting the same trade marks to multiple registry operators during the sunrise schemes mandated under the new gTLD program. This was a key proposal by the Implementation Recommendation Team (IRT).

This central repository of authenticated trade mark information, connected to every new gTLD registry, ultimately proved relatively unpopular with trade mark owners - after four years of operation it has attracted under 40,000 trade marks (about 0.16% of all marks held in WIPO's Global Brand Database). Perhaps this was because of the limitation requiring there to be an identical match between the mark and the domain, or perhaps because it was expensive at $150 per mark per year (before adding the service charge of a registrar). Registrars did not like it because it was technically archaic, utilising clumsy SMD files instead of more flexible tokens.

The Trademark Claims service, one of the benefits of filing in the TMCH, had some fans amongst mark owners. During the first 90 days of General Availability (GA), third party applicants who applied for a domain name identical to a mark in the TMCH received a notification that the term was a trade mark in the TMCH.

In 2010 the ICANN Board rejected the idea of a Globally Protected Marks List, a block list for famous or well-known trade marks across all new gTLD registries (another recommendation of the IRT). Impossible to implement and probably not very popular, the Board said. However first Donuts Inc, the applicant for 306 open new gTLD registries, created its Domains Protected Marks List (DPML) and then Rightside and MMX, two other portfolio applicants, created their lists. Each of these programs allowed a brand owner to block a string matching a trade mark in the TMCH in all their registries for a single fee from registration for up to five years. The services are not cheap - allow $2,500 a mark - but offer an interesting solution for core trade marks.

As the first phase of the new gTLDs comes to a conclusion, it remains to be seen how many brand owners will maintain their TMCH entries and whether the blocks will have a lasting benefit.

Domain Security

Hackers and political activists represent a potentially greater threat to the corporate registrant than the cybersquatter. A successful attack on a registry, a registrar or even a registrant can result in domain downtime that damages reputation, consumer confidence and the bottom line. Employees of registries have been duped through social engineering; registrars have been subjected to blackmail attempts threatening massive DDOS (Distributed Denial of Service) attacks; resellers fall prey to phishing and data theft. Professional hackers try to insert malware such as key stroke loggers into on-line consoles in order to capture passwords and log-ins. If successful they can hijack commerce-critical domains or change DNS settings. Man in the Middle attacks on recursive servers can re-direct customers to a fake website that harvests sensitive data. Whether the motivation is personal gain or political change, the impact of a security breach on any part of the domain chain can be severe. To mitigate such risks, a number of steps can be taken:

- Review the account management processes you operate internally on a regular basis. Make sure that there is a process to change passwords and log-ins if a team member moves on
- Document your domain name policy and ensure that actions to change servers or ownership details of Tier One or Tier Two domains is documented and requires at least Two Pairs of Eyes sign-off
- Monitor critical domains for changes to records and changes to Nameservers. Ensure you have continuous automated reporting on the status of your key Tier One domains carrying commerce critical sites
- Lock Tier One and Tier Two domains at the registry level
- Work only with a trusted registrar, preferably one with ISO 27001 accreditation for Information Security Management and ISO 9001 for Quality Management or their equivalents. Ensure that your registrar has locked all of its critical domain names and that access to its on-line portal requires 2FA (two factor authentication) at least. All authorization codes and log in permissions should be safely stored and regularly updated. Passwords should be updated every 90 days at most and IP access restrictions should be implemented
- Never use a registrar that has an association with a domainer or domain investor: they won't be able to resist studying your registrations for a pattern they can anticipate and exploit

This is a non-exhaustive list for non-technical brand protection specialists. Engaging an external risk consultant or requesting formal advice from your in-house security team to help you protect your domain name assets and infrastructure is strongly recommended.

Conclusion

With the Internet of Things and its hard-core sibling the Internet of Industry waiting in the wings, the domain name landscape which has expanded massively in the past five years is likely to continue growing, especially as discussions are already under way for "Subsequent Procedures" to Round One of the new gTLDs (which means Round Two).

Faced with this proliferation of registries, a rise in security risks and the importance of maintaining a predictable web presence on top of a core domain, it is likely that .brand domain registries will flourish. At ICANN meetings around the world, the talk is of what will happen to Open registries when there are 10,000 or 100,000 dot brand registries, operated in line with corporate objectives, under the control of in-house security experts who register and delete under a TLD that matches the Master Brand at will. Until the day arrives, brand protection experts need to polish up their strategies, adapt to the changing landscape and implement a version of the strategies described above to protect their assets in the domain name system. ■

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Gazetteer of gTLD registries

gTLD (and translation)	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.aaa	American Automobile Association, Inc.	Single Registrant	AAA (the American Automobile Association, Inc.) is a federation of affiliated automobile clubs. The mission of the .aaa TLD is to provide an additional platform for its services and products offered, as well as a trusted and secure environment for the communication with its member organisations, its individual members and between these stakeholders.	http://nic.aaa	whois.nic.aaa
.aarp	AARP	Single Registrant	AARP is a non-profit, non-partisan organisation that helps people age 50 and older improve the quality of their lives.The mission and purpose of the .aarp TLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by AARP for its own use, its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.aarp	whois.nic.aarp
.abarth	Fiat Chrysler Automobiles N.V.	Single Registrant	The .abarth gTLD aims to provide its customers with information about Fiat Chrysler Automobiles N.V. brands, products and services.	http://nic.abarth	whois.nic.abarth
.abb	ABB Ltd	Single Registrant	The mission and purpose of the restricted .abb TLD is for ABB to provide information, services and resources to customers in a way that promotes trust, convenience, assurance of brand authenticity and utility. The TLD will provide an authoritative internet space for ABB, its affiliates and partners that are associated with the brand.	http://nic.abb	whois.nic.abb
.abbott	Abbott Laboratories, Inc.	Single Registrant	Abbott is a global healthcare company devoted to improving life through the development of products and technologies that span the breadth of healthcare. The mission and purpose of the .abbott TLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Abbott Laboratories for its own use, its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.abbott	whois.nic.abbott
.abbvie	AbbVie Inc.	Single Registrant	AbbVie is a research-driven biopharmaceutical company. The mission and purpose of the .abbvie gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by AbbVie Inc. for its own use, its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.abbvie	whois.nic.abbvie
.abc	Disney Enterprises, Inc.	Single Registrant	The mission and purpose of the .abc gTLD is to serve as a trusted namespace provided by Disney Enterprises, Inc for its own use, its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees. The registry will use .abc to enhance its reputation as a leading broadcast network and entertainment company.	https://nic.abc	whois.nic.abc
.able	Able Inc.	Single Registrant	ABLE provides comprehensive management and rental-related services for condominiums, apartments and other properties. The .able TLD aims to create a trusted online space that provides secure and stable access to its products and services.	http://nic.able	whois.nic.able

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.abogado	Top Level Domain Holdings Limited (Minds + Machines)	Restricted	"Abogado" is Spanish for lawyer. .abogado is a restricted gTLD that aims to promote trust in the professional legal community by creating an exclusive online space in which Qualified Lawyers and Authorised Legal Institutions (ie law firms, law schools, Legal Regulators such as bar associations and courts of law) can present themselves in a distinctive and memorable manner.	http://nic.abogado	whois.nic.abogado
Special Requirements / Notes In order to register a domain name in the .abogado gTLD, the full official name of the registrant must be recorded in the Name and/or Organisation fields in the Registrant Contact information of the relevant WHOIS record AND the registrant must be one of the following: • A Qualified Lawyer: A professional who is licensed by a Legal Regulator to practice law. A Qualified Lawyer must be identifiable as a currently-licensed practitioner in the public records kept by the relevant Legal Regulator (a lawyer with inactive or non-practicing status who is not authorised to provide regulated legal services under the rules of their Legal Regulator is not eligible). • A Law Firm: A partnership or incorporated entity formed by one or more Qualified Lawyers to engage in the practice of law. In jurisdictions where applicable, a Law Firm must be authorised by a Legal Regulator to provide legal services. • A Court of Law: An organisation of government enacted by international, national, or state legislation that has the authority to adjudicate legal disputes between parties and carry out the administration of justice in a given jurisdiction. • A Law School: An institution approved by a Legal Regulator or a recognised regulator of education to provide academic or vocational legal education as part of a process for becoming a Qualified Lawyer within a given jurisdiction. • A Legal Regulator: An institution that is enacted and/or approved by international, national, or state legislation to regulate the provision of legal services in a given jurisdiction.				
.abudhabi	Abu Dhabi Systems and Information Centre	Restricted	The .abudhabi gTLD will promote the Emirate of Abu Dhabi, including its residents, culture, events, commerce, institutions and landmarks.	http://nic.abudhabi	whois.nic.abudhabi
Special Requirements / Notes Special Requirements/Notes: Eligibility to register .abudhabi domain names will be restricted to entities affiliated with the government of the Emirate of Abu Dhabi and organisations registered in Abu Dhabi or any of the Abu Dhabi Free Zones.					
.academy	Half Oaks, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.academy is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .academy registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.accenture	Accenture plc	Single Registrant	Accenture provides services in strategy, consulting, digital, technology and operations. The .accenture gTLD operates as a restricted registry, in which Accenture plc can create and control domain spaces that promote its brand identity and authenticity.	http://nic.accenture	whois.nic.accenture
.accountant	dot Accountant Limited (Famous Four Media)	Unrestricted	The aim of the .accountant TLD is to provide a dedicated space for online accounting resources, where business can be conducted in a trusted setting.	http://nic.accountant	whois.nic.accountant
.accountants	Knob Town, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.accountants is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .accountants registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.aco	ACO Severin Ahlmann GmbH & Co. KG	Single Registrant	The ACO Group is a world market leader in drainage technology. The aim of the .aco TLD is to serve the needs of its community and to benefit its community in terms of (a) differentiating, protecting and expanding its brand, (b) promoting its brand to the public and stakeholders and (c) creating added value for its brand by enhanced consumer trust and reliability in the digital space.	http://nic.aco	whois.nic.aco
.active	Active Network, LLC	Single Registrant	ACTIVE Network is a leader in activity and participant management solutions. The .active TLD has been established by and for the use of Active Network, LLC. to further the corporate brand and those of its subsidiary organisations.	http://nic.active	whois.nic.active

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.actor	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	The term 'actor' is a generic and broadly used word that holds particular affinity for people and organisations with interests in the motion picture, television and theatrical arts.The mission and purpose of the .actor gTLD is to establish an easily recognised and accessible namespace for this large and dynamic group.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.actor
.adac	Allgemeiner Deutscher Automobil-Club e.V. (ADAC)	Single Registrant	The ADAC eV is the largest association in Germany and with 20 million members one of the largest member organisations in the world. Founded in 1903, the Allgemeiner Deutscher Automobil-Club enables its members to be “simply safe on the road” whenever and wherever they are. The mission of the .adac TLD is to create an additional platform for its services and products offered as well as a trusted and secure environment for the communication with its member organisations, its individual members and between these parties.	http://nic.adac	whois.nic.adac
.ads	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Unrestricted	The mission of the .ads gTLD is to provide advertisers and those who serve their needs with a dedicated domain space in which to enact advertising-related second-level domains, including video content.	http://nic.ads	whois.nic.ads
.adult	ICM Registry AD LLC	Unrestricted	The .adult gTLD aims to offer new opportunities to the global adult entertainment industry.	http://nic.adult	whois.nic.adult
.aeg	Aktiebolaget Electrolux	Single Registrant	AEG was founded in 1887 and has pioneered advanced electrical engineering, being synonymous with German engineering, design and precision. The mission of the .aeg TLD is to benefit internet users by ensuring increased trust and confidence through the elimination of user confusion and assurance of brand authenticity.	http://nic.aeg	whois.nic.aeg
.aero Legacy gTLD	Societe Internationale Internationale de Telecommunications Aeronautique (SITA INC USA)	Restricted	.aero was developed in response to the growing need of the community, and is designed to create a structured,open and constantly evolving Internet naming architecture which will help the aviation community to integrate systems and service, and streamlinecommunications within the community and with its partners.	https://information.aero	whois.aero
Special Requirements / Notes Only members of the aviation community, incorporating airlines, airports, companies, organisations, associations, government agencies and qualified individuals, may register a domain name in .aero. The domain chosen must match or be similar to the Registrant company name or one of their trade marks.					
.aetna	Aetna Life Insurance Company	Single Registrant	The mission and purpose of the .aetna gTLD is to reflect the AETNA® marks and brand at the top level of the DNS hierarchy; provide a secure and trusted platform for electronic communication and transactions on the Internet; provide Aetna’s stakeholders with a recognisable and trusted identifier on the Internet; and to provide such stakeholders with a secure and safe Internet environment, which increases brand awareness and stakeholder trust - two key assets within the insurance industry.	http://nic.aetna	whois.nic.aetna

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.afamilycompany	Johnson Shareholdings, Inc.	Single Registrant	SC Johnson is one of the world's leading manufacturers of household cleaning products and products for home storage, air care, pest control and shoe care, as well as professional products. The mission and purpose of the TLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Johnson Shareholdings, Inc. for use by S.C. Johnson & Son, Inc., its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.afamilycompany	whois.nic.afamilycompany
.afl	Australian Football League	Single Registrant	The Australian Football League is the number one football code in Australia, across crowds, TV audiences, membership and digital. Across digital platforms, afl.com.au and the official AFL Live App are the leading sports digital media properties (in season) in Australia. The AFL's use of the .afl TLD will roll out across its digital footprint over time.	http://nic.afl	whois.nic.afl
.africa	ZA Central Registry NPC trading as Registry.Africa	Unrestricted	The .africa gTLD aims to bring the continent together as an Internet community under one umbrella allowing e-commerce, technology and infrastructure to flourish.	http://nic.africa	whois.nic.africa
.agakhan	Fondation Aga Khan (Aga Khan Foundation)	Single Registrant	Aga Khan is the hereditary title of the Imam (Spiritual Leader) of the Shia Ismaili Muslims. The .agakhan gTLD aims to create a global, consistent online identity for the Aga Khan Foundation.	http://akdn.org/gtld	whois.nic.agakhan
.agency	Steel Falls, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.agency is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .agency registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.aig	American International Group, Inc.	Single Registrant	American International Group, Inc. (AIG) is a leading international insurance organisation serving customers in 100 countries and jurisdictions. The mission and purpose of the .aig gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by American International Group, Inc. for its own use, its qualified Affiliates and Trademark Licensees	http://nic.aig	whois.nic.aig
.aigo	aigo Digital Technology Co,Ltd.	Single Registrant	The .aigo TLD aims to proactively protect the ownership of the AIGO trade mark in the gTLD name space and to provide a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace for businesses and consumers that use aigo's broad range of consumer electronic products.	http://nic.aigo	whois.nic.aigo
.airbus	Airbus S.A.S.	Single Registrant	The .airbus gTLD will operate as a restricted registry, in which Airbus SAS (Airbus) can create and control domain spaces that promote its brands' identity, recognition and authenticity.	http://nic.airbus	whois.nic.airbus
.airforce	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	The mission and purpose of the .airforce gTLD is to establish an easily recognised and accessible namespace for the universe of air force veterans, active duty personnel, family members and supportive organisations and civilians.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.airforce
.airtel	Bharti Airtel Limited	Single Registrant	Bharti Airtel Limited is a leading global telecommunications company with operations in 20 countries across Asia and Africa. The mission of .airtel is to be the entry point for all things Airtel - across geographies, products and services.	http://nic.airtel	whois.nic.airtel

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.akdn	Fondation Aga Khan (Aga Khan Foundation)	Single Registrant	The agencies of the AKDN are private, international, non-denominational development organisations. They work to improve the welfare and prospects of people in the developing world, particularly in Asia and Africa. The mission and purpose of this TLD is to provide a global, consistent identity on the Internet.	http://akdn.org/gtld	whois.nic.akdn
.alfaromeo	Fiat Chrysler Automobiles N.V.	Single Registrant	The .alfaromeo gTLD aims to provide its customers with information about Fiat Chrysler Automobiles N.V. brands, products and services.	http://nic.alfaromeo	whois.nic.alfaromeo
.alibaba	Alibaba Group Holding Limited	Single Registrant	The .alibaba gTLD aims to create a trusted online marketplace for the business and individual customers of Alibaba Group and Alibaba.com seeking to access their online e-commerce, trade and payment services.	http://nic.alibaba	whois.nic.alibaba
.alipay	Alibaba Group Holding Limited	Single Registrant	The .alipay gTLD aims to provide a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace for businesses and consumers that use Alibaba Group Holding Limited's broad range of online ecommerce, trade and payment services.	http://nic.alipay	whois.nic.alipay
.allfinanz	Allfinanz Deutsche Vermögensberatung Aktiengesellschaft	Single Registrant	Allfinanz Deutsche Vermögensberatung Aktiengesellschaft is a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Deutsche Vermögensberatung Aktiengesellschaft (DVAG). Its corporate purpose is the provision of financial advice and support in investments, particularly in the areas of state-aided capital formation and savings, as well as in matters of finance, insurance and asset protection. The .allfinanz TLD is intended to benefit Internet users by enabling Allfinanz and its commercial agents to communicate under the unique nexus ".allfinanz" more easily and effectively with all Internet users and particularly with their many customers, employees and affiliates.	http://nic.allfinanz	whois.nic.allfinanz
.allstate	Allstate Fire and Casualty Insurance Company	Single Registrant	Allstate is the largest publicly held personal lines property and casualty insurer in America, providing insurance products to approximately 16 million households. The purpose of the .allstate TLD is to create a trusted and secure location for Allstate's customers, vendors and others to access information regarding the goods and/or services provided by Allstate, obtain customer service and exchange information.	http://nic.allstate	whois.nic.allstate
.ally	Ally Financial Inc.	Single Registrant	Ally Financial Inc. is a leading digital financial services company and a top 25 US financial holding company offering financial products for consumers, businesses, automotive dealers and corporate clients. The aim of the .ally gTLD is to enhance and expand Ally Financial Inc.'s ability to provide a superior online experience relative to its industry peers in a manner which instills trust and engenders confidence in Ally Financial Inc. and its affiliates.	http://nic.ally	whois.nic.ally
.alsace	REGION GRAND EST	Restricted	The purpose of .alsace is to bring Alsatian culture and identity to the Internet, to make the region more visible internationally and boost the digital economy in Alsace.	http://mondomaine.alsace	whois.nic.alsace

Special Requirements / Notes
A domain name holder must be capable of proving that they reside in Alsace, or carry out professional, personal, commercial, or cultural activities, or substantiate any other direct or indirect attachment with Alsace (economic, social, cultural, historical, or other).

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.alstom	ALSTOM	Single Registrant	As a promoter of sustainable mobility, Alstom develops and markets systems, equipment and services for the transport sector. The .alstom gTLD aims to provide its stakeholders with a safe, secure, recognisable and trusted identifier on the Internet.	http://alstom.com	whois.nic.alstom
.amazon Not yet delegated	Amazon EU S.à r.l.	To be confirmed			
.americanexpress	American Express Travel Related Services Company, Inc.	Single Registrant	American Express Travel Related Services Company, Inc. is a global services company that provides customers with access to products, insightsand experiences that enrich lives and build business success. The mission and purpose of the .americanexpress gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by American Express Travel Related Services Co., Inc.	https://nic.americanexpress	whois.nic.americanexpress
.americanfamily	AmFam, Inc.	Single Registrant	The mission and purpose of the .americanfamily gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by AmFam, Inc. for use by American Family Mutual Insurance Company, its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.americanfamily	whois.nic.americanfamily
.amex	American Express Travel Related Services Company, Inc.	Single Registrant	The mission and purpose of the .amex gTLD is to serve as a itrusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by American Express Travel Related Services Co., Inc.	https://nic.amex	whois.nic.amex
.amfam	AmFam, Inc.	Single Registrant	The mission and purpose of the .amfam gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by AmFam, Inc. for use by American Family Mutual Insurance Company, its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.amfam	whois.nic.amfam
.amica	Amica Mutual Insurance Company	Single Registrant	Amica provides trusted and neutral real-time information and analytics to the Internet, telecommunications, entertainment, marketing and advertising industries, which use the services to find, connect and authenticate their end-users. The .amica gTLD will create a trusted and secure location for Amica brand constituents to log in to mission-critical Internet and telecommunications infrastructure services provided by Amica, obtain customer service and exchange critical information required by the communities that use Amica's services.	http://nic.amica	whois.nic.amica
.amsterdam	Gemeente Amsterdam	Unrestricted	The purpose of the .amsterdam gTLD is to provide the City of Amsterdam, her citizens, trade mark holders, partners, cultural and other target audiences the opportunity to promote themselves through domain names with the extension .amsterdam.	http://nic.amsterdam	whois.nic.amsterdam
.analytics	Campus IP LLC	Single Registrant	The .analytics gTLD serves as a trusted and intuitive namespace for general and business software-related information, as well as relevant goods and services.	http://nic.analytics	whois.nic.analytics
.android	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Restricted	The mission of .android is to provide members of the Open Handset Alliance with a dedicated domain space in which to enact relevant second-level domains.	http://nic.android	whois.nic.android

Special Requirements / Notes
Registration is for members of the Open Handset Alliance.

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.anquan	QIHOO 360 TECHNOLOGY CO. LTD.	Single Registrant	Qihoo 360 Technology Co. Ltd. is a leading Chinese Internet platform company with a large and active user base. The .anquan gTLD will provide a clear and unique identifier in thegTLD space for the convenience of its existing and future 360 users.	http://teleinfo.cn	whois.nic.anquan
.anz	Australia and New Zealand Banking Group Limited	Single Registrant	ANZ provides a range of banking and financial products and services to over 9 million customers. The .anz gTLD will operate as a restricted registry, in which Australia and New Zealand Banking Group Limited (ANZ) can create and control domain spaces that promote its brand identity and authenticity.	http://nic.anz	whois.nic.anz
.aol	AOL Inc.	Single Registrant	The purpose of the .aol TLD is to operate as a closed registry, in which only AOL and its authorised affiliates may register domain names.	http://nic.aol	whois.nic.aol
.apartments	June Maple, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.apartments is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .apartments registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.app	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Restricted	The term “app” is associated with a wide variety of applications, including mobile applications, web and browser-based applications, cloud-hosted applications and even desktop applications. .app aims to provide a dedicated domain space for application developers.	https://registry.google	whois.nic.google
Special Requirements / Notes Members of the public will need to meet stated registration policy criteria to register domain names in the gTLD.					
.apple	Apple Inc.	Single Registrant	The purpose of the .apple TLD and .apple domain names will be to provide simple and intuitive navigation to Apple, while signifying a trusted namespace.	http://nic.apple	whois.nic.apple
.aquarelle	Aquarelle.com	Single Registrant	Aquarelle is a leading independent flower and gift delivery company in France. The mission and purpose of the .aquarelle gTLD is to support the Aquarelle Group’s day-to-day activities, for its own benefit, that of its affiliates, connected businesses and consumers and to provide its stakeholders with a recognisable and trusted identifier on the Internet.	http://nic.aquarelle	whois.nic.aquarelle
.arab	League of Arab States	Restricted	The .arab gTLD aims to promote the identity of Arabs and their diverse community on the online namespace.	http://nic.arab	whois.nic.arab
Special Requirements / Notes Domains will be open for registrants who are residents of, established, incorporated or having their principal place of business in one of the 22 Member States of the LAS.					
.aramco	Aramco Services Company	Single Registrant	Aramco Services Company is the US affiliate of Saudi Arabian Oil Company (Saudi Aramco). The new .aramco gTLD will serve several purposes, chief among them the unification of their global network of affiliates under a common identity.	http://nic.aramco	whois.nic.aramco

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.archi	Starting Dot Limited	Restricted	The purpose of the .archi TLD is to provide a domain space created exclusively for the architectural community.	http://domains.archi	whois.nic.archi
Special Requirements / Notes In order to register a .archi domain, you must meet at least one of the following criteria: • be an individual professional architect or an architecture firm registered as a member of a Union Internationale des Architectes (UIA) Member Section (that is, either a Member Section or an Allied Member Section of UIA as defined in UIA Bylaw Section II.3. The current list of UIA Member Sections and Allied Member Section is available at uia-architectes.org); or • be an architecture-related organisation (such as schools, museums, professional media, etc) listed on a dedicated list defined by the APAC (that is, Archi Policy Advisory Committee which is the supervising and regulatory body of the .archi domain) in collaboration with the UIA and the UIA Member Sections.				
.army	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	The mission and purpose of the .army gTLD is to establish an easily recognised and accessible namespace for the universe of army veterans, active duty personnel, family members and supportive organisations and civilians.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.army
.art	UK Creative Ideas Limited	Unrestricted	The mission and purpose of the gTLD is to responsibly advance the art world through technology and creativity, to create a global community, and to build new territory on the internet that is dedicated to the world of arts and culture.	http://nic.art	whois.nic.art
.arte	Association Relative à la Télévision Européenne G.E.I.E.	Single Registrant	ARTE provides programmes for everyone, including 85% European productions. .arte will be used to identify ARTE and its cultural contents online and to provide information and services to consumers in a way that promotes trust, convenience and utility. It will provide an authoritative internet space for ARTE, its affiliates and partners, and will create a link between it and its users across the world.	http://nic.arte	whois.nic.arte
.asda	Wal-Mart Stores, Inc.	Single Registrant	Asda is one of Britain's leading retailers. The .asda gTLD aims to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace for the benefit of ASDA's customers and Internet users.	http://nic.asda	whois.nic.asda
.asia Legacy gTLD	DotAsia Organisation Ltd.	Unrestricted	.asia is the official designated regional domain extension for Asia and the Pacific. .asia is open to companies, individuals and organisations who have connection to the region. .asia domains can be seen and used by international and Asian businesses; regional conferences and symposiums; as well as Asian artists and celebrities.	https://dot.asia	whois.asia
Special Requirements / Notes The registry has removed its requirement for an Asia-based contact from 15 July 2017, provided that the Registered Name Holder accepts the Registration Agreement, which is compliant with the .ASIA Registry Registrar Agreement (CER Acceptance) and is subject to the Charter Eligibility Dispute Resolution Policy (CEDRP).					
.associates	Baxter Hill, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.associates is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .associates registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.athleta	The Gap, Inc.	Single Registrant	Athleta is a premium fitness and lifestyle brand, creating versatile performance apparel to inspire a community of active, confident women since 1998.The .athleta gTLD aims to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by The Gap, Inc. for its own use, its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	https://nic.gap	whois.nic.athleta

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.attorney	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	.attorney is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .attorney registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.attorney
.auction	United TLD HoldCo, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	.auction is for any individual or organistion that wishes to be associated with a .auction registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.auction
.audi	AUDI Aktiengesellschaft	Single Registrant	With the Audi and Lamborghini brands, the Audi Group has long been one of the most successful car manufacturers in the premium and supercar segment.The .audi gTLD is intended to serve the needs of its community and to benefit its community in terms of differentiating, protecting and expanding its brand, promoting its brand to the public and stakeholders, and creating added value for its brand by enhanced consumer trust and reliability in the digital space.	http://nic.audi	whois.nic.audi
.audible	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	Single Registrant	The mission of the .audible registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform for Audible while simultaneously protecting the integrity of its brand and reputation.	http://nic.audible	whois.nic.audible
.audio	Uniregistry, Corp.	Unrestricted	.audio is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .audio registration.	http://nic.audio	whois.uniregistry.net
.auspost	Australian Postal Corporation	Single Registrant	The Australian Postal Corporation is a self-funded government business enterprise, employing more than 34,000 people across its integrated delivery, logistics, retail and eCommerce network. The .auspost gTLD operates as a restricted registry, in which Australian Postal Corporation can create and control domain spaces that promote the Australia Post brand identity and authenticity.	http://nic.auspost	whois.nic.auspost
.author	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .author registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.author	whois.nic.author
.auto	Cars Registry Limited (Uniregistry)	Unrestricted	.auto is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .auto registration.	http://nic.auto	whois.nic.auto
.autos	DERAutos, LLC	Restricted	The purpose of the .autos gTLD is to provide companies with website addresses which send a quality signal to online consumers that their business has been validated in the automotive industry. .autos is a signal of trust - telling consumers they can expect to find a website with quality, relevant content from the automotive community.	http://nic.autos	whois.nic.autos
Special Requirements / Notes In order to register, renew, or accept the transfer of a .autos domain name, you must be an individual or a legal entity with a bona-fide nexus to the .autos sector - that is, you should provide products, services or information that benefit the automotive industry. All registrants will be validated by the registry.					
.avianca	Aerovias del Continente Americano S.A. Avianca	Single Registrant	Aerovías del Continente Americano Avianca S.A. is the national airline of Colombia. The mission of the .avianca gTLD is to control and promote the Avianca brand, and to increase the quality and diversity of offerings to customers, partners, suppliers, and the airline industry.	http://avianca.com/es-us	whois.nic.avianca

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.aws	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	Single Registrant	The mission of the .aws registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.aws	whois.nic.aws
.axa	AXA SA	Single Registrant	AXA's mission is to help customers live their lives with more peace of mind by protecting them, their relatives and their property against risks and by managing their savings and assets. The registration and the use of .axa domain names is exclusively reserved to AXA and its affiliates, ensuring that when you visit a website with an Internet address ending with .axa, you can be certain that it's authorised by AXA.	http://nic.axa	whois.nic.axa
.azure	Microsoft Corporation	Single Registrant	Microsoft Azure is a leading global cloud platform for modern businesses. One of Microsoft's newest Internet TLDs, .azure may be used in the future as opportunities arise. Domain names in .azure can only be registered by Microsoft and its authorised employees and affiliates.	http://nic.azure	whois.nic.azure
.baby	Johnson & Johnson Services, Inc.	Restricted	The general mission and purpose of the gTLD is to create a credible, dedicated and intuitive online namespace primarily for use by approved individuals, companies and organisations that support the vitality and happy, healthy development of babies and children.	http://nic.baby	whois.nic.baby
.baidu	Baidu, Inc.	Single Registrant	The .baidu gTLD provides an enhanced experience for the hundreds of millions of consumers both domestically and internationally that use the Baidu online services.	http://cnnic.cn	whois.ngtld.cn
.banamex	Citigroup Inc.	Single Registrant	The mission and purpose of the .banamex TLD is to further assist Citigroup in accomplishing its mission of providing secure online banking and financial services, economic inclusion and financial access through providing customers, clients, affiliates and subsidiaries with a technologically secure and advanced environment in which to learn about and access the products and services provided by Citigroup Inc. and managing their financial lives and serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Citigroup for its own use, its qualified affiliates and its trade mark licensees.	http://nic.banamex	whois.nic.banamex

Special Requirements / Notes

In order to register or renew a domain name Registrants must:

- Have a meaningful nexus with the baby-related community; and
- Possess a bona fide intention to use the domain name to support the mission and purpose of the gTLD; and
- Select a domain name that corresponds with the name selection requirements applicable to the particular category and launch phase; and
- Be classified within one or more of the following categories:
  - Medical Professionals and Community Members
  - Health Care & Health-Related Companies
  - Non-Health Retail Companies
  - Not-for-Profit or Charitable Organisations
  - Other Individuals & Companies

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.bananarepublic	The Gap, Inc.	Single Registrant	Banana Republic offers versatile, contemporary classics, designed for today with style that endures. The .bananarepublic gTLD aims to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by The Gap, Inc. for its own use, its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	https://nic.gap	whois.nic.bananarepublic
.band	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	.band is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .band registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.band
.bank	fTLD Registry Services, LLC	Restricted	The purpose of the .bank TLD is to provide a trusted, verified and more secure location online for banks, their customers and their stakeholders.	https://register.bank	whois.nic.bank
Special Requirements / Notes All .bank domains must meet enhanced security requirements (https://www.register.bank/securityrequirements) and only verified members of the global banking community will be approved. Domain names must correspond to a trade mark, trade name or service mark of the entity. A registered trade mark is not required to register a domain name.					
.bar	Punto 2012 Sociedad Anonima Promotora de Inversion de Capital Variable	Unrestricted	The purpose of the .bar gTLD is to provide an online neighbourhood for bars, pubs and nightclubs.	http://nic.bar	whois.nic.bar
.barcelona	Municipi de Barcelona	Restricted	The objective of .barcelona is to offer a platform to channel the cultural and identity values and prestige of the City of Barcelona and its area of influence in the global environment.	http://barcelona.cat	whois.nic.barcelona
Special Requirements / Notes Registrations under the .barcelona gTLD are restricted to bona-fide members of the .barcelona community.					
.barclaycard	Barclays Bank PLC	Single Registrant	Barclays Bank is a leader in the financial services industry. The mission/purpose of the .barclaycard TLD is to provide an authoritative, intuitive and cohesive communications channel to Barclays Bank PLC through its Barclaycard brand.	http://nic.barclaycard	whois.nic.barclaycard
.barclays	Barclays Bank PLC	Single Registrant	Barclays Bank is a leader in the financial services industry. The mission/purpose of the .barclays TLD is to provide an authoritative, intuitive and cohesive communications channel to Barclays Bank PLC through its globally-recognised Barclays brand.	https://nic.barclays	whois.nic.barclays
.barefoot	Gallo Vineyards, Inc.	Single Registrant	The .barefoot gTLD will operate as a restricted registry, in which Gallo Vineyards Inc. will create and control the domain space that promotes its brand's identity and authenticity.	http://barefootwine.com	whois.nic.barefoot
.bargains	Half Hallow, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.bargains is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .bargains registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.baseball	MLB Advanced Media DH, LLC	Single Registrant	Major League Baseball (MLB) is the oldest professional sports league in the United States. The .baseball gTLD aims to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace for baseball fans and Internet users in general.	http://nic.baseball	whois.nic.baseball

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.basketball	Fédération Internationale de Basketball (FIBA)	Unrestricted	.basketball is the digital identity of basketball on the Internet. The .basketball gTLD space is the place for basketball at every level: nationally, internationally, club, age-group, 3x3, school and for players, fans, coaches, referees, sponsors - the whole basketball family.	http://nic.basketball	whois.nic.basketball
.bauhaus	Werkhaus GmbH	Single Registrant	The mission and purpose of the .bauhaus TLD is to serve as a trusted and intuitive name space provided by Werkhaus GmbH to the registry operator, its affiliates and its trade mark licensees. The TLD intends to strengthen BAUHAUS' brand and BAUHAUS' customers' and the Internet community's loyalty and trust.	http://nic.bauhaus	whois.nic.bauhaus
.bayern	Bayern Connect GmbH	Semi-Restricted	The Free State of Bavaria is physically the largest state in Germany. The goal of the .bayern top-level domain is to establish itself as the recognised choice for registrants who want to market and promote themselves and their websites to, and reach, the Internet-using public for business, political, personal or any other purpose, through an association with the Free State of Bavaria.	http://nic.bayern	whois.nic.bayern
Special Requirements / Notes Registrants are obliged to supply an individual resident in the Federal Republic of Germany as Administrative Contact.					
.bbc	British Broadcasting Corporation	Single Registrant	The BBC is the world's leading public service broadcaster. The mission of the .bbc registry is to enhance BBC Online services for its audiences by providing the BBC with a new technology platform for future innovation. Additionally the BBC registry is seeking to protect the integrity of its world famous brand in the domain name system.	http://nic.bbc	whois.nic.bbc
.bbt	BB&T Corporation	Single Registrant	BB&T offers clients a complete range of financial services, including banking, lending, insurance, trust and wealth management solutions. The .bbt gTLD was exclusively developed for BB&T Corporation and the registration and use of .bbt domain names are exclusively reserved for BB&T Corporation and its affiliates, and are not available for use by the general public, so that when you encounter a domain name ending in .bbt, you can be sure it is authorised by BB&T Corporation.	http://nic.bbt	whois.nic.bbt
.bbva	BANCO BILBAO VIZCAYA ARGENTARIA, S.A.	Single Registrant	BBVA is global financial group with a diversified business providing financial services in more than 30 countries to 72 million customers. It is a leading bank in the Spanish market and it is the biggest financial institution in Mexico..bbva operates as a restricted registry, in which Banco Bilbao Vizcaya Argentaria, S.A. (BBVA) can create and control domain names within .bbva that promote the identity and authenticity of its brand.	http://nic.bbva	whois.nic.bbva
.bcg	The Boston Consulting Group, Inc.	Single Registrant	The Boston Consulting Group (BCG) partners with its clients to deliver customised solutions that resolve their most significant issues and create lasting competitive advantage.The .bcg gTLD is a restricted, exclusively-controlled gTLD that serves the purpose of enhancing and expanding the Boston Consulting Group's ability to provide an online environment which instills trust and engenders confidence in the Boston Consulting Group.	http://nic.bcg	whois.nic.bcg

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.bcn	Municipi de Barcelona	Single Registrant	BCN is the acronym of the city of Barcelona, used by Barcelona City Council online and offline communications, as well as by printed media (newspapers, magazines, etc) when they refer to the City. .bcn is a TLD for the institutional purposes of the departments and online services of the City Council.	http://barcelona.cat	whois.nic.bcn
.beats	Beats Electronics, LLC	Single Registrant	Beats by Dr. Dre (Beats) is a leading audio brand founded in 2006 by Dr. Dre and Jimmy Iovine. Beats was acquired by Apple Inc. in July 2014. .beats will provide Beats with a means to introduce new products and services in an easy to find, easy to understand way. Moreover, it will provide Beats with a means of designating which sellers are authorised so that consumers may be sure that Beats-branded goods and services provided by those sellers are genuine.	https://beatsbydre.com	whois.nic.beats
.beauty	L'Oréal	Restricted	A world leader in beauty, L'Oréal is present in 130 countries on five continents.The group's mission is to provide the best in cosmetics innovation to women and men around the world with respect for their diversity. The .beauty gTLD aims to create a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace for a community of individuals and organisations whose primary focus is on providing and exchanging information regarding beauty products, cosmetics and general information related to personal beauty.	http://nic.beauty	whois.nic.beauty
Special Requirements / Notes To be confirmed.					
.beer	Top Level Domain Holdings Limited	Unrestricted	The .beer TLD aims to bring together brewers, beer buffs and brands from all over the world in celebration of the world's greatest beverage.	http://nic.beer	whois.nic.beer
.bentley	Bentley Motors Limited	Single Registrant	Bentley is the definitive British prestige motor car company, dedicated to developing and crafting the world's most desirable high performance cars. The mission of the .bentley gTLD is to provide its audiences with authentic, credible and trustworthy Bentley content that reflects its brand promise.	http://nic.bentley	whois.nic.bentley
.berlin	dotBERLIN GmbH & Co. KG	Semi-Restricted	The purpose of the .berlin top-level domain is to serve the needs and the many and varied interests of the Berliners (the .berlin Community) on the Internet.	https://dot.berlin	whois.nic.berlin
Special Requirements / Notes Open to individuals and legal entities that can demonstrate an economic, cultural, social, historic or other relationship to the City of Berlin. One of the contacts (owner/admin) must have an address in Berlin. Proxy/Privacy is allowed. No documents are required. Domains should be in use within 12 months, with content related to eligibility.					
.best	BestTLD Pty Ltd	Unrestricted	The mission of the .best TLD is to help individuals and businesses stand out online.	http://nic.best	whois.nic.best
.bestbuy	BBY Solutions, Inc.	Single Registrant	Best Buy is a leading provider of technology products, services and solutions. .bestbuy is a closed gTLD for the sole and exclusive use of Best Buy Co., Inc. and its affiliates.	http://nic.bestbuy	whois.nic.bestbuy

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.bet	Afilias plc	Unrestricted	.bet is the new TLD created with the sports betting and online gambling community in mind and is the ideal Internet address for all games of chance and wagering both on and offline.	http://get.bet	whois.nic.bet
.bharti	Bharti Enterprises (Holding) Private Limited	Single Registrant	Bharti Airtel Limited is a leading global telecommunications company with operations in 20 countries across Asia and Africa. The mission of .bharti is to be the entry point for all ventures of bharti - across geographies and businesses; to build brand recall and trust and build a seamless, consistent web experience.	http://nic.bharti	whois.nic.bharti
.bible	American Bible Society	Unrestricted	.bible is a TLD with a vision to be the trusted online source for all things Bible. The mission of .bible is to encourage Bible engagement, translation, innovation and global partnerships so that all people may experience the life-changing message of the Bible.	http://get.bible	whois.nic.bible
.bid	dot Bid Limited (Famous Four Media)	Unrestricted	The new .bid TLD provides an identity for buyers and sellers to trade goods and services online. Buyers know that, when they click on a .bid link they will be visiting a website that is designed to facilitate buying and selling.	http://nic.bid	whois.nic.bid
.bike	Grand Hollow, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.bike is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .bike registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.bing	Microsoft Corporation	Single Registrant	One of Microsoft's newest Internet TLDs, .bing may be used in the future as opportunities arise. Bing is a leading global search platform for people seeking knowledge. Domain names in .bing can only be registered by Microsoft and its authorised employees and affiliates.	http://nic.bing	whois.nic.bing
.bingo	Sand Cedar, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.bingo is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .bingo registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.bio	STARTING DOT LIMITED	Semi-Restricted	The .bio TLD has been created especially for use by the organic agriculture movement. By using .bio domain names, participants in the growing organic food and farming sector will reach an audience that recognises .bio as the unique online destination for bio-related contents.	http://domains.bio	whois.nic.bio
Special Requirements / Notes .bio domains are generally available to everyone, however there are specific terms of use which apply to registrants who are producers, transformers and retailers, or otherwise involved in the field of agriculture, food and farming. Registrants without an EU nexus must abide by the Principles of Organic Agriculture (POA) as formulated by The International Federation of Organic Agriculture Movements. Registrants with an EU nexus must abide by both the POA and The Council Regulation (EC) No 834/2007 of 28 June 2007 on organic production and labelling and its derived legislation, or any regulations in force in other relevant markets.					
.biz Legacy gTLD	NeuStar, Inc.	Unrestricted	The .biz domain is an alternative namespace for businesses whose preferred domain name in com had already been registered by another party. Launched in 2001 as one of the first new batches of gTLDs, .biz does not have any restrictions.	http://nic.biz	whois.biz
.black	Afilias plc	Unrestricted	The .black gTLD creates an Internet space in which businesses, organisations and individuals can create an Internet identity tied to the colour and the concept of black.	http://get.black	whois.nic.black

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.blackfriday	Uniregistry, Corp.	Unrestricted	Black Friday is the biggest shopping day of the year in the United States. .blackfriday domain names will be among the best labels for businesses hoping to capture the attention of shoppers on this exceptional shopping day.	http://nic.blackfriday	whois.uniregistry.net
.blanco	BLANCO GmbH + Co KG	Single Registrant	The .blanco gTLD will operate as a restricted registry, in which Blanco GmBH + Co.KG (Blanco) can create and control domain spaces to strengthen its brand identity and authenticity.	http://nic.blanco	whois.nic.blanco
.blockbuster	Dish DBS Corporation	Single Registrant	DISH Network Corporation, through its subsidiaries, provides over 13 million pay-TV subscribers with the highest quality programming and technology with the most choices at the best value. The .blockbuster gTLD is a closed, restricted gTLD. Only the DISH DBS Corporation and its affiliates are eligible to register domain names in the .blockbuster gTLD space.	http://nic.blockbuster	whois.nic.blockbuster
.blog	Knock Knock WHOIS There, LLC	Unrestricted	The .blog TLD is intended to be used as an intuitive online namespace providing consumers quality blogging services.	http://nic.blog	whois.nic.blog
.bloomberg	Bloomberg IP Holdings LLC	Single Registrant	Bloomberg IP Holdings, LLC uses the .bloomberg gTLD to register domain names for Bloomberg Philanthropies, which includes all of Mr. Bloomberg's charitable and civic work, and for Bloomberg L.P. for use by it and its affiliates, including the operation of the BLOOMBERG PROFESSIONAL® service and other financial, media and consumer businesses.	http://nic.bloomberg	whois.nic.bloomberg
.blue	Afilias plc	Unrestricted	The .blue TLD is available to everyone who loves the colour blue or wants it to enhance their business or their brand.	http://dotblue.blue	whois.nic.blue
.bms	Bristol-Myers Squibb Company	Single Registrant	The new .bms gTLD will operate as a restricted registry, in which Bristol-Myers Squibb Company (BMS) can create and control domain spaces that promote its brand identity and authenticity.	http://nic.bms	whois.nic.bms
.bmw	Bayerische Motoren Werke Aktiengesellschaft	Single Registrant	Bayerische Motoren Werke AG (BMW) is a publicly-held stock corporation located in Germany and is one of the most successful manufacturers of automobiles and motorcycles in the world. The .bmw top-level domain will enable the company to communicate with all of its dealers, partners, affiliates, customers, investors and the general public, and to display information about the BMW brand, in a secure and unified manner.	http://nic.bmw	whois.nic.bmw
.bnl	Banca Nazionale del Lavoro	Single Registrant	BNL BNP Paribas Group is one of the leading Italian banking groups. The purpose of the .bnl gTLD is to provide stakeholders of BNL, including subsidiaries, and their respective suppliers, customers, sponsorships, and their respective directors, officers, employees, with a recognisable and trusted identifier on the Internet.	http://bnl.it	whois.nic.bnl
.bnpparibas	BNP Paribas	Single Registrant	BNP Paribas supports its clients and employees in today's changing world and has positioned itself as a leading bank in the Eurozone and a prominent international banking institution. BNP Paribas currently intends for the .bnpparibas gTLD to be used exclusively by BNP Paribas, its affiliates and its trade mark licensees.	http://nic.bnpparibas	whois.nic.bnpparibas

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.boats	DERBoats, LLC	Restricted	The purpose of the .boats TLD is to enable businesses and individuals in the marine industry to upgrade to a more meaningful, memorable, online identity. .boats domain names allow you to tell the world exactly what your company is all about and lets consumers know it's exclusively marine.	https://domains.boats	whois.nic.boats
Special Requirements / Notes Domains under .boats are available only to registrants that provide products, services or information that benefit the marine community. All registrants will be verified by the registry (requests for supporting information must be completed within 10 days of the domain application). We note that ICANN has published an application from the Registry Operator to remove the validation process altogether from .boats, as it is changing the Registration Policy to remove eligibility restrictions from the TLD. When this happens, we will change the status of the TLD to Unrestricted.					
.boehringer	Boehringer Ingelheim International GmbH	Single Registrant	Boehringer Ingelheim is one of the pharmaceutical industry's top 20 companies. The .boehringer gTLD aims to serve as a trusted namespace for the benefit of Boehringer Ingelheim, its affiliated companies, Boehringer Ingelheim's customers, the healthcare community and other Internet users.	http://nic.boehringer	whois.nic.boehringer
.bofa	Bank of America Corporation	Single Registrant	The mission of the .bofa gTLD is to serve as a trusted and intuitive namespace for the benefit of Bank of America, its qualified subsidiaries' and affiliates' customers and other Internet users.	http://bofa.com	whois.nic.bofa
.bom	Núcleo de Informação e Coordenação do Ponto BR - NIC.br	Unrestricted	The mission of the .bom (Portuguese translation for "good") gTLD is to be the new naming standard in Brazil or other lusophone countries for everything good.	http://nic.br	whois.nic.bom
.bond	Bond University Limited	Single Registrant	As Australia's first private non-profit university, Bond University seeks to be recognised internationally as a leading independent university, imbued with a spirit to innovate, a commitment to influence and a dedication to inspire tomorrow's professionals who share a personalised and transformational student experience. The .bond gTLD will create a new generation gTLD serving the interests of end users by providing an authoritative Internet space where information, services and resources regarding Bond University's degrees, courses and events will be closely controlled by Bond University Limited.	http://nic.bond	whois.nic.bond
.boo	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Unrestricted	The gTLD .boo will provide the marketplace with direct association to the term 'boo'.	http://nic.boo	whois.nic.boo
.book	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .book registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.book	whois.nic.book
.booking	Booking.com B.V.	Single Registrant	Established in 1996 in Amsterdam, Booking.com B.V. has grown from a small Dutch startup to one of the largest travel ecommerce companies in the world. The .booking gTLD aims to create a recognisable and trusted identifier on the Internet for its many stakeholders, business affiliates and partners.	http://nic.booking	whois.nic.booking

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.bosch	Robert Bosch GMBH	Single Registrant	The Bosch Group is a leading global supplier of technology and services. The .bosch gTLD will be a new generation gTLD serving the interests of end users by providing an authoritative Internet space where information, services and resources of Robert Bosch GmbH (Bosch) and its partners, franchisees and subsidiaries will be closely controlled by Bosch.	http://nic.bosch	whois.nic.bosch
.bostik	Bostik SA	Single Registrant	Bostik is a leading global adhesive specialist in industrial manufacturing, construction and consumer markets. The Bostik brand aims to provide stakeholders with a recognisable and trusted identifier on the Internet.	http://nic.bostik	whois.nic.bostik
.boston	Boston TLD Management, LLC	Unrestricted	The .boston gTLD aims to become the online identity for the city of Boston, its inhabitants, companies, organisations and institutions.	http://nic.boston	whois.nic.boston
.bot	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	Semi-Restricted	The mission of the .bot registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.bot	whois.nic.bot
.boutique	Over Galley, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.boutique is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .boutique registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.box	NS1 Limited	Unrestricted	The mission of the .box TLD is to provide a namespace promoting the use of personalised cloud technologies to connect personal devices, such as desktop PCs, laptops, mobiles, tablets, etc, to form one's own personal cloud without being tied to proprietary centralised clouds.	http://nic.box	whois.nic.box
.bradesco	Banco Bradesco S.A.	Single Registrant	Founded in 1943, Bradesco is one of Brazil's largest financial groups. The TLD offers more security to users of the bank's websites through .bradesco domains, who are now sure to be accessing a certified environment, thus avoiding malicious websites/programs.	http://nic.bradesco	whois.nic.bradesco
.bridgestone	Bridgestone Corporation	Single Registrant	Bridgestone Corporation (BSJ), headquartered in Tokyo, is the world's largest tyre and rubber company. In addition to tyres for use in a wide variety of applications, it also manufactures a broad range of diversified products, which include industrial rubber and chemical products and sporting goods. .bridgestone is a closed top-level domain name for the sole and exclusive use of Bridgestone in its business and activities.	http://nic.bridgestone	whois.nic.bridgestone
.broadway	Celebrate Broadway, Inc.	Single Registrant	.broadway domain names are only available to full members of the Broadway League. The purpose of the TLD is to let consumers know that they are interacting with a verified website, providing peace of mind when reading information or purchasing tickets.	http://nic.broadway	whois.nic.broadway

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.broker	DOTBROKER REGISTRY LTD	Semi-Restricted	The .broker TLD provides financial services brokers with an opportunity to stand out from the competition and to get their business recognised.	http://bostonivy.co	whois.nic.broker
Special Requirements / Notes Please note that by registering a domain name under this gTLD, each registrant represents that: **1.** it possesses any and all necessary authorisations, accreditations, charters, licences and/or other related credentials necessary for participation in the regulated sector associated with the gTLD and agrees to verification of same post registration; **2.** it will continue to conform to the appropriate laws and regulations, including updates and renewals of any and all necessary authorisations, accreditations, charters, licences and/or other related credentials necessary for continued participation in the regulated sectors and/or activities indicated; **3.** it will promptly report to us as its registrar any material changes to the validity of authorisations, accreditations, charters, licences and/or other related credentials provided at the time of registration and/or which affect such registrant's continued participation in the regulated sector and/or activities indicated and associated with the registry gTLD; **4.** it will not claim or infer to have authorisations, accreditations, charters, licences and/or other related credentials that it does not possess; **5.** it will provide and keep up-to-date an administrative contact, to be used by the registry and/or us as its registrar for the notification of complaints or reports of registration abuse; and **6.** it will keep up-to-date information on the name and contact details of the regulatory, or industry self-regulatory entity or entities with control or jurisdiction over its main place of business, such information to be presented promptly upon request in cases where verification is necessary. Each registrant agrees: to comply with all applicable laws and regulations, including those that relate to privacy, data collection, consumer protection (including in relation to misleading and deceptive conduct), fair lending, debt collection, organic farming, disclosure of data, and financial disclosures.				
.brother	Brother Industries, Ltd.	Single Registrant	The Brother Group produces communications and printing equipment, including printers and All-in-Ones, at manufacturing and sales facilities in more than 40 countries and regions, allowing it to implement truly global business strategies and activities. .brother is a TLD for the sole and exclusive use of Brother Industries, Ltd. and its subsidiaries.	http://nic.brother	whois.nic.brother
.brussels	DNS.be vzw	Unrestricted	The purpose of the .brussels TLD is to provide the ideal domain name for domestic and foreign companies, organisations, governmental authorities, entrepreneurs and private individuals who want to be present online in Brussels.	http://nic.brussels	whois.nic.brussels
.budapest	Top Level Domain Holdings Limited	Unrestricted	The goal of the .budapest top-level domain is to establish itself as the obvious choice for users who want to associate themselves with the city of Budapest, for business, political, personal, or any other legal purpose.	http://nic.budapest	whois.nic.budapest
.bugatti	Bugatti International SA	Single Registrant	Bugatti is an automotive brand, whose models are based on both revolutionary motorsport technology concepts and distinctive artistry. The .bugatti top-level domain is intended to serve the needs of its community and to benefit its community in terms of differentiating, protecting and expanding its brand, promoting its brand to the public and stakeholders and creating added value for its brand by enhanced consumer trust and reliability in the digital space.	http://nic.bugatti	whois.nic.bugatti
.build	Plan Bee, LLC	Unrestricted	.build is the new namespace for anyone who builds anything, from school projects to skyscrapers.	http://nic.build	whois.nic.build
.builders	Atomic Madison, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.builders is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .builders registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.business	Spring Cross, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.business is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .business registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.buy	Amazon Registry Services, Inc	To be confirmed	The mission of the .buy registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.buy	whois.nic.buy
.buzz	DOTSTRATEGY CO.	Unrestricted	.buzz is an online communication platform for individuals, businesses, and organisations.	http://get.buzz	whois.nic.buzz
.bzh	Association www.bzh	Restricted	The mission of the .bzh gTLD is to serve the Breton community, to represent, characterise and display all of its cultural, economic and social productions on the internet.	http://pik.bzh	whois.nic.bzh
Special Requirements / Notes Registrants must show a place of residence, headquarters or office located in Brittany; OR website content devoted to Brittany or in the Breton or Gallo languages; OR membership of the Association www.bzh.					
.cab	Half Sunset, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.cab is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .cab registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.cafe	Pioneer Canyon, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.cafe is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .cafe registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.cal	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Single Registrant	The mission of the gTLD .cal is to provide a dedicated domain space that relates to the management of an individual, group, or enterprise's calendar via Google Calendar.	http://nic.cal	whois.nic.cal
.call	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .call registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.call	whois.nic.call
.calvinklein	PVH gTLD Holdings LLC	Single Registrant	The mission and purpose of the .calvinklein gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by PVH gTLD Holdings LLC to register or control the DNS records associated with domain names.	http://nic.calvinklein	whois.nic.calvinklein
.cam	AC Webconnecting Holding B.V.	Unrestricted	The .cam gTLD is the namespace for websites and services related to cameras, photography and film-making.	http://nic.cam	whois.nic.cam
.camera	Atomic Maple, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.camera is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .camera registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.camp	Delta Dynamite, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.camp is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .camp registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.cancerresearch	Australian Cancer Research Foundation	Restricted	.cancerresearch is a gTLD, operated by the Australian Cancer Research Foundation to support the ongoing global fight to beat cancer. It will use the TLD to unite the industry and promote cancer research via this new namespace.	http://nic.cancerresearch	whois.nic.cancerresearch
Special Requirements / Notes In order for a domain name to be registered in the TLD, the following criteria must be met: The use of the domain name must: 1. Be consistent with the mission and purpose of the TLD, which includes but is not limited to: a. Finding cures for cancer; b. Cancer-related research; c. Awareness and promotion of the Australian Cancer Research Foundation; or d. Any other relevant name or term as approved by the registry. A proposal for a domain name describing the requested domain name and its use will be reviewed by an evaluation panel established by the registry.					
.canon	Canon Inc.	Single Registrant	The .canon TLD is a domain for Canon Inc. and its affiliates. The purpose of .canon is to reinforce the CANON brand on the Internet, provide a uniform online presence and a trusted and secure namespace in which Internet users can interact with the company.	http://nic.canon	whois.nic.canon
.capetown	ZA Central Registry NPC trading as ZA Central Registry	Unrestricted	The mission of the TLD is to establish .capetown as a proud identifier of Cape Town's online identity, fairly reflecting the city's rich cultural, social and economic diversity and potential.	http://nic.capetown	whois.nic.capetown
.capital	Delta Mill, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.capital is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .capital registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.capitalone	Capital One Financial Corporation	Single Registrant	Headquartered in McLean, Virginia, Capital One offers a broad array of financial products and services to consumers, small businesses and commercial clients in the US, Canada and the UK. The .capitalone gTLD aims to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Capital One for businesses and consumers that use Capital One's broad range of financial products and services.	http://nic.capitalone	whois.nic.capitalone
.car	Cars Registry Limited (Uniregistry)	Unrestricted	The mission of the .car gTLD, is to provide a dedicated domain space in which registrants can enact second-level domains that offer content related to cars and the automobile industry.	http://nic.car	whois.nic.car
.caravan	Caravan International, Inc.	Single Registrant	Caravan Tours began selling fully escorted tours in 1952. Since then Caravan has been recognised as a pioneer in travel. Caravan currently intends for the .caravan gTLD to be used exclusively by Caravan and its qualified subsidiaries and affiliates, as Caravan intends to use the gTLD for its own branding purposes.	http://nic.caravan	whois.nic.caravan
.cards	Foggy Hollow, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.cards is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .cards registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.care	Goose Cross, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.care is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .care registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.career	dotCareer LLC	Unrestricted	The mission/purpose of .career is to promote competition and consumer choice in the namespace, and to further provide marketing opportunities and domain names for registrants to promote and provide career, job, human resources and employment-related information.	http://dotcareer.jobs	whois.nic.career
.careers	Wild Corner, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.careers is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .careers registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.cars	Cars Registry Limited (Uniregistry)	Unrestricted	.cars is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .cars registration.	https://nic.cars	whois.nic.cars
.cartier	Richemont DNS Inc.	Single Registrant	The main purpose of the .cartier gTLD is to protect the Cartier brand from consumer confusion whilst ensuring that the integrity of the brand is enhanced at the highest possible level in the domain name system.	http://nic.cartier	whois.nic.cartier
.casa	Top Level Domain Holdings Limited (Minds + Machines)	Unrestricted	The Italian, Spanish and Romanian word for “house”, .casa immediately connects your brand with the passion and vigour of the housing market and world.	http://nic.casa	whois.nic.casa
.case	CNH Industrial N.V.	Single Registrant	CNH Industrial is a global leader in the capital goods sector that, through its various businesses, designs, produces and sells agricultural and construction equipment, trucks, commercial vehicles, buses and specialty vehicles, in addition to a broad portfolio of powertrain applications. The .case gTLD will operate as a restricted, exclusively-controlled TLD for the purpose of expanding CNH Industrial N.V.’s ability to create a connected digital presence and personalised brand experience for customers and other business partners.	http://cnhindustrial.com	whois.nic.case
.caseih	CNH Industrial N.V.	Single Registrant	CNH Industrial is a global leader in the capital goods sector that, through its various businesses, designs, produces and sells agricultural and construction equipment, trucks, commercial vehicles, buses and specialty vehicles, in addition to a broad portfolio of powertrain applications. The .caseih gTLD will operate as a restricted, exclusively-controlled TLD for the purpose of expanding CNH Industrial N.V.’s ability to create a connected digital presence and personalised brand experience for customers and other business partners.	http://cnhindustrial.com	whois.nic.caseih
.cash	Delta Lake, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.cash is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .cash registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.casino	Binky Sky, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.casino is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .casino registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.cat Legacy gTLD	Fundacio puntCAT	Restricted	.cat is the top-level domain intended to be used to highlight the Catalan language and culture.	http://domini.cat	whois.cat

Special Requirements / Notes

Those who are able to demonstrate a link with the Catalan linguistic and cultural community may be able to obtain a .cat domain, eg those who communicate online or have a web site in Catalan, those who are members of an entity that already has a .cat domain, or for those who just want to address the Catalan speaking community in its language.

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.catering	New Falls, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.catering is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .catering registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.catholic	Pontificium Consilium de Comunicationibus Socialibus (PCCS) (Pontifical Council for Social Communication)	Single Registrant	The mission/purpose of the .catholic TLD is to share the teachings, message and values of the Catholic Church with its own members and with the wider global community, by creating a dedicated, authoritative online space for the exclusive use of the Catholic Church and its constituent institutions, including dioceses, religious orders, institutes of consecrated life and organisations affiliated to the Catholic Church, and for the benefit of its adherents globally.	http://nic.catholic	whois.nic.catholic
.cba	COMMONWEALTH BANK OF AUSTRALIA	Single Registrant	CommBank is Australia's leading bank, whose financial services include retail, premium, business and institutional banking, funds management, superannuation, insurance, investment and share-broking products and services. .cba is a top-level domain managed for the exclusive use of CommBank, with the purpose of assuring authenticity of any sites ending in .cba.	http://nic.cba	whois.nic.cba
.cbn	The Christian Broadcasting Network, Inc.	Single Registrant	The Christian Broadcasting Network, Inc. (CBN) is a faith-based media content producer/distributor and humanitarian aid and relief organisation. The mission of the .cbn gTLD is to create the authoritative destination for all things online related to the brand, CBN.	http://nic.cbn	whois.nic.cbn
.cbre	CBRE, Inc.	Single Registrant	CBRE Group, Inc. (NYSE:CBG) is the world's leading commercial real estate services and investment company. CBRE serves real estate investors and occupiers, offering a full suite of integrated services to meet their needs. The mission and purpose of the .cbre TLD is to serve as a trusted and intuitive namespace for the benefit of CBRE and its qualified subsidiaries' and affiliates' clients, potential clients and other Internet users, that will deepen and broaden these entities' relationships with those audiences in connection with the commercial real estate services CBRE provides.	http://nic.cbre	whois.nic.cbre
.cbs	CBS Domains Inc.	Single Registrant	CBS Corporation is a mass media company that creates and distributes industry-leading content across a variety of platforms to audiences around the world. The intended mission and purpose of the .cbs gTLD is to serve as a trusted, virtual platform to offer CBS Corporation and its qualified subsidiaries' and affiliates' content to global audiences, while also deepening and broadening relationships with those audiences.	http://nic.cbs	whois.nic.cbs
.ceb	The Corporate Executive Board Company	Single Registrant	CEB is a best practice insight and technology company. The mission and purpose of the .ceb gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by The Corporate Executive Board Company for its own use and that of its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.ceb	whois.nic.ceb
.center	Tin Mill, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.center is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .center registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.ceo	CEOTLD Pty Ltd	Unrestricted	The .ceo gTLD allows individuals within the CEO Community to connect and share information about their professional and personal interests and their achievements.	http://nic.ceo	whois.nic.ceo

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.cern	European Organization for Nuclear Research ("CERN")	Single Registrant	CERN, the European Organization for Nuclear Research, is an intergovernmental organisation funded by its member states, that supports a broad community of collaborations in conducting fundamental research. CERN runs the .cern domain to serve its international community of scientists and innovators and to further the interests of the organisation. It is a closed TLD for the exclusive use of CERN and its affiliates.	http://nic.cern	whois.nic.cern
.cfa	CFA Institute	Single Registrant	CFA Institute is a global, not-for-profit organisation comprising the world's largest association of investment professionals. The mission of the TLD is to create a cohesive, trustworthy, credible location for CFA Institute, CFA program and CFA society content.	http://nic.cfa	whois.nic.cfa
.cfd	DOTCFD REGISTRY LTD	Restricted	CFD stands for Contract for Difference. It is a highly popular form of trading, giving traders easy access to global markets and providing a good alternative to investing in stocks. The .cfd TLD provides domain names which allow firms to become synonymous with the most trusted CFD services. Those seeking to do business in the CFD market will instantly be aware that you are a fully verified and accredited specialist.	http://bostonivy.co	whois.nic.cfd
Special Requirements / Notes In order to register a domain under .cfd, you must be an entity holding one or more regulatory permissions granted by a financial regulatory authority in respect of the CFD space.					
.chanel	Chanel International B.V.	Single Registrant	The Chanel Group offers a broad range of luxury products, including Haute Couture, ready-to-wear, fragrance, cosmetics, leather goods, accessories, fine jewellery and watches. The mission and purpose of the .chanel TLD is to benefit Internet users by ensuring increased trust and confidence through the elimination of user confusion and assurance of brand authenticity.	http://nic.chanel	whois.nic.chanel
.channel	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Single Registrant	The purpose of the gTLD .channel is to host select YouTube channels' digital content.	http://nic.channel	whois.nic.channel
.charity Not yet delegated	Spring Registry Limited (Famous Four Media)	To be confirmed			
Special Requirements / Notes Only incorporated entities, unincorporated associations or entities, foundations or trusts which can establish that they are a charity or "not for profit" enterprise with charitable purposes will qualify to be a registrant of a .charity domain name.					
.chase	JPMorgan Chase Bank, National Association	Single Registrant	Chase is the US consumer and commercial banking business of JPMorgan Chase & Co. (NYSE: JPM), a leading global financial services firm with assets of USD 2.6 trillion and operations worldwide. The mission of .chase is to provide their clients and stakeholders a recognisable and trusted identifier on the Internet where they can obtain genuine information about the brand.	http://nic.chase	whois.nic.chase
.chat	Sand Fields, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.chat is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .chat registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.cheap	Sand Cover, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.cheap is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .cheap registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.chintai	CHINTAI Corporation	Single Registrant	CHINTAI Corporation is a pioneer in providing information about rental property availability and assisting customers in connecting with professional, high-quality real estate agents. The .chintai Top Level Domain is an Internet domain extension exclusively developed for use by CHINTAI Corporation that will allow it to tailor its online presence with short, custom, memorable names, as well as more effectively market its products and services. CHINTAI Corporation aims to create an advanced and trusted online space that provides secure and stable access to its products and services.	http://nic.chintai	whois.nic.chintai
.christmas	Uniregistry, Corp.	Unrestricted	The purpose of the gTLD is to provide a home for all meanings, activities and services related to the holiday.	http://nic.christmas	whois.uniregistry.net
.chrome	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Single Registrant	The mission of the gTLD .chrome is to provide a dedicated domain space in which Google can offer content, products and/or services that develop or promote the Chrome ecosystem.	http://nic.chrome	whois.nic.chrome
.chrysler	FCA US LLC.	Single Registrant	The .chrysler top-level domain follows a single-registrant model, wherein all registrations within the space are held by FCA US LLC. The .chrysler gTLD aims to create a connected digital presence and personalised brand experience for its customers.	http://nic.chrysler	whois.nic.chrysler
.church	Holly Fileds, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.church is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .church registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.cipriani	Hotel Cipriani Srl	Single Registrant	Set on Giudecca Island, a five-minute ride by private launch from St Mark's Square, Belmond Hotel Cipriani captures everything La Serenissima is famed for. The .cipriani gTLD will serve the purpose of enhancing and expanding Hotel Cipriani Srl and its affiliated entities' ability to create a connected digital presence and personalised brand experience for clients and business partners and facilitate secure interaction and c ommunication between Hotel Cipriani Srl and its clients and affiliates.	http://nic.cipriani	whois.nic.cipriani
.circle	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .circle registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.circle	whois.nic.circle
.cisco	Cisco Technology, Inc.	Single Registrant	Cisco Services use advanced analytics to detect issues before they occur. The mission and purpose of the .cisco gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Cisco Technology Inc. for use by Cisco Systems Inc., its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.cisco	whois.nic.cisco
.citadel	Citadel Domain LLC	Single Registrant	Citadel is a leading global financial institution with a diverse business platform that is built on a foundation of exceptional talent and technology. The .citadel gTLD is a closed registry open only to Citadel and its affiliates.	http://nic.citadel	whois.nic.citadel

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.citi	Citigroup Inc.	Single Registrant	The mission and purpose of the .citi TLD is to further assist Citigroup in accomplishing its mission of providing secure online banking and financial services, economic inclusion and financial access through providing customers, clients, affiliates and subsidiaries with a technologically secure and advanced environment in which to learn about and access the products and services provided by Citigroup and managing their financial lives and serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Citigroup for use by Citigroup, its qualified affiliates and its trade mark licensees.	http://nic.citi	whois.nic.citi
.citic	CITIC Group Corporation	Single Registrant	The aim of the gTLD .citic is to become the online brand for this Global Fortune 500 conglomerate.	http://nic.citic	whois.nic.citic
.city	Snow Sky, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.city is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .city registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.cityeats	Lifestyle Domain Holdings, Inc.	Single Registrant	Lifestyle Domain Holdings, Inc., is a wholly owned subsidiary of Scripps Networks Interactive, Inc., a leader in lifestyle media with famous brands such as Food Network, Cooking Channel, HGTV and DIY Network, to name just a few. The TLD will operate as a closed registry with SNI and its affiliates, as the sole registrant and the goal of the gTLD is to provide SNI and its family of brands the opportunity to extend the digital experience to its consumers and users through a dedicated and authentic domain space for SNI products and services, content, social and sharing platforms, shopping and other integrated online digital experiences for the benefit of Internet users.	http://nic.cityeats	whois.nic.cityeats
.claims	Black Corner, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.claims is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .claims registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.cleaning	Fox Shadow, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.cleaning is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .cleaning registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.click	Uniregistry, Corp.	Unrestricted	For the typical Internet user, a click is one of the most common activities performed online. The .click TLD, which is for anything from a travel agency inspiring tourism to a university providing recruitment information for prospective students, provides domain names which enable users to guide people in their direction with a dynamic .click.	http://nic.click	whois.uniregistry.net
.clinic	Goose Park, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.clinic is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .clinic registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.clinique	The Estée Lauder Companies Inc.	Single Registrant	The Estée Lauder Companies Inc. is one of the world's leading manufacturers and marketers of quality skin care, makeup, fragrance and hair care products. The .clinique gTLD will be a single entity registry, where only The Estee Lauder Companies Inc. and its affiliates are eligible to register a domain name under the TLD for business purposes.	http://nic.clinique	whois.nic.clinique
.clothing	Steel Lake, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.clothing is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .clothing registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.cloud	ARUBA PEC S.p.A.	Unrestricted	.cloud is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .cloud registration.	http://nic.cloud	whois.nic.cloud
.club	.Club Domains, LLC	Unrestricted	The mission for the gTLD .club is to be the best way for you to find, join or start a club, no matter what your business, your interests or your passion.	http://nic.club	whois.nic.club
.clubmed	Club Méditerranée S.A.	Single Registrant	Club Méditerranée S.A. specialises in luxury all-inclusive holidays. The .clubmed gTLD will be used by Club Med to provide information, services and resources relating to its upscale holidays to consumers, tourists and guests in a way that promotes trust, convenience and utility.	http://nic.clubmed	whois.nic.clubmed
.coach	Koko Island, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	The .coach gTLD is intended to be attractive to a very wide and diverse group of registrants, broadly including sports instructors, advisors, technicians, experts - even restaurants.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.codes	Puff Willow, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.codes is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .codes registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.coffee	Trixy Cover, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.coffee is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .coffee registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.college	XYZ.COM, LLC	Unrestricted	.college is a platform for people and organisations of all types to come together for a common purpose and a common future.	http://nic.college	whois.nic.college
.cologne	NetCologne Gesellschaft für Telekommunikation mbH	Unrestricted	The purpose of the gTLD is to benefit Cologne's companies, communities and residents, as well as the city itself.	https://dot.koeln/en	whois.nic.cologne
.com Legacy gTLD	VeriSign Global Registry Services	Unrestricted	.com is the most globally well-known top-level domain. Its name is derived from the word commercial, indicating its original intended purpose for domains registered by commercial organisations.	http://verisigninc.com	whois.verisign-grs.com
.comcast	Comcast IP Holdings I, LLC	Single Registrant	Comcast brings together the best in media and technology, driving innovation to create the world's best entertainment and online experiences. The mission and purpose of the .comcast gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Comcast IP Holdings I, LLC for use by Comcast Corporation, its affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.comcast	whois.nic.comcast
.commbank	COMMONWEALTH BANK OF AUSTRALIA	Single Registrant	CommBank is Australia's leading bank, whose financial services include retail, premium, business and institutional banking, funds management, superannuation, insurance, investment and share-broking products and services. .commbank is a top-level domain managed for the exclusive use of CommBank, with the purpose of assuring authenticity of any sites ending in .commbank.	http://nic.commbank	whois.nic.commbank
.community	Fox Orchard, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.community is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .community registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.company	Silver Avenue, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.company is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .company registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.compare	iSelect Ltd	Single Registrant	iSelect is Australia's leading multi-channel comparison service for insurance, household utilities and personal finance products. iSelect provides consumers with the convenience of online comparison and the benefit of telephone-based advice. The .compare gTLD will be used by iSelect, its affiliates and partners to provide authoritative information and resources to consumers regarding its innovative online comparison and advisory services for purchasing household products in a way that promotes trust, accessibility and utility.	http://nic.compare	whois.nic.compare
.computer	Pine Mill, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.computer is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .computer registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.comsec	VeriSign, Inc.	Restricted	The primary mission of .comsec is to provide a generic top-level domain that supports a wide range of value-added services to enhance and improve the Internet experience for registrants and users alike.	http://nic.comsec	whois.nic.comsec
Special Requirements / Notes: Restrictions to be confirmed.					
.condos	Pine House, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.condos is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .condos registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.construction	Fox Dynamite, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.construction is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .construction registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.consulting	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	The .consulting TLD is the new online home for consultants to meet, promote their expertise, and do business.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.consulting
.contact	Top Level Spectrum, Inc.	Unrestricted	The .contact gTLD aims to create a community that helps users better contact people and companies.	http://nic.contact	whois.nic.contact
.contractors	Magic Woods, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.contractors is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .contractors registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.cooking	Top Level Domain Holdings Limited	Unrestricted	The goal of the .cooking gTLD is to give cooks of all experience levels the ability to share ideas, methods, tips and best-practices and to provide a meaningful domain for those involved in the commercial aspects of cooking.	http://nic.cooking	whois.nic.cooking
.cookingchannel	Lifestyle Domain Holdings, Inc.	Single Registrant	Lifestyle Domain Holdings, Inc. is a wholly owned subsidiary of Scripps Networks Interactive, Inc., a leader in lifestyle media with famous brands such as Food Network, Cooking Channel, COOKINGCHANNEL and DIY Network, to name just a few. The goal of the gTLD is to provide SNI and its family of brands the opportunity to extend the digital experience to its consumers and users through a dedicated and authentic domain space for SNI products and services, content, social and sharing platforms, shopping and other integrated online digital experiences for the benefit of Internet users.	http://nic.cookingchannel	whois.nic.cookingchannel

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.cool	Koko Lake, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.cool is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .cool registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.coop Legacy gTLD	DotCooperation LLC	Restricted	.coop is the only domain that is reserved for cooperatives and cooperative organisations that are guided by cooperative values and principles as defined in the Cooperative Principles of the International Cooperative Alliance (ICA), such as member ownership and control. A .coop domain helps cooperatives build an identity on the Internet that clearly differentiates a co-op from other businesses and organisations.	http://coop	www.nic.coop
Special Requirements / Notes .coop is only open for registration to cooperatives and related organisations.					
.corp Not yet delegated	**Operator TBD from:** Dot Registry LLC NU DOT CO LLC Cotton Fields, LLC (Donuts) DOTCORP LIMITED Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	To be confirmed			
.corsica	Collectivité Territoriale de Corse	Restricted	The .corsica gTLD is a community-based gTLD aimed at the population of Corsica, the Diaspora of Corsicans around the world and the wider community of individuals and business owners, wherever they may be, who feel an attachment to the island of Corsica, its culture, heritage or language.	http://puntu.corsica	whois.nic.corsica
Special Requirements / Notes An individual or a legal entity may register a .corsica domain if it meets at least one of the following criteria: • Organisation in Corsica • From 1 January 2018: Organisation outside of Corsica (a company not registered in Corsica but wishing to protect its trade marks - a registered trade mark or trade mark application is NOT required, however you can join it to your registration when you have it). • Individual living in Corsica • Individual with a Nexus to the .corsican community Diaspora and link to the Corsican community.					
.country	Top Level Domain Holdings Limited	Unrestricted	The goal for the .country domain is to give country music artists and producers a way to reach their listeners in a more effective and efficient manner and also to offer listeners who are looking to purchase music and other 'country' products better, more identifiable access to country music.	http://nic.country	whois.nic.country
.coupon	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .coupon registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.coupon	whois.nic.coupon
.coupons	Black Island, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.coupons is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .coupons registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.courses	OPEN UNIVERSITIES AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	Unrestricted	The aim of the .courses TLD is to provide an online home for purveyors of learning. Suitable for training providers, educational institutions or suppliers of educational materials, the TLD offers a quick, easy and memorable way to market your services online.	http://nic.courses	whois.nic.courses

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.cpa Not yet delegated	**Operator TBD from:** American Institute of Certified Public Accountants Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google) Top Level Domain Holdings Limited Trixy Canyon (Donuts) CPA AUSTRALIA LTD	To be confirmed			
.credit	Snow Shadow, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.credit is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .credit registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.creditcard	Binky Frostbite, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.creditcard is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .creditcard registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.creditunion	CUNA Performance Resources, LLC	Restricted	Credit Union National Association (CUNA) is the only national trade association advocating on behalf of all America's credit unions, which are owned by more than 100 million consumer members. CUNA, along with its network of affiliated state credit union leagues, delivers unwavering advocacy, continuous professional growth and operational confidence to protect the best interests of all credit unions. The .creditunion TLD provides a way to make your credit union stand out from other financial institutions - pointing to good sources of information for credit union members.	http://nic.creditunion	whois.nic.creditunion
Special Requirements / Notes To register, renew, or accept the transfer of a .creditunion domain name, you must be a legal entity with a bona-fide nexus to the .creditunion sector. Registrations under the .creditunion TLD are limited to bona-fide members of the relevant sector, which are anticipated to include Natural-person Credit Unions legally domiciled in the United States.					
.cricket	dot Cricket Limited (Famous Four)	Unrestricted	The .cricket generic gTLD is intended and designed to increase availability and access to create, produce and disseminate informative, creative and innovative cricket-related content.	http://nic.cricket	whois.nic.cricket
.crown	Crown Equipment Corporation	Single Registrant	Since its entry into the material handling equipment industry in 1960, Crown has earned a reputation as a leading innovator in world-class forklift and material handling equipment. The .crown registry operates as a restricted registry in order to enhance its reputation in this industry.	http://nic.crown	whois.nic.crown
.crs	Federated Co-operatives Limited	Single Registrant	Federated Co-operatives Limited (FCL) is a Canadian co-operative that is owned by a number of retail cooperatives. Its mission is to provide responsible, innovative leadership and support to the Co-operative Retailing Systems, for the benefit of members, employees and Canadian communities. The primary mission of the .crs gTLD is to provide a standardised top-level domain to connect the member retails and their branches via a common top-level domain in an authenticated environment, providing branding consistency, security and authenticity to its members.	http://nic.crs	whois.nic.crs

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.cruise	Viking River Cruises (Bermuda) Ltd.	Restricted	Viking River Cruises, the world's leading River Cruise Line, was established in 1997. With operational headquarters in Basel, Switzerland, Viking provides destination-focussed itineraries designed for experienced travellers who have an interest in geography, culture and history. The .cruise gTLD will be a restricted, open gTLD where members of the .cruise community (cruise-related businesses/entities) will be able to register second-level domains for their respective business purposes.	http://nic.cruise	whois.nic.cruise
Special Requirements / Notes Domains will be restricted to members of the .cruise community, that is the Registry and its affiliates, agents, network providers and others involved in the delivery of cruise-related services, including without limitation: companies that hold a license from a governmental or regulatory body to offer cruise services, companies that provide services or equipment to cruise providers, as well as consultants, resellers, engineers, etc, working with the cruise industry.					
.cruises	Spring Way, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.cruises is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .cruises registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.csc	Alliance-One Services, Inc.	Single Registrant	The ultimate goal of the .csc TLD is to securely provide a top-level domain dedicated to providing technology-enabled solutions and services to Internet users and customers around the globe under CSC's famous and trusted brand. All domain name registrations in the TLD will be registered to and maintained by the registry for its own exclusive use or that of its affiliates or trade mark licensees.	http://nic.csc	whois.nic.csc
.cuisinella	SALM S.A.S.	Single Registrant	Created in 1992, Cuisinella is a French brand belonging to SALM, leader in France and number 5 in Europe as kitchen furniture manufacturer. The group provides the best in the French custom-designed furniture industry. The goal of the .cuisinella TLD is to enhance trust in the interaction between Internet users and the Schmidt brand and to form an authoritative, strictly-controlled source of information relating to Schmidt and SALM.	http://nic.cuisinella	whois.nic.cuisinella
.cymru	Nominet UK	Unrestricted	"Cymru" is the Welsh language name for the country of Wales. .cymru and .wales are the top-level domains for Wales and were launched on 1 March 2015 by Nominet, the organisation responsible for the smooth running of the .UK Internet. For those who want to underline their Welsh connection or heritage, the domain name endings are a visible sign to anyone who visits their site.	http://nic.cymru	whois.nic.cymru
.cyou	Beijing Gamease Age Digital Technology Co., Ltd.	Single Registrant	The aim of the Beijing Gamease Age Digital Technology Co., Ltd. ("Cyou") is to proactively protect the ownership of the "Cyou" trade mark and to provide a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace for registrants and users that use Cyou's broad range of high-quality entertainment and virtual communities services.	http://nic.cyou	whois.nic.cyou
.dabur	Dabur India Limited	Single Registrant	The World's largest Ayurvedic and Natural Health Care Company, aims to protect the .dabur brand in the virtual world and to provide comfort and confidence to its 500 million+ consumers.	http://nic.dabur	whois.nic.dabur
.dad	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Unrestricted	The mission of the gTLD .dad is to create a premiere online destination where users can gain access to ideas, products, services and information about fathers and fatherhood.	http://nic.dad	whois.nic.dad

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.dance	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	The mission and purpose of the .dance gTLD is to establish an easily recognised and accessible namespace for all things associated with dance.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.dance
.data	Dish DBS Corporation	Restricted	DISH DBS Corporation is the parent company of DISH Network L.L.C.. DISH Network L.L.C. operates the DISH Network television service in the United States. The .data gTLD aims to provide a new domain space in which trusted and reliable platforms for the video streaming or consumer content storage services industry can exist.	http://nic.data	whois.nic.data
Special Requirements / Notes In order to register or renew a domain, registrants must own, be connected to, employed by, associated with, or affiliated with the Registry and its affiliates; or (ii) be an individual, association, or entity that has a meaningful nexus (as determined by the Registry in its sole and exclusive right) with the television, telecommunications and broadcast media industry. Registrants must possess a bona fide intention to use the domain name in supporting the mission and purpose of the gTLD.					
.date	dot Date Limited (Famous Four Media)	Unrestricted	The .date TLD provides a secure, purpose-built space for those with an interest in the online dating sector to establish and conduct their dating activities, with unrivalled accessibility to the services they are searching for.	http://nic.date	whois.nic.date
.dating	Pine Fest, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.dating is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .dating registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.datsun	NISSAN MOTOR CO., LTD.	Single Registrant	Nissan Motor Co., Ltd. manufactures vehicles in 20 countries and areas around the world, including Japan. The .datsun top-level domain follows a single-registrant model, wherein all registrations within the space are held by Nissan.	http://nic.datsun	whois.nic.datsun
.day	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Unrestricted	The mission of the gTLD .day is to provide a dedicated domain space which allows users to relate to memorable, special, or hallmark days and/or physical or online events.	http://nic.day	whois.nic.day
.dclk	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Single Registrant	The .dclk top-level domain is intended to provide a dedicated Internet space in which Google can innovate on its Double Click offerings, to enhance consumer choice and provide a specialised environment for users of Double Click.	http://nic.dclk	whois.nic.dclk
.dds	Minds + Machines Group Limited	Restricted	The purpose of the .dds top-level domain is to offer licensed dentists an opportunity to present themselves on the Internet in a uniquely distinctive and memorable manner.	http://nic.dds	whois.nic.dds
Special Requirements / Notes Registrations will be available to dentists who, at the time of registration and renewal, can prove that they are a licensed dentist in their designated country, state or other relevant jurisdiction.					
.deal	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .deal registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.deal	whois.nic.deal

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.dealer	Dealer Dot Com, Inc.	Single Registrant	Dealer.com is the industry's leading provider of integrated digital marketing software and services. The mission and purpose of the .dealer gTLD is to serve as a trusted and intuitive namespace for the benefit of Dealer.com, its qualified subsidiaries', affiliates' customers and other Internet users. The .dealer gTLD will deepen and broaden these entities' relationships with those audiences.	http://nic.dealer	whois.nic.dealer
.deals	Sand Sunset, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.deals is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .deals registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.degree	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	.degree is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .degree registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.degree
.delivery	Steel Station, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.delivery is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .delivery registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.dell	Dell Inc.	Single Registrant	Dell empowers countries, communities, customers and people everywhere to use technology to realise their dreams. The mission and purpose of the .dell gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Dell Inc. for its own use, its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.dell	whois.nic.dell
.deloitte	Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu	Single Registrant	"Deloitte" is the brand under which tens of thousands of dedicated professionals in independent firms throughout the world collaborate to provide audit & assurance, consulting, financial advisory, risk advisory, tax and related services to select clients. These firms are members of Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu Limited, a UK private company limited by guarantee. .deloitte is the brand top-level domain name used by Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu Limited, its member firms and their related entities.	https://nic.deloitte	whois.nic.deloitte
.delta	Delta Air Lines, Inc.	Single Registrant	The .delta gTLD is a closed registry restricted for Delta Air Lines. The key mission of the gTLD is to optimise customer service, corporate and consumer information and security.	http://nic.delta	whois.nic.delta
.democrat	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	The mission and purpose of the .democrat gTLD is to establish an easily recognised and accessible namespace for anyone who wishes to be associated with the term democrat.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.democrat
.dental	Tin Birch, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.dental is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .dental registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.dentist	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	.dentist is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .dentist registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.dentist
.desi	Desi Networks LLC	Unrestricted	"desi" refers to the culture, people and products originating from the Indian sub-continent. The mission of the gTLD .desi is to connect desi individuals, businesses and charities from around the world; to promote desi culture globally; and to impact emerging markets within the Indian sub-continent and globally.	http://registry.desi	whois.nic.desi

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.design	Top Level Design, LLC	Unrestricted	.design is a gTLD creating a designated Internet space for designers, allowing designers to identify themselves from among the billions of other web pages populating the Internet, and Internet users to easily identify them as well.	http://nic.design	whois.nic.design
.dev	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Single Registrant	The mission of this gTLD, .dev, is to provide a dedicated domain space in which Google can enact second-level domains specific to its projects in development. Specifically, the new gTLD will provide Google with greater ability to create a custom portal for employees to manage products and services in development.	http://nic.dev	whois.nic.dev
.dhl	Deutsche Post AG	Single Registrant	DHL connects people in over 220 countries and territories worldwide, delivering integrated services and tailored solutions for managing and transporting letters, goods and information. The .dhl gTLD operates as a closed registry, where the registration of domain names is restricted to Deutsche Post AG, its affiliates or trade mark licensees.	http://nic.dhl	whois.nic.dhl
.diamonds	John Edge, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.diamonds is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .diamonds registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.diet	Uniregistry, Corp.	Semi-Restricted	.diet gives individuals, businesses and cultures worldwide the ability to share their tips and nutritional practices.	http://nic.diet	whois.uniregistry.net
Special Requirements / Notes Anyone can register a .diet domain name. However, additional terms and restrictions apply: **1.** The Registered Name Holder will abide by all applicable laws regarding privacy, data collection, consumer protection (including in relation to misleading and deceptive conduct), fair lending, debt collection, organic farming, disclosure of data, and financial disclosures. **2.** The Registered Name Holder further agrees that if it collects or maintains sensitive health and financial data that it will implement reasonable and appropriate security measures commensurate with the offering of those services, as defined by applicable law.					
.digital	Dash Park, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.digital is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .digital registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.direct	Half Trail, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.direct is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .direct registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.directory	Extra Madison, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.directory is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .directory registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.discount	Holly Hill, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.discount is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .discount registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.discover	Discover Financial Services	Single Registrant	Discover Financial Services (NYSE: DFS) is a direct banking and payment services company with one of the most recognisable brands in US financial services. The mission and purpose of the .discover TLD is to serve as a trusted, secure and intuitive namespace for consumers to actively view products, services and information provided by Discover Financial Services, interact with peers regarding Discover offerings and purchase authentic Discover products and services at trusted and secured sites. The TLD is provided by Discover for use by Discover, its qualified affiliates and its trade mark licensees.	https://nic.discover	whois.nic.discover

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.dish	Dish DBS Corporation	Single Registrant	DISH DBS Corporation is the parent company of DISH Network L.L.C.. DISH Network L.L.C. operates the DISH Network television service in the United States.The .dish gTLD is a closed, restricted gTLD. Only the DISH DBS Corporation and its affiliates are eligible to register domain names in the .dish gTLD space.	http://dishtlds.com/dish	whois.nic.dish
.diy	Lifestyle Domain Holdings, Inc.	Single Registrant	Lifestyle Domain Holdings, Inc., is a wholly owned subsidiary of Scripps Networks Interactive, Inc. (SNI), a leader in lifestyle media with famous brands such as DIY Network, Cooking Channel, DIY, and DIY Network, to name just a few. The goal of the .diy gTLD is to provide SNI and its family of brands the opportunity to extend the digital experience to its consumers and users through a dedicated and authentic domain space for SNI products and services, content, social and sharing platforms, shopping and other integrated online digital experiences for the benefit of Internet users. This specialisation provides a mechanism by which SNI can easily link its products, services and countries of operation. This will allow SNI to actively manage the introduction and phase out of second-level domain spaces for new or retiring products, services, content and digital experiences to the benefit of Internet users in a trusted and authentic environment.	http://nic.diy	whois.nic.diy
.dnp	Dai Nippon Printing Co., Ltd.	Single Registrant	DNP is one of the world's largest comprehensive printing companies, providing a variety of products and services in a wide range of business fields to consumers and some 30,000 corporate clients in Japan and around the world. .dnp is a Top-Level Domain, dedicated to the use of Dai Nippon Printing and will provide innovative new ways for the company to interact with Internet users in a trusted and secure namespace.	http://nic.dnp	whois.nic.dnp
.docs	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Semi-Restricted	The mission of this gTLD, .docs, is to provide a dedicated domain space in which to enact second-level domains that relate to the creation and management of an individual, group, or enterprise's documents via verified document and word processing service providers.	http://nic.docs	whois.nic.docs
Special Requirements / Notes Use of second-level domains in the gTLD will be limited to point to offerings from verified document and word processing service providers.					
.doctor	Brice Trail, LLC (Donuts)	Semi-Restricted	.doctor is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .doctor registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
Special Requirements / Notes Where a domain corresponds with a two-character country-code gTLD (“ccTLD”), Registrants of such domains have an obligation to take reasonably necessary measures to avoid confusion with the corresponding ccTLD; and Registrants who hold themselves out to be licensed medical practitioners must be able to demonstrate to the Registrar and Registry, upon request, that they hold the applicable license.					

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.dodge	FCA US LLC.	Single Registrant	FCA US LLC. is a leading global manufacturer and distributor of Chrysler, Jeep, Dodge, Ram, SRT and Fiat vehicles. .dodge is a private brand top-level domain, following a single-registrant model, wherein all registrations within the space are held by FCA US LLC.	http://nic.dodge	whois.nic.dodge
.dog	Koko Mill, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.dog is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .dog registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.doha	Communications Regulatory Authority (CRA)	Single Registrant	The .doha new gTLD aims to create a fresh, new space on the Internet for the capital of the State of Qatar and one of the fastest growing cities in the world that will showcase and complement its conventional energy, ideas and innovation. It will be the TLD of choice for anyone who wishes to establish an online brand identity, which reflects the cultural ethos underpinning the city of Doha and its people. It will serve as a modern method of communication for government-affiliated entities seeking to promote the city of Doha by establishing official and authoritative channels for online communication.	http://nic.doha	whois.nic.doha
.domains	Sugar Cross, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.domains is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .domains registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.dot	Dish DBS Corporation	Single Registrant	.dot is a closed, restricted TLD where only Dish DBS Corporation and its affiliates are eligible to register a domain under the DOT TLD.	http://nic.dot	whois.nic.dot
.download	dot Support Limited (Famous Four Media)	Unrestricted	The .download TLD provides a targetted, secure and trusted TLD domain location for those wishing to download digital media and creates an excellent domain name from which those offering downloadable content can drive website traffic and conduct their business.	http://nic.download	whois.nic.download
.drive	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Single Registrant	The sole purpose of the .drive gTLD is to provide a dedicated Internet space where Google can continue to innovate on its Google Docs offerings.	http://nic.drive	whois.nic.drive
.dtv	Dish DBS Corporation	Restricted	DISH DBS Corporation is the parent company of DISH Network L.L.C., which operates the DISH Network television service in the United States. The DISH Network television service provides a direct broadcast satellite subscription television service and other content and video distribution systems in North America. The mission of the TLD is to create a restricted, exclusively-controlled online environment for customers and other business partners with the goal of further securing the collection and transmission of personal and other confidential data required for contracted services and other product-related activities and to increase customer confidence and trust in conducting business online.	http://nic.dtv	whois.nic.dtv

Special Requirements / Notes

In order to register or renew a domain name in the TLD, Registrants must (as determined by the Registry in its sole and exclusive right):

- Own, be connected to, employed by, associated with, or affiliated with the Registry and its affiliates; or (ii) be an individual, association, or entity that has a meaningful nexus (as determined by the Registry in its sole and exclusive right) with the television, telecommunications and broadcast media industry.
- Possess a bona fide intention to use the domain name in supporting the mission and purpose of the TLD.

There should be a clear and logical nexus between the activities of the Registrant, the television, telecommunications and broadcast media industry and the domain name being registered.

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.dubai	Dubai Smart Government Department	Restricted	The .dubai gTLD aims to promote the Emirate of Dubai and its constituents including, but not limited to, its residents, culture, events, commerce, economy, institutions, government and landmarks through the creation of an online space and brand identity thereby reinforcing Dubai's position as a leading global knowledge, economic and socio-cultural hub.	http://nic.dubai	whois.nic.dubai
Special Requirements / Notes Eligibility to register .dubai domain names will be restricted to entities affiliated with the government of the Emirate of Dubai and organisations registered in Dubai or any of the Dubai Free Zones.					
.duck	Johnson Shareholdings, Inc.	Single Registrant	S.C. Johnson is one of the world's leading manufacturers of household cleaning products and products for home storage, air care, pest control and shoe care, as well as professional products. The mission and purpose of the TLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Johnson Shareholdings, Inc. for use by S.C. Johnson & Son, Inc., its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.duck	whois.nic.duck
.dunlop	The Goodyear Tire & Rubber Company	Single Registrant	The Goodyear Tire & Rubber Company is an Ohio corporation organised in 1898. .dunlop is a closed top-level domain name for the sole and exclusive use of The Goodyear Tire & Rubber Company.	http://nic.dunlop	whois.nic.dunlop
.duns	The Dun & Bradstreet Corporation	Single Registrant	The Dun and Bradstreet Corporation is the world's leading source of commercial information and insight on businesses. The mission of the .duns brand TLD is to make it an integral part of Dun & Bradstreet's business strategy.	http://nic.duns	whois.nic.duns
.dupont	E. I. du Pont de Nemours and Company	Single Registrant	DuPont is a science company dedicated to solving challenging global problems, while creating measurable and meaningful value for its customers, employees and shareholders. .dupont operates as a closed top-level domain, which is for the sole and exclusive use of DuPont.	http://nic.dupont	whois.nic.dupont
.durban	ZA Central Registry NPC trading as ZA	Unrestricted	The mission of the TLD is to establish .durban as a proud identifier of Durban's online identity, fairly reflecting the city's rich cultural, social and economic diversity and potential.	http://nic.durban	whois.nic.durban
.dvag	Deutsche Vermögensberatung Aktiengesellschaft DVAG	Single Registrant	DVAG, a stock corporation located in Germany, provides comprehensive financial advisory services for individual clients. The .dvag TLD is intended to function as the DVAG's online corporate branding platform and is established by and for the use of Deutsche Vermögensberatung.	http://nic.dvag	whois.nic.dvag
.dvr	Hughes Satellite Systems Corporation	Single Registrant	EchoStar Corporation is a premier global provider of satellite communication solutions. Headquartered in Englewood, Colo., and conducting business around the globe, EchoStar is a pioneer in secure communications technologies through its Hughes Network Systems and EchoStar Satellite Services business segments. The .dvr TLD will operate as a controlled TLD, in order to serve as a trusted and intuitive namespace to encourage the registry and its affiliates to create a connected digital presence and personalised .dvr experience for their customers, partners and others.	http://echostar.com	whois.nic.dvr

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.earth	Interlink Co., Ltd.	Unrestricted	The .earth TLD is all about connecting and establishing cooperative relationships between individuals and organisations that wish to show their support for making Earth a better place.	http://nic.earth	whois.nic.earth
.eat	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Unrestricted	The mission of the .eat gTLD is to provide a dedicated domain space in which registrants can provide content about food, restaurants and/or eating.	http://nic.eat	whois.nic.eat
.eco	Big Room Inc.	Restricted	The mission of the .eco gTLD is to become the global trusted source of environmental information.	http://nic.eco	whois.nic.eco
Special Requirements / Notes There are no restrictions on registration, meaning that clients can register whatever domains they wish. However, all .eco domains will be registered with a status of "server hold" and will not be activated until registrants ensure that the minimum requirements of the Eco Profile have been completed: **(1)** affirming their compliance with the .eco eligibility policy; and **(2)** pledging to support positive change for the planet and to be honest when sharing information on their environmental actions. The primary basis for eligibility and activation is free membership to the .ECO Organization (The Dot ECO Global Community Organization is incorporated under the Canada Not-for-profit Corporations Act), which is open to all entities and natural persons that are committed to a respectful, responsible and sustainable use of the environment.					
.edeka	EDEKA Verband kaufmännischer Genossenschaften e.V.	Single Registrant	EDEKA is Germany's most successful entrepreneurship initiative. The .edeka TLD operates as a closed, restricted TLD in which only EDEKA, its members and affiliates may register domains.	http://nic.edeka	whois.nic.edeka
.edu Legacy gTLD	EDUCAUSE	Restricted	The .edu domain is one of the seven original top-level subdivisions of the Internet Domain Name System (DNS). The .edu domain is intended for accredited post-secondary educational US institutions. It is managed under the authority of the United States Department of Commerce.	http://educause.edu/edudomain	whois.educause.edu
Special Requirements / Notes Only US post-secondary institutions that are institutionally accredited by an agency on the US Department of Education's list of Nationally Recognized Accrediting Agencies may obtain an Internet name in the .edu domain. .edu names, other than those grandfathered, must reasonably represent the name of the Registrant and may not be a "generic name".					
.education	Brice Way, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.education is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .education registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.email	Spring Madison, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.email is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .email registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.emerck	Merck KGaA	Single Registrant	The .emerck TLD is intended to serve as a dedicated space for the sole use of Merck KGaA for its online activities. Merck KGaA will use this new TLD to provide information about its unique activities and its colourful, extensive corporate history, as well as to communicate with its internal divisions, external business partners, shareholders, customers and all further stakeholders.	http://registry.emerck.com	whois.nic.emerck
.energy	Binky Birch, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.energy is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .energy registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.engineer	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	The mission and purpose of the .engineer gTLD is to establish an easily recognised and accessible namespace for any individual or organisation that wants to be associated with an .engineer gTLD.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.engineer

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.engineering	Romeo Canyon (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.engineering is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .engineering registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.enterprises	Snow Oaks, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.enterprises is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .enterprises registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.epost	Deutsche Post AG	Single Registrant	Deutsche Post delivers mail and parcels in Germany and the world. It is an expert provider of dialogue marketing and press distribution services as well as corporate communications solutions.The mission of the .epost gTLD is to create and provide stakeholders with a recognisable and trusted identifier on the Internet.	http://nic.epost	whois.nic.epost
.epson	Seiko Epson Corporation	Single Registrant	Since it was founded more than 70 years ago, Epson has continued to produce innovative products and services based on its efficient, compact and precision technologies. .epson is a closed top-level brand TLD for the sole and exclusive use of Seiko Epson Corporation.	http://nic.epson	whois.nic.epson
.equipment	Corn Station, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.equipment is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .equipment registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.ericsson	Telefonaktiebolaget L M Ericsson	Single Registrant	Over the past 140 years, Ericsson has been at the forefront of communications technology. The .ericsson gTLD operates as a restricted registry, in which Telefonaktiebolaget LM Ericsson can create and control domain names within .ericsson that promote the identity and authenticity of its brand.	http://nic.ericsson	whois.nic.ericsson
.erni	ERNI Group Holding AG	Single Registrant	The .erni TLD will be for the exclusive use of ERNI Group Holding AG, headquartered at Baar in Switzerland and its service offering and purposes. ERNI's TLD is a significant step in ERNI's mission to enable and deliver innovation in process and technology.	http://nic.erni	whois.nic.erni
.esq	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Restricted	"Esq." is typically used to refer to an individual who has been sworn in or accepted into their state's or country's bar. The mission and purpose of the TLD is to provide a forum for lawyers and law practices to offer content related to their profession and to provide a dedicated domain space in which verified legal professionals can enact unique second-level domains.	http://nic.esq	whois.nic.esq
Special Requirements / Notes Registration limited to only verified lawyers and attorneys.					
.estate	Trixy Park, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.estate is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .estate registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.esurance	Esurance Insurance Company	Single Registrant	The goal of the TLD is to protect Esurance Insurance Company's online presence and identity, expanding its marketing and promotion efforts, providing a more secure channel for online products and services and offering a platform through which to consolidate many of its intellectual property activities.	https://esurance.com	whois.nic.esurance

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.etisalat	Emirates Telecommunications Corporation (trading as Etisalat)	Single Registrant	Etisalat Group is one of the world's leading telecom groups in emerging markets. Headquartered in Abu Dhabi, United Arab Emirates, Etisalat was established four decades ago in the UAE as the country's first telecommunications service provider and has grown to provide innovative ICT solutions and services to 160 million subscribers in 17 countries across the Middle East, Africa and Asia. The purpose of the .etisalat TLD is to provide an organised, meaningful and secure means to host content, as well as the freedom to express in both English and Arabic.	http://nic.etisalat	whois.nic.etisalat
.eurovision	European Broadcasting Union (EBU)	Single Registrant	The .eurovision gTLD aims at raising the profile of the European Broadcasting Union's broadcasting activities and provides unique opportunities to build online networks around a brand, where innovation and creativity are promoted.	http://nic.eurovision	whois.nic.eurovision
.eus	Puntueus Fundazioa	Restricted	The .eus domain is the top-level domain for the Basque Language and Culture Community.	http://nic.eus	whois.nic.eus
Special Requirements / Notes All registrations are restricted to bona-fide members of the Basque linguistic and cultural community. This community consists of those who use (or commit to use) the Basque language for their online communications; promote the different aspects of Basque culture online; or intend to specifically address their online communications and services to that community. Registrants must state their intended use of the domain. To use a .eus domain, you must meet at least one of the following conditions related to the content of the website: • Part of the website must be in Basque Language or make communications in that language • The website should talk about Basque culture or promote it					
.events	Pioneer Maple, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.events is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .events registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.everbank	EverBank	Single Registrant	The .everbank gTLD seeks to provide its customers, as well as its affiliates' customers, with a technologically secure and advanced environment in which to learn about and access the products and services provided by Everbank and its affiliates and for their customers to securely manage their financial lives.	http://nic.everbank	whois.nic.everbank
.exchange	Spring Falls, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.exchange is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .exchange registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.expert	Magic Pass, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.expert is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .expert registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.exposed	Victor Beach, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.exposed is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .exposed registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.express	Sea Sunset, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.express is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .express registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.extraspace	Extra Space Storage LLC	Single Registrant	Extra Space Storage is the second largest operator of self storage in the US and is a national owner, developer, acquirer and operator of professionally managed self-storage properties. The mission and purpose of the .extraspace gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Extra Space Storage LLC for use by Extra Space Storage Inc., its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.extraspace	whois.nic.extraspace
.fage	Fage International S.A.	Single Registrant	FAGE (pronounced 'fa-yeh') started in Greece as a single dairy shop in 1926 and has since grown to a leading international dairy company with a focus on yoghurt. Only FAGE LUXEMBOURG S.À.R.L. and its affiliates (and qualifying trade mark licensees) are eligible to register a domain name under the closed .fage TLD.	http://nic.fage	whois.nic.fage
.fail	Atomic Pipe, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.fail is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .fail registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.fairwinds	FairWinds Partners, LLC	Single Registrant	FairWinds is a domain name strategy consultancy based in Washington, DC. The mission and purpose of the .fairwinds gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by FairWinds Partners, LLC for its own use, its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.fairwinds	whois.nic.fairwinds
.faith	dot Faith Limited (Famous Four Media)	Unrestricted	The .faith TLD provides a dedicated, easily accessible location for global Internet users with an interest in any faith, as well as a source of information and services for online religious communities within a secure environment.	http://nic.faith	whois.nic.faith
.family	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	.family is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .family registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.family
.fan	Asiamix Digital Ltd	Unrestricted	.fan is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .fan registration.	http://nic.fan	whois.nic.fan
.fans	Asiamix Digital Limited	Unrestricted	.fans is a niche TLD offering an intuitive address for fan engagement across sport, music, celebrity and entertainment.	http://nic.fans	whois.nic.fans
.farm	Just Maple, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.farm is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .farm registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.farmers	Farmers Insurance Exchange	Single Registrant	Farmers is one of the largest and most respected insurance brands in the United States. The .farmers gTLD will provide stakeholders of Farmers with a recognisable and trusted identifier on the Internet.	http://nic.farmers	whois.nic.farmers
.fashion	Top Level Domain Holdings Limited (Minds + Machines)	Unrestricted	The .fashion gTLD is aimed at fashion manufacturers, retailers, designers and consumers, to provide them with a platform on the Internet to talk about, sell, buy and interact with each other about all things related to fashion.	http://nic.fashion	whois.nic.fashion
.fast	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .fast registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.fast	whois.nic.fast

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.fedex	Federal Express Corporation	Single Registrant	Federal Express Corporation provides customers and businesses worldwide with a broad portfolio of transportation, ecommerce and business services. Only Federal Express Corporation and its affiliates are eligible to register a domain name under the restricted, exclusively-controlled online environment of the .fedex TLD.	http://nic.fedex	whois.nic.fedex
.feedback	Top Level Spectrum, Inc.	Semi-Restricted	The purpose of the gTLD is to enable a universal way to give feedback on everything - person, place, thing, company, product, event and more.	http://nic.feedback	whois.nic.feedback
Special Requirements / Notes Registrants must have the primary domain and "www." sub-domain of the domain resolve or redirect to a feedback website where visitors can give actual feedback.					
.ferrari	Fiat Chrysler Automobiles N.V.	Single Registrant	Ferrari is one of the world's best-known luxury brands. The .ferrari gTLD aims to provide its customers with information about Fiat Chrysler Automobiles N.V. brands, products and services.	http://nic.ferrari	whois.nic.ferrari
.ferrero	Ferrero Trading Lux S.A.	Single Registrant	Ferrero began its story in the town of Alba in Piedmont, Italy, in 1946 and today is one of the largest groups in the global chocolate confectionery market. The .ferrero gTLD aims to provide a platform for the delivery of secure digital material for consumers, key stakeholders, business partners and employees.	http://nic.ferrero	whois.nic.ferrero
.fiat	Fiat Chrysler Automobiles N.V.	Single Registrant	The .fiat gTLD aims to provide its customers with information about Fiat Chrysler Automobiles N.V. brands, products and services.	http://nic.fiat	whois.nic.fiat
.fidelity	Fidelity Brokerage Services LLC	Single Registrant	Headquartered in Boston, Fidelity has 40,000-plus associates with a global presence that spans eight countries across North America, Europe, Asia and Australia, helping more than 25 million people invest their own life savings, nearly 20,000 businesses manage employee benefit programs, as well as providing nearly 10,000 advisory firms with investment and technology solutions to invest their own clients' money. The .fidelity gTLD is a restricted registry, in which Fidelity Brokerage Services LLC can create and control domain spaces that promote its brand identity and authenticity.	http://nic.fidelity	whois.nic.fidelity
.fido	Rogers Communications Canada Inc.	Single Registrant	Fido was originally launched by Microcell Solutions Inc. in 1996 and went on to revolutionise the wireless industry in Canada with a unique approach to pricing, a money-back satisfaction guarantee and more. Today, it continues to move ahead with new voice and data technologies as well as the latest in wireless Internet services. The goal of the .fido TLD is to enable Fido employees to create, access and operate .fido domains to further grow the Fido business and better serve its customers.	http://nic.fido	whois.nic.fido

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.film	Motion Picture Domain Registry Pty Ltd	Restricted	The mission of the TLD is to provide an exclusive, dedicated and authoritative domain space for the film industry that allows consumers across the globe to engage directly with content relating to films, organisations, products and services.	http://go.film	whois.nic.film
Special Requirements / Notes In order to register a .film domain name, the Registrant or Applicant must be associated with the film industry as follows: ● Actively involved in the film industry (eg producers, distributors, sales agents, studios, directors, writers, photographers, technicians, actors, press, film festivals, associations); or ● Provide products or services to the film industry (eg lawyers, agents, PR and marketing firms, financiers, designers, equipment suppliers, domain registrars, IT and hosting providers). All Applicants must also be able to demonstrate a close connection with the domain name being registered, for example domains may be: ● a name that includes, or is derived from, one or more words of: the Applicant's organisation or personal name; or a good or service that the Applicant provides; ● a name for a film title for which the applicant is the rights holder (eg screenplay, production or distribution rights); or ● an event that the Applicant organises; or ● a profession that the Applicant, or its employees, practice.				
.final	Núcleo de Informação e Coordenação do Ponto BR - NIC.br	Unrestricted	The .final gTLD will support clients to spread through the world their finalised products, services and messages.	http://nic.br	whois.nic.final
.finance	Cotton Cypress, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.finance is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .finance registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.financial	Just Cover, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.financial is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .financial registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.fire	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	Single Registrant	The mission of the .fire registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform for Amazon Kindle Fire while simultaneously protecting the integrity of its brand and reputation.	http://nic.fire	whois.nic.fire
.firestone	Bridgestone Licensing Services, Inc.	Single Registrant	The Firestone brand is a preferred original equipment tyre for many of today's leading automakers and provides a wide breadth of replacement tyre solutions. .firestone is a closed top-level domain name for the sole and exclusive use of Firestone in its business and activities.	http://nic.firestone	whois.nic.firestone
.firmdale	Firmdale Holdings Limited	Single Registrant	The purpose of the TLD is to enhance the reputation of the Firmdale Hotel group, whilst maintaining the individuality of each luxury boutique hotel. It will permit targetted websites for each hotel, restaurant, bar and other facilities such as the screening rooms, meeting rooms, and event spaces. It will assist growth of the business and provide for all its Internet addressing needs. It will provide new avenues for marketing with key words associated with the brand, and build brand awareness. Firmdale Holdings Ltd operates .firmdale as a closed, restricted brand TLD for the exclusive use of Firmdale and its affiliates.	http://nic.firmdale	whois.nic.firmdale
.fish	Fox Woods, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.fish is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .fish registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.fishing	Top Level Domain Holdings Limited	Unrestricted	The .fishing TLD is for fishing enthusiasts everywhere with the aim of providing a great URL for businesses, non-profits and individuals alike.	http://nic.fishing	whois.nic.fishing

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.fit	Minds + Machines Group Limited	Unrestricted	The .fit gTLD provides a meaningful web space where users can access information and services about fitness, directly resulting in a healthier, more active and productive environment.	http://nic.fit	whois.nic.fit
.fitness	Brice Orchard, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.fitness is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .fitness registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.flickr	Yahoo! Domain Services Inc	Single Registrant	The .FLICKR top level domain is a closed registry, in which only Yahoo and its authorised affiliates can register domain names.	http://nic.flickr	whois.nic.flickr
.flights	Fox Station, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.flights is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .flights registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.flir	FLIR Systems, Inc.	Single Registrant	FLIR Systems, Inc. designs, develops, manufactures, markets and distributes technologies that enhance perception and awareness. The .flir gTLD will be managed and operated exclusively by FLIR and its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.flir	whois.nic.flir
.florist	Half Cypress, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.florist is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .florist registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.flowers	Uniregistry, Corp.	Unrestricted	The .flowers gTLD will offer an Internet space in which to locate florists, types of flowers, gardeners, tips and reviews.	http://nic.flowers	whois.uniregistry.net
.fly	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Restricted	The mission of the .fly gTLD is to provide a dedicated domain space in which airlines, travel agencies and travel re-sellers can offer content, products and services related to air travel.	http://nic.fly	whois.nic.fly
Special Requirements / Notes Registration limited to verified airlines, travel agencies and travel resellers.					
.foo	Charleston Road Registry, Inc. (Google)	Unrestricted	The mission of the gTLD .foo is to provide a dedicated domain space in which registrants can enact second-level domains that relate to web development and/or act as a repository for prototyping and beta sites.	http://nic.foo	whois.nic.foo
.food	Lifestyle Domain Holdings, Inc.	Single Registrant	Lifestyle Domain Holdings, Inc., is a wholly owned subsidiary of Scripps Networks Interactive, Inc. (SNI), a leader in lifestyle media with famous brands such as Food Network, Cooking Channel, FOOD and DIY Network, to name just a few. The goal of the gTLD is to provide SNI and its family of brands the opportunity to extend the digital experience to its consumers and users through a dedicated and authentic domain space for SNI products and services, content, social and sharing platforms, shopping and other integrated online digital experiences for the benefit of Internet users. This specialisation provides a mechanism by which SNI can easily link its products, services and countries of operation. This will allow SNI to actively manage the introduction and phase out of second-level domain spaces for new or retiring products, services, content and digital experiences to the benefit of Internet users in a trusted and authentic environment.	http://nic.food	whois.nic.food

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.foodnetwork	Lifestyle Domain Holdings, Inc.	Single Registrant	Lifestyle Domain Holdings, Inc., is a wholly owned subsidiary of Scripps Networks Interactive, Inc. (SNI), a leader in lifestyle media with famous brands such as Food Network, Cooking Channel, HGTV, and DIY Network, to name just a few. The goal of the gTLD is to provide SNI and its family of brands the opportunity to extend the digital experience to its consumers and users through a dedicated and authentic domain space for SNI products and services, content, social and sharing platforms, shopping and other integrated online digital experiences for the benefit of Internet users. This specialisation provides a mechanism by which SNI can easily link its products, services and countries of operation. This will allow SNI to actively manage the introduction and phase out of second-level domain spaces for new or retiring products, services, content and digital experiences to the benefit of Internet users in a trusted and authentic environment.	http://nic.foodnetwork	whois.nic.foodnetwork
.football	Foggy Farms, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.football is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .football registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.ford	Ford Motor Company	Single Registrant	The .ford gTLD will serve as an official, trusted, secure and dedicated name space for the globally renowned Ford brand and services.	http://nic.ford	whois.nic.ford
.forex	DOTFOREX REGISTRY LTD	Semi-Restricted	The purpose of the .forex gTLD is to provide an authoritative internet space for information about forex (foreign exchange market) trading, services and resources.	http://bostonivy.co	whois.nic.forex

Special Requirements / Notes

Please note that by registering a domain name under this gTLD, each registrant represents that:

1. it possesses any and all necessary authorisations, accreditations, charters, licences and/or other related credentials necessary for participation in the regulated sector associated with the gTLD and agrees to verification of same post registration;
2. it will continue to conform to the appropriate laws and regulations, including updates and renewals of any and all necessary authorisations, accreditations, charters, licences and/or other related credentials necessary for continued participation in the regulated sectors and/or activities indicated;
3. it will promptly report to us as its registrar any material changes to the validity of authorisations, accreditations, charters, licences and/or other related credentials provided at the time of registration and/or which affect such registrant's continued participation in the regulated sector and/or activities indicated and associated with the registry gTLD;
4. it will not claim or infer to have authorisations, accreditations, charters, licences and/or other related credentials that it does not possess;
5. it will provide and keep up-to-date an administrative contact, to be used by the registry and/or us as its registrar for the notification of complaints or reports of registration abuse; and
6. it will keep up-to-date information on the name and contact details of the regulatory, or industry self-regulatory entity or entities with control or jurisdiction over its main place of business, such information to be presented promptly upon request in cases where verification is necessary.

Each registrant agrees: to comply with all applicable laws and regulations, including those that relate to privacy, data collection, consumer protection (including in relation to misleading and deceptive conduct), fair lending, debt collection, organic farming, disclosure of data, and financial disclosures.

Registrants will implement reasonable and appropriate security measures as defined by applicable law, if they collect and maintain sensitive health and financial data.

.forsale	United TLD Holdco, LLC (Rightside)	Unrestricted	.forsale is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .forsale registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.forsale
.forum	Fegistry, LLC	Unrestricted	.forum aims to create a recognisable gTLD, bringing together individuals and companies who are passionate about self-identifying themselves with forum.	http://nic.forum	whois.nic.forum

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.foundation	John Dale, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.foundation is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .foundation registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.fox	FOX Registry, LLC	Single Registrant	.fox will be a trusted digital space for everything you love about FOX.	http://nic.fox	whois.nic.fox
.free	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .free registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.free	whois.nic.free
.fresenius	Fresenius Immobilien-Verwaltungs-GmbH	Single Registrant	Fresenius provides medical solutions and cutting-edge patient care through four major service divisions and maintains trade mark registrations for FRESENIUS and other related brands in over 120 countries. The Registry Operator is a wholly-owned subsidiary of Fresenius SE & Co. KGaA. and will operate the TLD for the benefit of Fresenius SE & Co. KGaA and its several corporate divisions. Over time the .fresenius TLD will enable them to provide a comprehensive communications platform, serving their broad-ranging network of patients, researchers, affiliates, health care centres and medical device production facilities.	http://nic.fresenius	whois.nic.fresenius
.frl	FRLregistry B.V.	Unrestricted	.frl is a gTLD for Friesland (officially referred to as Fryslân), the Frisians and anyone that feels a connection with this unique region.	http://nic.frl	whois.nic.frl
.frogans	OP3FT	Unrestricted	The .frogans TLD is the top-level domain delegated to the OP3FT, the non-profit organisation whose purpose is to hold, promote, protect and ensure the progress of Frogans technology. Frogans technology enables the implementation of a new software layer on the Internet, called the Frogans layer, alongside other existing software layers such as email or the web. The objective of the .frogans TLD is to ensure the security, stability and reliability of the Frogans layer for the benefit of all Internet users.	http://nic.frogans	whois.nic.frogans
Special Requirements / Notes Any individual or organisation may register a Frogans Address of a Public Frogans Network, become the holder of a Dedicated Frogans Network, or can be the holder of an Internal Frogans Network. Only the holder of a Dedicated Frogans Network can be the holder of a Frogans Address of this Frogans Network and similarly, only the holder of an Internal Frogans Network can be the holder of a Frogans Address of this Frogans Network.					
.frontdoor	Lifestyle Domain Holdings, Inc.	Single Registrant	Lifestyle Domain Holdings, Inc., is a wholly owned subsidiary of Scripps Networks Interactive, Inc. (SNI), a leader in lifestyle media with famous brands such as Food Network, Cooking Channel, HGTV and DIY Network, to name just a few. The goal of the gTLD is to provide SNI and its family of brands the opportunity to extend the digital experience to its consumers and users through a dedicated and authentic domain space for SNI products and services, content, social and sharing platforms, shopping and other integrated online digital experiences for the benefit of Internet users. This specialisation provides a mechanism by which SNI can easily link its products, services and countries of operation. This will allow SNI to actively manage the introduction and phase out of second-level domain spaces for new or retiring products, services, content and digital experiences to the benefit of Internet users in a trusted and authentic environment.	http://nic.frontdoor	whois.nic.frontdoor

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.frontier	Frontier Communications Corporation	Single Registrant	Frontier Communications Corporation is a leading provider of internet, TV and phone services to business and residential customers. The goal of the .frontier gTLD is to promote and protect Frontier's online presence and identity, to expand its marketing and promotion efforts and to provide a secure channel for delivery of online products and services.	http://nic.frontier	whois.nic.frontier
.ftr	Frontier Communications Corporation	Single Registrant	Frontier Communications Corporation is a leading provider of internet, TV and phone services to business and residential customers. The goal of the .ftr gTLD is to promote and protect Frontier's online presence and identity, to expand its marketing and promotion efforts and to provide a secure channel for delivery of online products and services.	http://nic.ftr	whois.nic.ftr
.fujitsu	Fujitsu Limited	Single Registrant	.fujitsu is the brand TLD for Fujitsu Limited, intended to benefit Internet users by enabling Fujitsu Limited to communicate more easily and effectively with all Internet users and particularly with its numerous customers, employees and affiliates. The TLD will become a supporting branding, technology and services platform for Fujitsu's mission and its businesses.	http://nic.fujitsu	whois.nic.fujitsu
.fujixerox	Xerox DNHC LLC	Single Registrant	Fuji Xerox provides communications, content and workflow solutions and services, to help its customers improve their business performance. The mission and purpose of the .fujixerox gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Xerox DNHC LLC for use by Xerox Corporation, its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.fujixerox	whois.nic.fujixerox
.fun	DotSpace, Inc. (Radix)	Unrestricted	.fun is a TLD for individuals or organisations who wish to entertain the target audience, or engage them in a fun way.	http://nic.fun	whois.nic.fun
.fund	John Castle, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.fund is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .fund registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.furniture	Lone Fields, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.furniture is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .furniture registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.futbol	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	.futbol is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .futbol registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.futbol
.fyi	Silver Tigers, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.fyi is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .fyi registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.gal	Asociación puntoGAL	Restricted	The goals of the .gal gTLD are to: **(a)** facilitate digital communications from, to and within the Galician linguistic and cultural community; **(b)** provide a platform for the development in the digital space of the Galician linguistic and cultural community; **(c)** strengthen the image of the Galician linguistic and cultural community in the online world; and **(d)** promote Galician language and culture and foster the development of the community.	http://nic.gal	whois.nic.gal

Special Requirements / Notes

All registrations are restricted to bona-fide members of the Galician linguistic and cultural community. This community consists of those who use (or commit to use) the Galician language for their online communications; promote the different aspects of Galician culture online; or intend to specifically address their online communications and services to that community.

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.gallery	Sugar House, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.gallery is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .gallery registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.gallo	Gallo Vineyards, Inc.	Single Registrant	Gallo Vineyards is a wholly owned subsidiary of E & J Gallo, a leader in the US wine industry and a leading provider of Californian wines to markets. The mission and purpose of the new restricted .gallo gTLD is to benefit Internet users by ensuring increased trust and confidence through the elimination of user confusion and assurance of brand authenticity.	http://gallo.com	whois.nic.gallo
.gallup	Gallup, Inc.	Single Registrant	Gallup delivers analytics and advice to help leaders and organisations solve their most pressing problems. The goal of the .gallup gTLD is to enhance and expand Gallup's ability to provide a superior online experience relative to its industry peers in a manner which instills trust and engenders confidence in Gallup and its affiliates.	http://nic.gallup	whois.nic.gallup
.game	Uniregistry, Corp.	Unrestricted	The purpose of .game is to offer an intuitively relevant top-level domain serving registrants seeking to provide information about games and gaming.	http://nic.game	whois.uniregistry.net
.games	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	.games is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .games registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.games
.gap	The Gap, Inc.	Single Registrant	Gap embraces a youthful, infectious spirit and the freedom to express individual style, with 1,700 company-operated and franchise retail locations around the world and an online presence in around 70 countries. The mission and purpose of the .gap TLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by The Gap, Inc. for its own use, its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.gap	whois.nic.gap
.garden	Top Level Domain Holdings Limited (Minds + Machines)	Unrestricted	The overall aim of the .garden gTLD is to give gardeners of all experience levels the ability to share ideas, methods, tips and best-practices of gardens and gardening skills and to provide a meaningful domain for those involved in the commercial aspects of gardening.	http://nic.garden	whois.nic.garden
.gay Not yet delegated	**Operator TBD from:** dotgay llc Top Level Design, LLC United TLD Holdco, Ltd Top Level Domain Holdings Limited	To be confirmed			
.gbiz	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Single Registrant	The sole purpose of the gTLD .gbiz is to provide a dedicated Internet space where Google can continue to innovate on its offerings for businesses.	http://nic.gbiz	whois.nic.gbiz
.gdn	Joint Stock Company "Navigation-information systems"	Unrestricted	.gdn is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .gdn ("Global Domain Name") registration.	http://nic.gdn	whois.nic.gdn

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.gea	GEA Group Aktiengesellschaft	Single Registrant	GEA is one of the largest suppliers of process technology for the food industry and for a wide range of other industries. As an international technology group, the company focusses on world-leading process solutions and components for sophisticated production processes. .gea is a closed top-level domain name for the sole and exclusive use of GEA.	http://nic.gea	whois.nic.gea
.gent	Combell nv	Unrestricted	The mission of the gTLD is to promote the City of Ghent's, as well as its residents', organisations' and companies' identity on the Internet.	http://nic.gent	whois.nic.gent
.genting	Resorts World Inc. Pte. Ltd.	Single Registrant	Resorts World, established in 2009, is part of the Genting Group. Based in Hong Kong and Singapore, Resort World's principal activities are in investment holding and licensing of intellectual property rights, including the promotion of the "Genting" brand and related intellectual property rights, to increase global brand equity for the Genting Group. The .genting top-level domain follows a single-registrant model, wherein all registrations within the space are held by Resorts World Inc Pte. Ltd.	http://nic.genting	whois.nic.genting
.george	Wal-Mart Stores, Inc.	Single Registrant	Walmart is the largest retailer in the world. The mission and purpose of the .george gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Wal-Mart Stores, Inc. for its own use, its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.george	whois.nic.george
.ggee	GMO Internet, Inc.	Single Registrant	G-Gee is a Smartphone game platform. The purpose of the .ggee gTLD is to reinforce the service brand, eliminate consumer confusion and simplify domain name management.	http://nic.ggee	whois.nic.ggee
.gift	Uniregistry, Corp.	Unrestricted	The purpose of the .gift gTLD is to provide Internet users a space in which they can search for and act upon their gifting ideas.	http://nic.gift	whois.uniregistry.net
.gifts	Goose Sky, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.gifts is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .gifts registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.gives	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	The mission and purpose of the .gives TLD is to establish an easily recognised and accessible namespace for the universe of committed people and organisations who invest in the welfare of others, in their backyard and around the world.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.gives
.giving	Giving Limited	Single Registrant	Giving.com operates JustGiving, the world's leading social giving company which helps people raise more for good causes. The mission/purpose of the .giving TLD is to promote the business of Giving Limited (which trades under the name and core brand 'JustGiving'), whilst providing an authoritative, intuitive and cohesive online platform through which JustGiving's members are able to collaborate and raise funds for charity.	http://nic.giving	whois.nic.giving
.glade	Johnson Shareholdings, Inc.	Single Registrant	SC Johnson is one of the world's leading manufacturers of household cleaning products and products for home storage, air care, pest control and shoe care, as well as professional products. The mission and purpose of the TLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Johnson Shareholdings, Inc. for use by S.C. Johnson & Son, Inc., its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.glade	whois.nic.glade

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.glass	Black Cover, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.glass is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .glass registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.gle	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Single Registrant	The mission of .gle is to make the world's information universally accessible and useful through the streamlined provision of Google services.	http://nic.gle	whois.nic.gle
.global	Dot Global Domain Registry Limited	Unrestricted	The mission of the .global TLD is to be an important channel and asset for innovative businesses and organisations worldwide, providing them with a new way to communicate their positioning, brands and services.	http://go.global	whois.nic.global
.globo	Globo Comunicação e Participações S.A	Single Registrant	Globo Comunicação e Participações S.A. is the largest media group in Brazil. It controls the leading broadcast television network and the leading pay-TV programmer in Brazil, as well as a diversified group of publishing, Internet content and music label companies. The .globo TLD operates as a restricted, closed TLD, in that only Globo or its affiliates are eligible to register a .globo domain, in order to consolidate Globo's image as one of the world's most important media groups.	http://nic.globo	whois.nic.globo
.gmail	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Single Registrant	The sole purpose of the gTLD .gmail is to provide a dedicated Internet space where Google can continue to innovate on its Gmail offerings.	http://nic.gmail	whois.nic.gmail
.gmbh	Extra Dynamite, LLC (Donuts)	Semi-Restricted	.gmbh is for any organisation able to demonstrate designation, or pending designation, as a GmbH (Gesellschaft mit besechränkter Haftung) limited liability entity, that wishes to be associated with a .gmbh registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
Special Requirements / Notes Registrants in .gmbh should, upon request by the Registrar or Registry, be able to demonstrate designation, or pending designation, as a GmbH (Gesellschaft mit besechränkter Haftung) limited liability entity whose existence can be validated with the respective public authorities in Austria, Germany, Liechtenstein or Switzerland.					
.gmo	GMO Internet, Inc.	Single Registrant	.gmo is a gTLD for GMO Internet Group. This exclusive domain, dedicated to the use of GMO Internet Group, will provide innovative new ways for the Group to interact with Internet users in a trusted and secure namespace.	http://nic.gmo	whois.nic.gmo
.gmx	1&1 Mail & Media GmbH	Single Registrant	1&1 Mail & Media GmbH is one of the world's leading web hosting providers. The mission of the .gmx TLD is to offer prestigious and easy-to-remember email addresses for each of its new customers.	http://nic.gmx	whois.nic.gmx
.godaddy	Go Daddy East, LLC	Single Registrant	The mission or purpose of .godaddy is strictly for branding protection and internal use and is intended in part to provide visitors to any .godaddy site with the assurance that they are truly dealing with GoDaddy and not an imposter.	http://nic.godaddy	whois.nic.godaddy
.gold	June Edge, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.gold is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .gold registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.goldpoint	YODOBASHI CAMERA CO.,LTD.	Single Registrant	The .goldpoint TLD is a domain for YODOBASHI CAMERA CO.,LTD. and its affiliates. The purpose of .goldpoint is to reinforce the GOLDPOINT brand on the Internet, provide a uniform online presence and a trusted and secure namespace in which Internet users can interact with the company.	http://nic.goldpoint	whois.nic.goldpoint
.golf	Lone Falls, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.golf is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .golf registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.goo	NTT Resonant Inc.	Single Registrant	NTT Resonant is a wholly-owned subsidiary of the NTT Group, which is one of the world's largest ICT (information and communications technology) companies. The .goo TLD is a domain for NTT Resonant Inc. and its affiliates. The purpose of .goo is to reinforce the GOO brand on the Internet, provide a uniform online presence and a trusted and secure namespace in which Internet users can interact with the company.	http://nic.goo	whois.nic.goo
.goodhands	Allstate Fire and Casualty Insurance Company	Single Registrant	Allstate is the largest publicly held personal lines property and casualty insurer in America, providing insurance products to approximately 16 million households. The .goodhands TLD will create a trusted and secure location for its customers, vendors and others to access information regarding the goods and/or services provided by Allstate Fire and Casualty Insurance Company.	http://nic.goodhands	whois.nic.goodhands
.goodyear	The Goodyear Tire & Rubber Company	Single Registrant	The Goodyear Tire & Rubber Company is an Ohio corporation organised in 1898. .goodyear is a closed top-level domain name for the sole and exclusive use of The Goodyear Tire & Rubber Company.	http://nic.goodyear	whois.nic.goodyear
.goog	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Single Registrant	.goog will provide a dedicated Internet space in which Google can continue to innovate on its Internet offerings whilst providing a more recognisable, branded, trusted web space to both the general Internet population and Google employees.	http://nic.goog	whois.nic.goog
.google	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Single Registrant	The purpose of the gTLD is to provide a dedicated Internet space in which Google can continue to innovate on its Internet offerings.	https://registry.google	whois.nic.google
.gop	Republican State Leadership Committee, Inc.	Unrestricted	The .gop registry is a technology endeavour dedicated to positioning the Republican Party at the forefront of innovation and advancing Republican principles. .gop is the place where you can find conservative people and ideas on the web.	https://join.gop	whois.nic.gop
.got	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .got registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.got	whois.nic.got
.grainger	Grainger Registry Services, LLC	Single Registrant	Grainger is a leading distributor of industrial supplies, MRO equipment, tools and materials. The mission of .grainger is to provide a unique space that will provide businesses, governments and individuals access to relevant information, products and resources.	http://nic.grainger	whois.nic.grainger

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.graphics	Over Madison, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.graphics is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .graphics registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.gratis	Pioneer Tigers, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.gratis is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .gratis registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.green	DotGreen Registry Limited	Unrestricted	.green is intended to denote the colour, common surname and a multitude of cultural meanings, including for individuals to identify organisations, companies and products which are involved in sustainability.	http://get.green	whois.nic.green
.gripe	Com Sunset, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.gripe is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .gripe registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.grocery	Wal-Mart Stores, Inc.	Single Registrant	Walmart is the largest retailer in the world. The mission and purpose of the .grocery gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Wal-Mart Stores, Inc. for its own use, its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.walmart	whois.nic.walmart
.group	Romeo Town, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.group is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .group registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.guardian	The Guardian Life Insurance Company of America	Single Registrant	Guardian is one of the largest mutual insurance companies in the United States. The mission and purpose of the .guardian TLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by The Guardian Life Insurance Company of America for its own use, its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.guardian	whois.nic.guardian
.gucci	Guccio Gucci S.p.a.	Single Registrant	Gucci is part of the Kering Group, a world leader in apparel and accessories that owns a portfolio of powerful luxury and sport and lifestyle brands.The .gucci gTLD will offer a platform for reaching customers in a new way, whilst supporting all digital initiatives and protecting and enhancing the Gucci brand. It will be used to reinforce the authenticity of the website and trust in engaging with the brand.	http://nic.gucci	whois.nic.gucci
.guge	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Single Registrant	"Gu ge" is the Chinese pinyin equivalent of the English term, "Google." The mission of the proposed .guge gTLD is to provide a dedicated Internet space in which Google can continue to innovate on its Internet offerings, and specifically reach an audience of Chinese-speaking Internet users.	http://nic.guge	whois.nic.guge
.guide	Snow Moon, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.guide is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .guide registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.guitars	Uniregistry, Corp.	Unrestricted	.guitars is the newest and largest venue for the more than 1 billion guitarists and guitar lovers worldwide to be seen and heard.	http://nic.guitars	whois.uniregistry.net
.guru	Pioneer Cypress, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.guru is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .guru registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.hair	L'Oréal	Restricted	The purpose of the gTLD is to bring to the market a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace for a self-defined community of individuals and organisations whose primary focus is on providing and exchanging information regarding hair care products, other beauty products and general information related to personal beauty and hair care.	http://nic.hair	whois.nic.hair
Special Requirements / Notes To be confirmed.					
.halal Not yet delegated	Asia Green IT System Bilgisayar San. ve Tic. Ltd. Sti.	To be confirmed			
.hamburg	Hamburg Top-Level-Domain GmbH	Restricted	The goal of the TLD is to strengthen Hamburg as a business location and the metropolitan region as well as Hamburg's sense of home and togetherness, also to increase the attractiveness and accessibility of the metropolitan region as a business location and as a high-quality and modern living space.	http://nic.hamburg	whois.nic.hamburg
Special Requirements / Notes One of the domain contacts must be in the Metropolitan Area of Hamburg. The domain name must be in use within 12 months, with content related to eligibility.					
.hangout	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Single Registrant	The purpose of the proposed gTLD, .hangout, is to host select Google+ Hangouts content, introducing a dedicated Internet space in which select Google+ Hangouts users can link to the content hosted on their respective Google+ Hangouts pages.	http://nic.hangout	whois.nic.hangout
.haus	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	The .haus Top-Level Domain offers German-speaking contractors, architects, real-estate agents and small/medium business owners a short and precise web and email address.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.haus
.hbo	HBO Registry Services, Inc.	Single Registrant	Home Box Office, Inc. is the premium television programming subsidiary of Time Warner Inc. and the world's most successful pay TV service, providing two television services - HBO and Cinemax - to approximately 131 million subscribers worldwide. The purpose of the TLD is to serve HBO, for internal purposes and/or as a digital marketing tool.	http://nic.hbo	whois.nic.hbo
.hdfc	HOUSING DEVELOPMENT FINANCE CORPORATION LIMITED	Single Registrant	Housing Development Finance Corporation Limited (HDFC) was established in 1977 with the primary objective of meeting a social need of encouraging home ownership by providing long-term finance to households. Housing finance continues to be its core business. .hdfc will be used for the HDFC brand, its subsidiaries and partners and will only be available to these registrants of HDFC.	http://hdfc.com	whois.nic.hdfc
.hdfcbank	HDFC Bank Limited	Single Registrant	HDFC Bank is one of the premier private sector banks in India. HDFC Bank will use this gTLD exclusively for its internal divisions.	http://hdfcbank.com	whois.nic.hdfcbank

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.health	DotHealth, LLC	Semi-Restricted	The .health TLD is an extension for brands, organisations and people who provide high-quality health products, services and information.	https://get.health	whois.nic.health
Special Requirements / Notes Please note that, whilst the gTLD is open to the general public, the registry requires the following for all .health domains and the .health terms of service strongly recommend that only content related to health and wellness should be hosted on a .health domain: • Privacy/proxy registrations are permitted except for online pharmacies. • All live sites, other than those that are parked, must use an SSL certificate. • Any online pharmacy site selling prescription drugs online must be certified by Legitscript. • Sites providing clinical data must cite their sources. • All sites must provide at least one contact method.					
.healthcare	Silver Glen, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.healthcare is aimed at registrants with affinity or professional interest in promotion or treatment of human health, and the methods of delivery and payment for health care services.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.help	Uniregistry, Corp.	Unrestricted	.help is the top-level domain for providing help to users or identifying content or businesses in helping professions such as healthcare, therapy, charity and advice.	http://nic.help	whois.uniregistry.net
.helsinki	City of Helsinki	Single Registrant	The .helsinki TLD has been established by and for the use of the City of Helsinki. The TLD will allow for the City to have its name in its Internet addresses and will clarify the identification of the City of Helsinki websites both domestically and abroad.	http://nic.helsinki	whois.nic.helsinki
.here	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Unrestricted	The mission of .here is to provide a dedicated domain space in which registrants' domains can relate to any purposeful use of the term 'here'.	http://nic.here	whois.nic.here
.hermes	Hermes International	Single Registrant	The HERMES brand is not only known for its wide range of luxury leather goods, but also for its collection of scarves, ties, perfumes, watches, etc. The .hermes top-level domain follows a single-registrant model, wherein all registrations within the space are held by HERMES.	http://nic.hermes	whois.nic.hermes
.hgtv	Lifestyle Domain Holdings, Inc.	Single Registrant	Lifestyle Domain Holdings, Inc. is a wholly owned subsidiary of Scripps Networks Interactive, Inc. (SNI), a leader in lifestyle media with famous brands such as Food Network, Cooking Channel, HGTV and DIY Network, to name just a few. The goal of the TLD is to provide SNI and its family of brands the opportunity to extend the digital experience to its consumers and users through a dedicated and authentic domain space for SNI products and services, content, social and sharing platforms, shopping and other integrated online digital experiences for the benefit of Internet users. This specialisation provides a mechanism by which SNI can easily link its products, services and countries of operation. This will allow SNI to actively manage the introduction and phase out of second-level domain spaces for new or retiring products, services, content and digital experiences to the benefit of Internet users in a trusted and authentic environment.	http://nic.hgtv	whois.nic.hgtv

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.hiphop	Uniregistry, Corp.	Semi-Restricted	.hiphop allows artists and fans to connect, inspire and defy boundaries online.	http://nic.hiphop	whois.uniregistry.net
Special Requirements / Notes Anyone can register a .hiphop domain name. However, additional terms and restrictions apply: 1. The Registered Name Holder will abide by all applicable laws regarding privacy, data collection, consumer protection (including in relation to misleading and deceptive conduct), fair lending, debt collection, organic farming, disclosure of data and financial disclosures. 2. The Registered Name Holder further agrees that if it collects or maintains sensitive health and financial data that it will implement reasonable and appropriate security measures commensurate with the offering of those services, as defined by applicable law.					
.hisamitsu	Hisamitsu Pharmaceutical Co.,Inc.	Single Registrant	The Hisamitsu Pharmaceutical Co.,Inc. aims to communicate more easily and effectively with all internet users, and particularly with the company's many customers, employees and business associates through its use of the .hisamitsu gTLD.	http://nic.hisamitsu	whois.nic.hisamitsu
.hitachi	Hitachi, Ltd.	Single Registrant	The .hitachi TLD is a domain for Hitachi, Ltd. and its affiliates. The purpose of .hitachi is to reinforce the HITACHI brand on the Internet, provide a uniform online presence and a trusted and secure namespace in which Internet users can interact with the company.	http://nic.hitachi	whois.nic.hitachi
.hiv	Uniregistry, Corp.	Semi-Restricted	The mission/purpose of the .hiv gTLD is to provide an opportunity to show social responsibility by bringing awareness to the HIV movement. .hiv domains support the global fight against HIV and AIDS.	http://nic.hiv	whois.nic.hiv
Special Requirements / Notes Anyone can register a .hiv domain name. However, additional terms and restrictions apply: 1. The Registered Name Holder will abide by all applicable laws regarding privacy, data collection, consumer protection (including in relation to misleading and deceptive conduct), fair lending, debt collection, organic farming, disclosure of data and financial disclosures. 2. The Registered Name Holder further agrees that if it collects or maintains sensitive health and financial data that it will implement reasonable and appropriate security measures commensurate with the offering of those services, as defined by applicable law.					
.hkt	PCCW-HKT DataCom Services Limited	Single Registrant	HKT is Hong Kong's premier telecommunications service provider. The .hkt gTLD aims to protect the HKT brand that has been established for more than 80 years in Hong Kong and to promote its services and products.	http://nic.hkt	whois.nic.hkt
.hockey	Half Willow, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.hockey is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .hockey registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.holdings	John Madison, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.holdings is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .holdings registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.holiday	Goose Woods, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.holiday is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .holiday registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.home Not yet delegated	**Operator TBD from:** Top Level Domain Holdings Limited Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google) .HOME REGISTRY INC. DotHome Inc. (Radix/Directi) Uniregistry, Corp. Merchant Law Group LLP Lifestyle Domain Holdings, Inc. Baxter Pike, LLC (Donuts) Dot Home LLC Dothome Ltd	To be confirmed			
.homedepot	Home Depot Product Authority, LLC	Single Registrant	The Home Depot is the world's largest home improvement retailer. The gTLD will operate as a restricted, exclusively-controlled TLD where only the Home Depot, its affiliated entities and authorised business partners will be permitted to register second-level domains for business purposes only.	http://nic.homedepot	whois.nic.homedepot
.homegoods	The TJX Companies, Inc.	Single Registrant	TJX is the leading off-price retailer of apparel and home fashions in the US and worldwide, ranking 108 in the most recent Fortune 500 listings. The .homegoods TLD will create a trusted and secure location for individuals and companies who do business with TJX to access information regarding the goods and/or services provided by The TJX Companies, Inc., obtain customer service and exchange information.	http://nic.homegoods	whois.nic.homegoods
.homes	DERHomes, LLC	Restricted	The .homes TLD is exclusive to professionals and businesses that provide products and services to the residential real estate industry. Companies using a .homes website address send a quality signal to online consumers that the company has been validated in residential real estate and that they will find quality content and information relevant to the housing community.	https://domains.homes	whois.nic.homes
Special Requirements / Notes In order to register, renew, or accept the transfer of a .homes domain name, you must be an individual or a legal entity with a bona-fide nexus to the .homes sector. Domains must reflect your company name or trade mark/brand, or derivative thereof, related to the relevant sector.					
.homesense	The TJX Companies, Inc.	Single Registrant	TJX is the leading off-price retailer of apparel and home fashions in the US and worldwide, ranking 108 in the most recent Fortune 500 listings. The .homesense TLD will create a trusted and secure location for individuals and companies who do business with TJX to access information regarding the goods and/or services provided by The TJX Companies, Inc., obtain customer service and exchange information.	http://nic.homesense	whois.nic.homesense
.honda	Honda Motor Co., Ltd.	Single Registrant	Honda produces and sells automobiles, motorcycles and power products. .honda is a closed top-level domain name for the sole and exclusive use of Honda Motor Co.,Ltd.	http://nic.honda	whois.nic.honda

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.honeywell	Honeywell GTLD LLC	Single Registrant	Honeywell invents and manufactures technologies that address some of the world's most critical challenges around energy, safety, security, productivity and global urbanisation. The primary mission and purpose of the .honeywell gTLD is to provide a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive online marketplace in which to aggregate Honeywell content and other offers and services.	http://honeywell.com	whois.nic.honeywell
.horse	Top Level Domain Holdings Limited	Unrestricted	The purpose of the gTLD is to offer horse owners, service providers, horse industry employees and volunteers the opportunity to clearly define their presence on the Internet and to help potential customers gain access to content about horses.	http://nic.horse	whois.nic.horse
.hospital	Ruby Pike, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.hospital is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .hospital registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.host	DotHost Inc. (Radix)	Unrestricted	The goal of the .host gTLD is to provide a unique and differentiated namespace to service the global hosting industry. It aims to be the gTLD of choice for hosting companies across the world and the single source for consumers of webhosting products/services.	https://radix.website/dot-host	whois.nic.host
.hosting	Uniregistry, Corp.	Unrestricted	.hosting is intended to offer a meaningful domain for the web hosting industry as well as an identifiable online location all Internet users will recognise as they seek information regarding marketing services.	http://nic.hosting	whois.uniregistry.net
.hot	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .hot registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.hot	whois.nic.hot
.hotel Not yet delegated	HOTEL Top-Level-Domain S.a.r.l	To be confirmed			
.hoteles	Travel Reservations SRL	Restricted	The gTLD is intended to enhance the Latin American Hotel and Lodging Industry's online identity and exposure to their target clientele; expand their marketing and promotion efforts; provide a secure channel for hotel bookings and reservations; and create a marketplace dedicated to the Latin American Hotel and Lodging Industry.	http://nic.hoteles	whois.nic.hoteles

Special Requirements / Notes

All applicants must meet the following requirements:

1) be headquartered and have a primary place of business in Latin America, with Latin America to be defined as all countries in the South American continent and the countries of Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bonaire, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curaçao, Dominica;
2) Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Mexico, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Puerto Rico, Saba, Saint Barthélemy, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Martin, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Eustatius, Saint Maarten Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands and US Virgin Islands ("Latin America");
3) the principal purpose of the Applicants/Registrants must be owning operating hotels or lodging establishments and over 50% of such hotels or lodging establishments owned or operated by the Applicants/Registrants must be located in Latin America; and
4) possess a bona fide intention to use the domain name selected for purposes of promoting, developing, educating, or engaging in commerce or sharing information related to hotel and lodging in Latin America.

In addition, domain names must correspond to the name of the Applicant's brand or business names, although it may include geographic or additional terms such name (ie www.CompanyName.HOTELES, www.CompanyNameRio.HOTELES, and www.CompanyNameKeyword.HOTELES), as the Registry Operator may preemptively or retroactively confirm in its sole discretion.
There must be a clear and logical nexus between the activities of the Applicant and the stated mission and purpose of the TLD, as well as the hotel and lodging industries, as determined by the Registry Operator in its sole discretion; and the domain name and its use will be consistent with all applicable laws, government rules and requirements, ICANN Requirements and the Registry Policies.

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.hotels	Booking.com B.V.	Single Registrant	The main purposes of the TLD are to further support Booking.com's day-to-day activities, for its own benefit, its affiliates, including hotels and hotel chains for which Booking.com provides hotel reservation services; and to provide Booking.com's stakeholders, including subsidiaries, hotel partners, affiliate partners, users and their respective directors, officers and employees with a recognisable and trusted identifier on the Internet, creating additional level playing fields for the hotel industry under the authority of a prominent player in the hotel reservation marketplace.	http://nic.hotels	whois.nic.hotels
.hotmail	Microsoft Corporation	Single Registrant	.hotmail is one of Microsoft's newest top-level domains and may be used in the future as opportunities arise. Domain names under .hotmail can only be registered by Microsoft and its authorised employees and affiliates.	http://nic.hotmail	whois.nic.hotmail
.house	Sugar Park, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.house is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .house registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.how	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Unrestricted	.how is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .how registration - the TLD is a place for thinkers, tinkerers and knowledge seekers.	http://nic.how	whois.nic.how
.hsbc	HSBC Global Services (UK) Limited	Single Registrant	HSBC is one of the world's largest banking and financial services organisations. The .hsbc gTLD aims to promote secure internet communication between members of the HSBC Group and key audiences including its customers and consumers of HSBC services, whilst protecting the HSBC brand at all times.	http://nic.hsbc	whois.nic.hsbc
.hughes	Hughes Satellite Systems Corporation	Single Registrant	The .hughes gTLD is a restricted gTLD which aims to create a connected digital presence and personalised brand experience for its customers.	http://nic.hughes	whois.nic.hughes
.hyatt	Hyatt GTLD, L.L.C.	Single Registrant	The mission and purpose of Hyatt's gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Hyatt GTLD, L.L.C. for use by Hyatt Hotels Corporation and its affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.hyatt	whois.nic.hyatt
.hyundai	Hyundai Motor Company	Single Registrant	.hyundai is a closed top-level domain name for the sole and exclusive use of Hyundai Motor Company and affiliates. The TLD is intended to benefit internet users by enabling the Hyundai Motor Company to communicate more easily and effectively with all internet users and particularly with the company's many customers, employees and business associates.	http://nic.hyundai	whois.nic.hyundai
.ibm	International Business Machines Corporation	Single Registrant	The mission and purpose of the .ibm gTLD is to provide clarity, authenticity and logic to the IBM brand's many parts including business units, geographic divisions, products, services and applications and to create an intuitive web identity for the company, its employees and departments and its customers, vendors and business partners.	http://nic.ibm	whois.nic.ibm

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.icbc	Industrial and Commercial Bank of China Limited	Single Registrant	The mission of the .icbc TLD is to provide a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace for businesses and consumers that use ICBC's broad range of financial products and services.	http://nic.icbc	whois.nic.icbc
.ice	IntercontinentalExchange, Inc.	Single Registrant	Intercontinental Exchange, Inc. is a Fortune 500 company that operates a global ecosystem of markets and clearing houses and delivers information and listings services. The mission and purpose of the .ice gTLD is to protect and promote the ICE brand, enhance brand trust and focus attention on the authoritative domain for ICE.	https://theice.com	whois.nic.ice
.icu	One.com A/S	Single Registrant	One.com is an innovative supplier of web hosting services. The mission of the .icu TLD is to provide its customers and stakeholders with a recognisable and trusted identifier on the Internet.	http://nic.icu	whois.nic.icu
.ieee	IEEE Global LLC	Single Registrant	IEEE is the world's largest technical professional organisation dedicated to advancing technology for the benefit of humanity. The mission and purpose of the .ieee gTLD is to serve the IEEE community and to assist in its mission to foster technological innovation and excellence for the benefit of humanity.	http://nic.ieee	whois.nic.ieee
.ifm	ifm electronic gmbh	Single Registrant	ifm is one of the world's leading manufacturers in the automation industry. The purpose of the TLD is to strengthen the ifm brand and to increase its customers' and the Internet Community's loyalty and trust, as well as to protect its trade mark and the reputation of the ifm company.	http://nic.ifm	whois.nic.ifm
.ikano	Ikano S.A.	Single Registrant	The Ikano Group is an international group of companies operating in the areas of finance, insurance, production, real estate and retail. Ikano Group was established in 1988 and is owned by the Kamprad family. The .ikano top-level domain is intended to serve the needs of its community and benefit its community in terms of differentiating, protecting and expanding its brand, promoting its brand to the public and stakeholders and creating added value for its brand by enhanced consumer trust and reliability in the digital space.	http://nic.ikano	whois.nic.ikano
.imamat	Fondation Aga Khan (Aga Khan Foundation)	Single Registrant	The .imamat gTLD aims to bring together online activities of the Ismaili Imamat, whilst providing some historical background to the institution.	http://akdn.org/gtld	whois.nic.imamat
.imdb	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	Single Registrant	The mission of the .imdb registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform for IMDb while simultaneously protecting the integrity of its brand and reputation.	http://nic.imdb	whois.nic.imdb
.immo	Auburn Bloom, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	The .immo gTLD, which is an abbreviation for the French word "immobilier", meaning real estate, is aimed at French-speaking registrants with a connection to the real estate industry and related services.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.immobilien	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	The term 'immobilien' is a generic and broadly used German word that holds particular affinity for people and organisations engaged in the development, licensing, leasing and sale of real estate property. The mission of the gTLD is to provide a platform for anyone that wishes to be associated with the term.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.immobilien
.inc Not yet delegated	GTLD Limited	To be confirmed			
.industries	Outer House, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.industries is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .industries registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.infiniti	NISSAN MOTOR CO., LTD.	Single Registrant	Nissan Motor Co., Ltd. manufactures vehicles in 20 countries and areas around the world, including Japan. The .infiniti top-level domain follows a single-registrant model, wherein all registrations within the space are held by Nissan.	http://nic.infiniti	whois.nic.infiniti
.info Legacy gTLD	Afilias Limited	Unrestricted	The .info domain is intended for the use of businesses and organisations who wish to share information on the internet. The name is derived from information, though registration requirements do not prescribe any particular theme.	http://nic.info	info.info/whois
.ing	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Unrestricted	The .ing gTLD will provide the marketplace with direct association to the term 'ing'.	http://nic.ing	whois.nic.ing
.ink	Top Level Design, LLC	Unrestricted	The purpose of the .ink gTLD is to create a designated Internet space for the tattoo industry and other industries that rely on ink, such as the printing and publishing industries.	http://nic.ink	whois.nic.ink
.institute	Outer Maple, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.institute is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .institute registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.insurance	fTLD Registry Services LLC	Restricted	The .insurance TLD is the place for insurance providers and distributors to enhance and differentiate their online presence in the marketplace. Directed by insurance and security experts, .insurance is a trusted, verified and more secure location online for the insurance community and the customers it serves.	https://register.insurance	whois.nic.insurance
Special Requirements / Notes All .insurance domain names must meet enhanced security requirements (see https://www.register.insurance/securityrequirements) and only verified members of the global insurance community will be approved. Domain names must correspond to a trade mark, trade name or service mark of the entity in bona fide use for the offering of goods or services, or provision of information, in the jurisdiction where the entity is licensed, approved or certified to conduct business. A registered trade mark is not required to register a domain name.					
.insure	Pioneer Willow, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.insure is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .insure registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.int Legacy gTLD	Internet Assigned Numbers Authority	Restricted	The .int domain is a specialised domain offering registrations solely to intergovernmental organisations. The .int domain is used for registering organisations established by international treaties between or among national governments.	http://iana.org/int-dom/int.htm	whois.iana.org
Special Requirements / Notes The .int domain is operated by IANA and available for registration exclusively by intergovernmental organisations. The .int domain is used for organisations established by international treaties between or among national governments.					
.intel	Intel Corporation	Single Registrant	The mission and purpose of the .intel gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Intel Corporation for its own use, its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.intel	whois.nic.intel
.international	Wild Way, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.international is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .international registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.intuit	Intuit Administrative Services, Inc.	Single Registrant	Intuit helps consumers, small businesses and the self-employed prosper by delivering financial management and compliance products and services. The goal of the TLD is to securely provide a top-level domain dedicated to providing products to Internet users and customers around the globe under Intuit's famous and trusted brand.	http://nic.intuit	whois.nic.intuit
.investments	Holly Glen, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.investments is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .investments registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.ipiranga	Ipiranga Produtos de Petroleo S.A.	Single Registrant	Ipiranga Petroleum Products SA is a Brazilian conglomerate that is in the field of distribution of fuel. Ipiranga is among the largest fuel distributors in Brazil. The mission of .ipiranga is to provide Ipiranga's clients and stakeholders a recognisable and trusted identifier on the Internet where they can obtain genuine information about the brand. It will also be used by Ipiranga to increase consumer trust brand.	http://nic.ipiranga	whois.nic.ipiranga
.irish	Tin Mill, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	The mission of the .irish gTLD is to develop, promote and support valuable services and initiatives for Irish businesses, organisations and people all over the world.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.irish
.iselect	iSelect Ltd	Single Registrant	iSelect is Australia's leading multi-channel comparison service for insurance, household utilities and personal finance products, providing consumers with the convenience of online comparison and the benefit of telephone-based advice. The aim of the TLD is to promote consumer trust, competition and consumer choice and for iSelect to foster its online reputation and provide an authoritative Internet space through which it is able to communicate with its customers directly and effectively.	http://nic.iselect	whois.nic.iselect
.islam Not yet delegated	Asia Green IT System Bilgisayar San. ve Tic. Ltd. Sti.	To be confirmed			

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.ismaili	Fondation Aga Khan (Aga Khan Foundation)	Single Registrant	Aga Khan is the founder and chairman of the Aga Khan Development Network and the 49th hereditary Imam (Spiritual Leader) of the Shia Imami Ismaili Muslims. Fondation Aga Khan operates the .ismaili TLD on a restricted basis and only permits domain name registrations at any level for its own exclusive registration and/or use and its affiliates.	http://akdn.org/gtld	whois.nic.ismaili
.ist	Istanbul Metropolitan Municipality	Unrestricted	The .ist TLD allows institutions and individuals to possess a web address with which they can identify themselves with İstanbul, no matter where they are in the world, as well as offers new resources and opportunities to local and global companies, non-governmental organisations, public institutions and entrepreneurs.	http://nic.ist	whois.nic.ist
.istanbul	Istanbul Metropolitan Municipality	Unrestricted	The .istanbul TLD allows institutions and individuals to possess a web address with which they can identify themselves with İstanbul, no matter where they are in the world, as well as offers new resources and opportunities to local and global companies, non-governmental organisations, public institutions and entrepreneurs.	http://nic.istanbul	whois.nic.istanbul
.itau	Itau Unibanco Holding S.A.	Single Registrant	Itaú Unibanco Holding S.A. is currently a publicly-held company which, together with its subsidiaries and affiliates, operates all types of banking activities in Brazil, the Americas, Europe and Asia. The mission of .itau is to provide Itau's clients and stakeholders a recognisable and trusted identifier on the Internet.	http://nic.itau	whois.nic.itau
.itv	ITV Services Limited	Single Registrant	ITV is an integrated producer broadcaster, creating, owning and distributing high-quality content on multiple platforms. The .itv top-level domain is a closed registry, in which only ITV plc and its authorised affiliates can register domain names	http://nic.itv	whois.nic.itv
.iveco	CNH Industrial N.V.	Single Registrant	CNH Industrial is a global leader in the capital goods sector that, through its various businesses, designs, produces and sells agricultural and construction equipment, trucks, commercial vehicles, buses and specialty vehicles, in addition to a broad portfolio of powertrain applications. The .iveco gTLD will operate as a restricted, exclusively-controlled TLD for the purpose of expanding CNH Industrial N.V.'s ability to create a connected digital presence and personalised brand experience for customers and other business partners.	http://cnhindustrial.com	whois.nic.iveco
.iwc	Richemont DNS Inc.	Single Registrant	An American watchmaking pioneer named Florentine Ariosto Jones founded the International Watch Company in Schaffhausen in 1868.The main purpose of the .iwc gTLD is to protect the IWC brand from consumer confusion whilst ensuring that that the integrity of the brand is enhanced at the highest possible level in the domain name system.	http://nic.iwc	whois.nic.iwc
.jaguar	Jaguar Land Rover Ltd	Single Registrant	Jaguar is at the forefront of the luxury automotive industry. The .jaguar top-level domain follows a single-registrant model, wherein all registrations within the space are held by Jaguar Land Rover Limited, in order to create and control domain spaces that promote its brand identity and authenticity.	http://nic.jaguar	whois.nic.jaguar

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.java	Oracle Corporation	Single Registrant	Oracle provides leading-edge capabilities in software as a service, platform as a service, infrastructure as a service and data as a service. The .java gTLD will serve as an official, trusted, secure and dedicated name space for the globally renowned JAVA brand and services.	http://nic.java	whois.nic.java
.jcb	JCB Co., Ltd.	Single Registrant	JCB holds the position of the first international payment brand originated in Asia and is recognised as one of the few brands accepted around the world. The .jcb TLD is a domain for JCB Co., Ltd. and its affiliates. The purpose of .jcb is to reinforce the JCB brand on the Internet, provide a uniform online presence and a trusted and secure namespace in which Internet users can interact with the company.	http://nic.jcb	whois.nic.jcb
.jcp	JCP Media, Inc.	Single Registrant	jcpenney is one of Americas leading retailers.The .jcp TLD is a restricted, exclusively-controlled TLD that serves the purpose of enhancing and expanding jcpenney's ability to create a connected digital presence and personalised brand experience for customers and business partners.	http://nic.jcp	whois.nic.jcp
.jeep	FCA US LLC.	Single Registrant	Fiat Chrysler Automobiles (FCA) designs, engineers, manufactures and sells vehicles and related parts and services, components and production systems worldwide. Its brands include Abarth, Alfa Romeo, Chrysler, Dodge, Fiat, Fiat Professional, Jeep, Lancia, Ram, Maserati and Mopar, the parts and service brand. The .jeep top-level domain follows a single-registrant model, wherein all registrations within the space are held by FCA US LLC, to create a connected digital presence and personalised brand experience for its customers.	http://nic.jeep	whois.nic.jeep
.jetzt	Wild Frostbite, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.jetzt means 'now' or 'currently' in the German language, and is a string intended for the German speaking domain space.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.jewelry	Wild Bloom, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.jewelry is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .jewelry registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.jio	Affinity Names, Inc.	Single Registrant	The .jio TLD will be used for the Reliance group and its subsidiaries/departments, which has interests across multiple sectors including exploration and production, refining and marketing, petrochemicals, organised retail, telecom and financial services, as part of its corporate branding strategy, to make it easier for people to reach the company on the Internet.	http://nic.jio	whois.nic.jio
.jlc	Richemont DNS Inc.	Single Registrant	Founded in 1833, Manufacture Jaeger-LeCoultre is a high-end, luxury watch and clock manufacturer based in Le Sentier, Vaud, Switzerland. The purpose of the TLD will be to protect Jaeger-LeCoultre's consumer base from confusion through the safeguarding of intellectual property and ensure that the integrity of its brand is enhanced at the highest possible level in the domain name system.	http://nic.jlc	whois.nic.jlc
.jll	Jones Lang LaSalle Incorporated	Single Registrant	JLL is a leading professional services firm that specialises in real estate and investment management. The TLD will be used to communicate in new ways and build on how JLL delivers its services, expertise and market-leading research.	http://nic.jll	whois.nic.jll

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.jmp	Matrix IP LLC	Single Registrant	JMP is a business unit of SAS that produces interactive software for desktop statistical discovery. The mission and purpose of the .jmp gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Matrix IP LLC for use by SAS Institute Inc. (SAS), its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.jmp	whois.nic.jmp
.jnj	Johnson & Johnson Services, Inc.	Single Registrant	The .jnj TLD is the official designation for content from the Johnson & Johnson Family of Companies, dedicated to serving the needs and well-being of people, with a seamless user experience. The mission and purpose of the TLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Johnson & Johnson Services, Inc. for its own use, its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.jnj	whois.nic.jnj
.jobs Legacy gTLD	Employ Media LLC	Semi-Restricted	The intended use of the domain .jobs is for companies and organisations to register some version of their corporate names and use it for a site aimed at those seeking employment with that company, or, .jobs can target a specific market.	http://goto.jobs	webwhois.nic.jobs

Special Requirements / Notes

Domains under .jobs may be requested by:

- Members of SHRM; or
- Persons engaged in human resource management practices that meet any of the following criteria:
  (i) possess salaried-level human resource management experience;
  (ii) are certified by the Human Resource Certification Institute;
  (iii) are supportive of the SHRM Code of Ethical and Professional Standards in Human Resource Management, as amended from time to time.

Applications for .jobs registrations are accepted only in the following categories:
The "company name" category:
The company must be an employer.
The company name category consists exclusively of those names which are, or include:

1. The legal trade name of the company, or
2. A name by which the company is commonly known (such as a brand name or product name).

The string which comprises the requested domain name is, or includes, the legal trade name of your company or a character string by which your company is commonly known.

Non-"company name" category:
Domains that are not company names, such as industry, occupation, geographic, dictionary terms and/or combinations thereof.

All .jobs domains must be used to serve the needs of the international human resource management community and the registry strongly suggests domains are used for employment-related purposes (such as a functioning website or for email).

.joburg	ZA Central Registry NPC trading as ZA Central Registry	Unrestricted	The mission of the .joburg TLD is to give the City of Joburg a clear, distinct online identity. The TLD will give local and international businesses, organisations and individuals an opportunity to secure domain names that identify them with Joburg, enable the Joburg Municipality to group all its services and entities under the TLD, provide South African and Joburg tourism bodies an opportunity to group their products and services specific to Joburg under the TLD and enable ZADNA and the South African government to implement a domain name strategy that ensures local geo-gTLDs are complementary to ZA.	http://nic.joburg	whois.nic.joburg

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.jot	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .jot registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.jot	whois.nic.jot
.joy	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .joy registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.joy	whois.nic.joy
.jpmorgan	JPMorgan Chase Bank, National Association	Single Registrant	J.P. Morgan aims to be the most respected financial services firm in the world, serving corporations and individuals in over 100 countries. The mission of .jpmorgan is to provide their clients and stakeholders a recognisable and trusted identifier on the Internet where they can obtain genuine information about the brand.	http://nic.jpmorgan	whois.nic.jpmorgan
.jprs	Japan Registry Services Co., Ltd.	Single Registrant	The purpose of the .jprs TLD is research and development related to the Internet. The TLD will be used not only for studies carried out by JPRS, but also for collaborative research and development with the relevant technology communities, academic institutions and accredited business partners of Japan Registry Services Co., Ltd.	http://nic.jprs	whois.nic.jprs
.juegos	Uniregistry, Corp.	Semi-Restricted	The .juegos gTLD is a dedicated, neutrally-operated registry platform serving gamers everywhere.	http://nic.juegos	whois.uniregistry.net
.juniper	JUNIPER NETWORKS, INC	Single Registrant	Juniper Networks is the industry leader in network innovation. The new .juniper gTLD will operate as a restricted registry, in which Juniper Networks, Inc can create and control domain spaces that promote its brand identity and authenticity. It will be used by Juniper to provide information, services and resources to consumers in a way that promotes trust, simplicity and innovation.	http://juniper.net	whois.nic.juniper
.kaufen	United TLD Holdco Ltd. (Rightside)	Unrestricted	The term 'kaufen' is a generic and broadly used German word that holds particular affinity for people and organisations engaged in online commerce. The mission and purpose of the .kaufen gTLD is to establish an easily recognised and accessible namespace for German speaking online shoppers and retailers.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.kaufen
.kddi	KDDI CORPORATION	Single Registrant	The .kddi TLD is a domain for KDDI CORPORATION (a Japanese telecommunications operator) and its affiliates. The purpose of .kddi is to reinforce the KDDI brand on the Internet, provide a uniform online presence and a trusted and secure namespace in which Internet users can interact with the company.	http://nic.kddi	whois.nic.kddi

Special Requirements / Notes

Anyone can register a .juegos domain name. However, additional terms and restrictions apply:

1. The Registered Name Holder will abide by all applicable laws regarding privacy, data collection, consumer protection (including in relation to misleading and deceptive conduct), fair lending, debt collection, organic farming, disclosure of data and financial disclosures.
2. The Registered Name Holder further agrees that if it collects or maintains sensitive health and financial data that it will implement reasonable and appropriate security measures commensurate with the offering of those services, as defined by applicable law.

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.kerryhotels	Kerry Trading Co. Limited	Single Registrant	Kerry Hotels is a new five-star brand in the Shangri-La family. It was launched in Shanghai and Beijing in 2011. The .kerryhotels gTLD operates as a restricted registry, in which only Kerry Trading Co. Limited and its affiliates are eligible to register domain names, in order to create and control domain spaces that promote the Kerry Hotel brand.	http://nic.kerryhotels	whois.nic.kerryhotels
.kerrylogistics	Kerry Trading Co. Limited	Single Registrant	Kerry Logistics manages logistics facilities worldwide, with the majority in China and Asia. The .kerrylogistics TLD will operate as a restricted registry, in which Kerry Trading Co. Limited can create and control domain spaces that promote the brand identity and authenticity of Kerry Logistics Network Limited.	http://kerryprops.com	whois.nic.kerrylogistics
.kerryproperties	Kerry Trading Co. Limited	Single Registrant	Kerry Properties is principally engaged in property development, investment and management in Hong Kong, China and the Asia Pacific region, logistics, freight, warehouse ownership and operations as well as hotel ownership in Hong Kong and China. The .kerryproperties TLD will operate as a restricted registry, in which Kerry Trading Co. Limited can create and control domain spaces that promote the brand identity and authenticity of Kerry Properties Limited. The TLD will be used by Kerry Trading as an authoritative internet space to provide information, services and resources to customers of Kerry Properties in a way that promotes trust, convenience and utility.	http://kerryprops.com	whois.nic.kerryproperties
.kfh	Kuwait Finance House	Single Registrant	KFH provides Islamic Finance or Shari'a-compliant services covering banking, real estate, trade finance, investment portfolios and corporate, commercial and retail financial markets.The .kfh gTLD aims to promote awareness of KFH's services and products and to facilitate the digital growth and physical expansion of KFH.	http://nic.kfh	whois.nic.kfh
.kia	KIA MOTORS CORPORATION	Single Registrant	KIA is considered to be one of the leading companies in the production and sale of motor vehicles. The .kia TLD is a closed top-level domain name for the sole and exclusive use of Kia Motors Corporation and its affiliates or trade mark licensees.	http://nic.kia	whois.nic.kia
.kid / .kids Not yet delegated	**Operator TBD from:** Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google) DotKids Foundation Limited Amazon EU S.à r.l.	To be confirmed			
Special Requirements / Notes .kid and .kids are in a contention set, and are yet to be resolved. Once resolved, only one of either .kid or .kids will go live.					
.kim	Afilias plc	Unrestricted	"Kim" is an ancient Korean surname, meaning "gold" and is the most common Korean last name. The purpose of the .kim TLD is to allow users to show their pride in being a .kim family member.	http://get.kim	whois.nic.kim

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.kinder	Ferrero Trading Lux S.A.	Single Registrant	Ferrero began its story in the town of Alba in Piedmont, Italy, in 1946 and today is one of the largest groups in the global chocolate confectionery market. The mission of the .kinder gTLD will be to protect the intellectual property that Ferrero has on Kinder and to ensure that the integrity of the brand is enhanced at the highest possible level in the domain name system.	http://nic.kinder	whois.nic.kinder
.kindle	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	Single Registrant	The mission of the .kindle registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform for the Amazon Kindle family of devices while simultaneously protecting the integrity of its brand and reputation.	http://nic.kindle	whois.nic.kindle
.kitchen	Just Goodbye, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.kitchen is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .kitchen registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.kiwi	DOT KIWI LIMITED	Unrestricted	The purpose of the gTLD is to promote the Kiwi identity, its values, qualities and characteristics on a worldwide basis.	http://nic.kiwi	whois.nic.kiwi
.koeln	NetCologne Gesellschaft für Telekommunikation mbH	Unrestricted	The new gTLD is aimed to benefit Cologne's companies, communities and residents as well as the city itself.	http://nic.koeln	whois.nic.koeln
.komatsu	Komatsu Ltd.	Single Registrant	Komatsu Ltd. is a multinational corporation, involved in the manufacture and sale of construction and mining equipment, utilities, forest machines and industrial machinery. The .komatsu TLD operates as a closed TLD for the sole and exclusive use of Komatsu Ltd.	http://nic.komatsu	whois.nic.komatsu
.kosher	Kosher Marketing Assets LLC	Single Registrant	The .kosher gTLD aims to become the premiere reliable source of information on the Internet about everything to do with Kosher certification.	http://ok.org	whois.nic.kosher
.kpmg	KPMG International Cooperative (KPMG International Genossenschaft)	Single Registrant	KPMG is a global network of professional firms providing audit, tax and advisory services. KPMGI operates the .kpmg TLD registry for the purpose of supporting the KPMG member firms (which are affiliates of KPMGI). KPMG will be moving all of its domains from traditional gTLDs and ccTLDs to .kpmg so that you can be sure that you are visiting a genuine KPMG site.	http://nic.kpmg	whois.nic.kpmg
.kpn	Koninklijke KPN N.V.	Single Registrant	KPN is a leading provider of ICT services. The mission of the .kpn gTLD is to operate Koninklijke KPN N.V.'s distinctive brand at the top level of the DNS hierarchy and to provide its stakeholders and subsidiaries, including but not limited to their respective suppliers, customers, sponsorships, partners and their respective directors, officers and employees, with a recognisable and trusted identifier on the Internet.	https://nic.kpn	whois.nic.kpn

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.krd	KRG Department of Information Technology	Semi-Restricted	.krd is the new namespace for Kurdistan, its people, institutions and businesses. It is a dedicated open space for the benefit of registrants, the KRG and Internet users in Kurdistan and globally. .krd is targeted at those seeking to affiliate themselves with the Kurdistan region.	http://nic.krd	whois.nic.krd
Special Requirements / Notes In order for a domain name to be registered, it must be consistent with the mission and purpose of the gTLD, which includes but is not limited to, the promotion and development of the Kurdistan Region as it relates to: **a.** people; **b.** language; **c.** culture; **d.** history; or **e.** economy					
.kred	KredTLD Pty Ltd	Single Registrant	PeopleBrowsr is a technology company which gives individuals, enterprise, government and TLDs the ability to launch their own social networks and analyse and engage the members of those networks. Kred, launched by PeopleBrowsr in 2011, measures influence in online communities connected by affinities. The mission/purpose of the .kred TLD is to establish a cohesive, clear, dedicated, immediately identifiable online identity, experience and sales channel for KredTLD Pty Ltd.	http://peoplebrowsr.com	whois.nic.kred
.kuokgroup	Kerry Trading Co. Limited	Single Registrant	The new .kuokgroup gTLD will operate as a restricted registry, in which Kerry Trading Co. Limited can create and control domain spaces that promote the Kuok Group brand's identity and authenticity. The TLD will be used by Kerry Trading as an authoritative internet space to provide information, services and resources to customers of Kuok Group in a way that promotes trust, convenience and utility.	http://kerryprops.com	whois.nic.kuokgroup
.kyoto	Academic Institution: Kyoto Jyoho Gakuen	Restricted	.kyoto is a geoTLD for the city of Kyoto, Japan, operated by Kyoto Jyoho Gakuen. The mission and purpose of .kyoto is to create a high performance top-level domain registry that fosters global communication, improves international commerce and expands the online communities of Kyoto.	http://nic.kyoto	whois.nic.kyoto
Special Requirements / Notes Domain name registrants are required to have a valid physical address in Kyoto Prefecture, Japan.					
.lacaixa	CAIXA D'ESTALVIS I PENSIONS DE BARCELONA	Single Registrant	The Fundación Bancaria Caixa d'Estalvis i Pensions de Barcelona, "la Caixa", is the result of the transformation of Caixa d'Estalvis i Pensions de Barcelona, "la Caixa" into "la Caixa" Banking Foundation, in compliance with the Savings Banks and Banking Foundations Law, of 27 December 2013. The aim of the TLD is to strengthen the institutional image of the "la Caixa" Group in the online world, to facilitate digital communications between the brand, its providers and customers and to promote the brand in the digital world.	http://nic.lacaixa	whois.nic.lacaixa

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.ladbrokes	LADBROKES INTERNATIONAL PLC	Single Registrant	Ladbrokes is a leading international betting and gaming company The .ladbrokes gTLD operates as a restricted registry in that only Ladbrokes and its affiliates are eligible to register a domain name under the .ladbrokes TLD.	http://nic.ladbrokes	whois.nic.ladbrokes
.lamborghini	Automobili Lamborghini S.p.A.	Single Registrant	Founded in 1963, Automobili Lamborghini is headquartered in Sant'Agata Bolognese, in Northern Italy. The .lamborghini TLD is intended to serve the needs of its community and to benefit its community in terms of differentiating, protecting and expanding its brand, promoting its brand to the public and stakeholders and creating added value for its brand by enhanced consumer trust and reliability in the digital space. The .lamborghini TLD follows a single-registrant model, wherein all registrations within the space are held by Automobili Lamborghini S.p.A.	http://nic.lamborghini	whois.nic.lamborghini
.lamer	The Estée Lauder Companies Inc.	Single Registrant	The Estée Lauder Companies Inc. is one of the world's leading manufacturers and marketers of quality skin care, makeup, fragrance and hair care products. The .lamer gTLD is a restricted, exclusively-controlled TLD that will create a connected digital presence and personalised brand experience for customers, prospects, employees, joint ventures, business partners and communities where Estée Lauder does business. Only The Estee Lauder Companies Inc. and its affiliates are eligible to register a domain name under the TLD.	http://nic.lamer	whois.nic.lamer
.lancaster	LANCASTER	Single Registrant	Lancaster is a French leather goods brand. The TLD will serve as an official, trusted, secure and dedicated name space for the Lancaster brand and products.	http://lancaster.fr	whois.nic.lancaster
.lancia	Fiat Chrysler Automobiles N.V.	Single Registrant	Fiat Chrysler Automobiles (FCA) designs, engineers, manufactures and sells vehicles and related parts and services, components and production systems worldwide. Its brands include Abarth, Alfa Romeo, Chrysler, Dodge, Fiat, Fiat Professional, Jeep, Lancia, Ram, Maserati and Mopar, the parts and service brand. The .lancia top-level domain follows a single-registrant model, wherein only Fiat Chrysler Automobiles N.V. and its affiliates are eligible to register a domain name under the TLD, for the purpose of expanding Fiat Chrysler Automobiles N.V.'s ability to create a connected digital presence and personalised brand experience for customers and other business partners.	http://nic.lancia	whois.nic.lancia
.lancome	L'Oréal	Single Registrant	The Lancôme beauty brand offers sophisticated services and iconic products to an international clientele. The mission and purpose of the .lancome gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by L'Oréal for its own use, its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.lancome	whois.nic.lancome
.land	Pine Moon, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.land is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .land registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.landrover	Jaguar Land Rover Ltd	Single Registrant	The .landrover top-level domain follows a single-registrant model, wherein all registrations within the space are held by Jaguar Land Rover Limited. The TLD will be used by Land Rover to provide information and services regarding its luxury four-wheel drive and off-road vehicles to consumers in a way that promotes trust, confidence and simplicity, providing an authoritative Internet space for Land Rover, its affiliates and partners that are associated with the Land Rover brand.	http://nic.landrover	whois.nic.landrover
.lanxess	LANXESS Corporation	Single Registrant	LANXESS is a leading specialty chemicals company with more than 50 production sites all over the world. The core business of LANXESS is the development, manufacturing and marketing of plastics, rubber, intermediates and specialty chemicals. The mission and purpose of the .lanxess TLD is to enhance and compliment existing and forthcoming brand strategies of the group and to provide a unique and secure online experience to its users. The .lanxess TLD will only be used as a domain for the LANXESS group and its affiliates.	http://nic.lanxess	whois.nic.lanxess
.lasalle	Jones Lang LaSalle Incorporated	Single Registrant	LaSalle is an independent subsidiary of Jones Lang LaSalle Incorporated (NYSE: JLL), one of the world's largest real estate companies. It designs investment strategies and devises asset allocations to meet client objectives. The .lasalle TLD represents a way the company anticipates change and a new opportunity to connect with its clients. LaSalle will use .lasalle to communicate in new ways and build on how it delivers its expertise, market-leading research and innovative investment opportunities.	http://nic.lasalle	whois.nic.lasalle
.lat	ECOM-LAC Federación de Latinoamérica y el Caribe para Internet y el Comercio Electrónico	Unrestricted	The .lat gTLD aims to give Latino individuals and organisations from all over the world a new choice to identify themselves with the rest of the internet, enabling them to promote their culture, interests and heritage through internet presence with Latin identity.	http://nic.lat	whois.nic.lat
.latino	Dish DBS Corporation	Restricted	DISH DBS Corporation is the parent company of DISH Network L.L.C., which operates the DISH Network television service in the United States. The DISH Network television service provides a direct broadcast satellite subscription television service and other content and video distribution systems in North America. The mission of the TLD is to create a restricted, exclusively-controlled name space for the purpose of expanding DISH DBS Corporation and its affiliated entities' ability to create a connected digital presence and personalised brand experience for customers and other business partners.	http://nic.latino	whois.nic.latino
Special Requirements / Notes In order to register or renew a domain, registrants must own, be connected to, employed by, associated with, or affiliated with the Registry and its affiliates; or (ii) be an individual, association, or entity that has a meaningful nexus (as determined by the Registry in its sole and exclusive right) with the television, telecommunications and broadcast media industry. Registrants must possess a bona fide intention to use the domain name in supporting the mission and purpose of the gTLD.					
.latrobe	La Trobe University	Single Registrant	La Trobe University has established a reputation for producing graduates who have a positive impact on communities, businesses and organisations. The .latrobe gTLD is operated as a restricted registry for La Trobe University, in order to promote its identity and authenticity as an educational institution.	http://nic.latrobe	whois.nic.latrobe

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.law	Minds + Machines Group Limited	Restricted	.law is a restricted gTLD that aims to promote trust in the professional legal community by creating an exclusive online space in which Qualified Lawyers and Authorised Legal Institutions (ie law firms, law schools, Legal Regulators such as bar associations and courts of law) can present themselves in a distinctive and memorable manner.	http://nic.law	whois.nic.law
Special Requirements / Notes In order to register a domain name in the .law gTLD, the full official name of the registrant must be recorded in the Name and/or Organisation fields in the Registrant Contact information of the relevant WHOIS record AND the registrant must be one of the following: • A Qualified Lawyer: A professional who is licensed by a Legal Regulator to practice law. A Qualified Lawyer must be identifiable as a currently-licensed practitioner in the public records kept by the relevant Legal Regulator (a lawyer with inactive or non-practicing status who is not authorised to provide regulated legal services under the rules of their Legal Regulator is not eligible). • A Law Firm: A partnership or incorporated entity formed by one or more Qualified Lawyers to engage in the practice of law. In jurisdictions where applicable, a Law Firm must be authorised by a Legal Regulator to provide legal services. • A Court of Law: An organisation of government enacted by international, national, or state legislation that has the authority to adjudicate legal disputes between parties and carry out the administration of justice in a given jurisdiction. • A Law School: An institution approved by a Legal Regulator or a recognised regulator of education to provide academic or vocational legal education as part of a process for becoming a Qualified Lawyer within a given jurisdiction. • A Legal Regulator: An institution that is enacted and/or approved by international, national, or state legislation to regulate the provision of legal services in a given jurisdiction.				
.lawyer	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	.lawyer is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .lawyer registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.lawyer
.lds	IRI Domain Management, LLC	Single Registrant	The highly restricted .lds gTLD (an acronym for "Latter-day Saints") will serve the needs of the global community comprising members of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints.	http://nic.lds	whois.nic.lds
.lease	Victor Trail, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.lease is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .lease registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.leclerc	A.C.D. LEC Association des Centres Distributeurs Edouard Leclerc	Single Registrant	The purpose of the TLD is to represent and place the most distinctive LECLERC French distribution brand at the highest level of the DNS hierarchy and to provide all entities or end users having a commercial relationship with the “E.LECLERC Movement” with a recognisable and trustworthy identification on the Internet.	http://nic.leclerc	whois.nic.leclerc
.lefrak	LeFrak Organization, Inc.	Single Registrant	The mission and purpose of the restricted .lefrak gTLD is to benefit Internet users by ensuring increased trust, convenience and utility. It will create a new generation gTLD serving the interests of customers and end users by providing an authoritative Internet space where information and resources regarding The LeFrak Organization's real estate products and services can be easily and intuitively accessed.	http://nic.lefrak	whois.nic.lefrak
.legal	Blue Falls, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	The .legal gTLD is intended to be attractive to registrants with a connection to law or the legal profession.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.lego	LEGO Juris A/S	Single Registrant	The .lego gTLD operates as a restricted registry, in which LEGO Juris A/S can create and control domain spaces to support an authentic and unified LEGO brand online. The .lego gTLD will be used by LEGO to provide information, services and resources to consumers in a way that promotes trust, convenience and utility and will provide an authoritative Internet space for LEGO, its affiliates and partners that are associated with the brand.	http://nic.lego	whois.nic.lego

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.lexus	TOYOTA MOTOR CORPORATION	Single Registrant	LEXUS was established in 1989 and is a well-known multinational corporate vehicle brand. The TLD is intended to benefit Internet users by enabling TOYOTA MOTOR CORPORATION to communicate more easily and effectively with all Internet users and particularly with its numerous customers, employees and affiliates. It will become a supporting branding, technology and services platform for the company's mission and its businesses. .lexus follows a single-registrant model wherein all registrations within the space are held by TOYOTA.	http://nic.lexus	whois.nic.lexus
.lgbt	Afilias plc	Unrestricted	The mission of the .lgbt gTLD is to provide individuals and businesses a namespace on the Internet to establish meaningful and relevant identities related to their connection with LGBT (lesbian gay bisexual and transgendered) issues, topics and people, and to promote organisations, companies, products and services especially geared toward people who identify themselves as participating in that lifestyle.	http://get.lgbt	whois.nic.lgbt
.liaison	Liaison Technologies, Incorporated	Single Registrant	Liaison Technologies is a recognised market leader in providing cloud-enabled data integration and data management solutions to break down complex information barriers, enabling enterprises to make smarter decisions, faster. The primary mission and purpose of the .liaison gTLD is to provide a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive online marketplace for Liaison content and other products and services.	http://nic.liaison	whois.nic.liaison
.lidl	Schwarz Domains und Services GmbH & Co. KG	Single Registrant	Schwarz Domains und Services GmbH & Co. KG, is a member of the Schwarz Group of companies, one of the largest retail groups in Europe. The mission of the TLD is to safeguard and protect the LIDL trade mark at the top level of the DNS' hierarchy. .lidl is a brand-TLD, wherein only the Registry or its licensee are entitled to register domain names.	https://nic.lidl	whois.nic.lidl
.life	Trixy Oaks, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.life is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .life registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.lifeinsurance	American Council of Life Insurers	Single Registrant	The American Council of Life Insurers (ACLI) is a Washington, DC-based trade association with approximately 290 member companies operating in the United States and abroad. ACLI members offer life insurance, annuities, retirement plans, long-term care and disability income insurance, and reinsurance, representing 95 percent of industry assets in the United States. The aim of the TLD is to bring to market a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace for a self-defined community of organisations and potentially individuals, the primary focus of which is on providing and exchanging information regarding life insurance products and potentially annuities, pensions, 401(k)s and other retirement plans, long-term care, disability income insurance and reinsurance.	https://acli.com	whois.nic.lifeinsurance

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.lifestyle	Lifestyle Domain Holdings, Inc.	Single Registrant	Lifestyle Domain Holdings, Inc. is a wholly owned subsidiary of Scripps Networks Interactive, Inc. (SNI), a leader in lifestyle media with famous brands such as Food Network, Cooking Channel, HGTV, and DIY Network, to name just a few. The goal of the gTLD is to provide SNI and its family of brands the opportunity to extend the digital experience to its consumers and users through a dedicated and authentic domain space for SNI products and services, content, social and sharing platforms, shopping and other integrated online digital experiences for the benefit of Internet users. This specialisation provides a mechanism by which SNI can easily link its products, services and countries of operation. This will allow SNI to actively manage the introduction and phase out of second-level domain spaces for new or retiring products, services, content and digital experiences to the benefit of Internet users in a trusted and authentic environment.	http://nic.lifestyle	whois.nic.lifestyle
.lighting	John McCook, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.lighting is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .lighting registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.like	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .like registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.like	whois.nic.like
.lilly	Eli Lilly and Company	Single Registrant	Lilly operates within the pharmaceutical industry - its growing portfolio of medicines includes treatments in the areas of oncology, cardiovascular, diabetes, critical care, neuroscience, men's health and musculoskeletal fields. .lilly is a closed top-level domain exclusively reserved to Eli Lilly and Company and its affiliates, in order to assure users that they have landed on a trusted Lilly property.	http://nic.lilly	whois.nic.lilly
.limited	Big Fest, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.limited is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .limited registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.limo	Hidden Frostbite, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.limo is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .limo registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.lincoln	Ford Motor Company	Single Registrant	The Lincoln Motor Company was formed in 1917, acquired by Ford Motor Company in 1922 and since then has been the luxury vehicle of the Ford Motor Company. The aim of the TLD is to serve as an official, trusted, secure and dedicated name space for the globally renowned Lincoln brand and services. .lincoln follows a single registrant model wherein all registrations within the space are held by LINCOLN.	http://nic.lincoln	whois.nic.lincoln
.linde	Linde Aktiengesellschaft	Single Registrant	The Linde Group is one of the leading gases and engineering companies in the world. The TLD operates as a closed registry, in which only Linde Aktiengesellschaft and its affiliates are eligible to register a domain name under the TLD, in order to create and control domain names that promote the identity and authenticity of its brand. .linde will be used by Linde to provide information, services and resources to its customers in a way that promotes trust and convenience and the TLD will provide an authoritative Internet space for Linde, the Linde Group and its affiliates that are associated with the brand, strengthening the overall corporate identity and image of Linde.	http://nic.linde	whois.nic.linde

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.link	Uniregistry, Corp.	Unrestricted	.link is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .link registration.	http://nic.link	whois.uniregistry.net
.lipsy	Lipsy Ltd	Single Registrant	Lipsy London is a multi-channel British fashion brand. The .lipsy gTLD operates as a restricted registry, in which Lipsy Ltd. can create and control domain spaces that promote its brand identity and authenticity. The TLD will be used by Lipsy to provide product information, services and resources to consumers in a way that promotes trust, convenience and utility.	http://nic.lipsy	whois.nic.lipsy
.live	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	.live is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .live registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.live
.living	Lifestyle Domain Holdings, Inc.	Single Registrant	Lifestyle Domain Holdings, Inc. is a wholly owned subsidiary of Scripps Networks Interactive, Inc. (SNI), a leader in lifestyle media with famous brands such as Food Network, Cooking Channel, HGTV and DIY Network, to name just a few. The goal of the gTLD is to provide SNI and its family of brands the opportunity to extend the digital experience to its consumers and users through a dedicated and authentic domain space for SNI products and services, content, social and sharing platforms, shopping and other integrated online digital experiences for the benefit of Internet users. This specialisation provides a mechanism by which SNI can easily link its products, services and countries of operation. This will allow SNI to actively manage the introduction and phase out of second-level domain spaces for new or retiring products, services, content and digital experiences to the benefit of Internet users in a trusted and authentic environment.	http://nic.living	whois.nic.living
.lixil	LIXIL Group Corporation	Single Registrant	LIXIL is a global company in the housing and building industry, delivering human-centric innovation that enhances people's living spaces. The TLD .lixil is a closed top-level domain name for the sole and exclusive use of LIXIL Corporation, LIXIL Group Companies and affiliates and will become a supporting branding, technology and services platform for LIXIL's mission and its businesses.	http://nic.lixil	whois.nic.lixil
.llc Not yet delegated	Afilias plc	To be confirmed			
.llp Not yet delegated	Dot Registry LLC	To be confirmed			
.loan	dot Loan Limited (Famous Four Media)	Unrestricted	The .loan TLD serves to create a convenient, dedicated and secure space for online loan resources, enabling relevant parties to get access to the content specific to their needs.	http://nic.loan	whois.nic.loan
.loans	June Woods, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.loans is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .loans registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.locker	Dish DBS Corporation	Restricted	DISH DBS Corporation is the parent company of DISH Network L.L.C., which operates the DISH Network television service in the United States. The DISH Network television service provides a direct broadcast satellite subscription television service and other content and video distribution systems in North America. The mission of the TLD is expand DISH DBS Corporation and its affiliated entities' ability to create a connected digital presence and personalised brand experience for customers and other business partners.	http://nic.locker	whois.nic.locker
Special Requirements / Notes In order to register or renew a domain name in the TLD, Registrants must (as determined by the Registry in its sole and exclusive right): • Own, be connected to, employed by, associated with, or affiliated with the Registry and its affiliates; or (ii) be an individual, association, or entity that has a meaningful nexus (as determined by the Registry in its sole and exclusive right) with the television, telecommunications and broadcast media industry. • Possess a bona fide intention to use the domain name in supporting the mission and purpose of the TLD. There should be a clear and logical nexus between the activities of the Registrant, the television, telecommunications and broadcast media industry and the domain name being registered.					
.locus	Locus Analytics LLC	Single Registrant	Locus Analytics, a think tank based in New York City, develops proprietary classification tools to study, characterise and engineer economic systems. The mission and purpose of the .locus gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Locus Analytics LLC for use by Locus Analytics LLC, its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.locus	whois.nic.locus
.loft	Annco, Inc.	Single Registrant	LOFT is a core brand of Ascena Retail Group, Inc., a leading specialty retailer of women's apparel, shoes and accessories. The mission and purpose of the .loft TLD is to serve as a trusted and intuitive namespace for consumers to view LOFT products and information, interact with peers regarding LOFT offerings and purchase authentic LOFT products at trusted and secured sites.	http://nic.loft	whois.nic.loft
.lol	Uniregistry, Corp.	Unrestricted	LOL was added to the Oxford English Dictionary in 2011. .lol is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .lol registration.	http://nic.lol	whois.uniregistry.net
.london	Dot London Domains Limited	Unrestricted	.london is the official TLD for the city. The purpose of the TLD is to enable businesses, organisations and individuals to give their websites the "power of London" through a closer association with the city's brand and reputation. It is designed to help companies boost their profile and to reinforce London's iconic brand status.	http://nic.london	whois.nic.london
.lotte	Lotte Holdings Co., Ltd.	Single Registrant	Lotte Holdings Co., Ltd. is a pure holding company established in 2007 that retains two groups of subsidiaries (Lotte Group) which conduct business mainly in Japan and Korea. Lotte Group develops various high quality products and services in the five main business areas: food production/sales, distribution, sightseeing service, heavy chemical/construction and finance/investment. The .lotte TLD is a domain for Lotte Holdings Co., Ltd. and its affiliates. The purpose of .lotte is to reinforce the LOTTE brand on the Internet, provide a uniform online presence and a trusted and secure namespace in which Internet users can interact with the company.	http://nic.lotte	whois.nic.lotte

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.lotto	Afilias plc	Restricted	.lotto was created exclusively for official, state-sanctioned lotteries around the world, creating a global Internet namespace that users can trust for legitimate Lottery gaming and information.	http://get.lotto	whois.nic.lotto
Special Requirements / Notes Registration is restricted to active members of the World Lottery Association, the North American Association of State and Provincial Lotteries, the European Lotteries, the African Association of State Lotteries, the Corporacion Iberoamericana de Loterias y Apuestas de Estado and the Asia Pacific Lottery Association.					
.love	Merchant Law Group LLP	Unrestricted	.love is the new online namespace for services, products, and information related to love, engagements, marriage and family.	http://get.love	whois.nic.love
.lpl	LPL Holdings, Inc.	Single Registrant	LPL is an independent broker-dealer offering an integrated platform of proprietary technology, brokerage and investment advisor services to more than 14,000 financial advisors and approximately 700 financial institutions across the United States. It also supports more than 4,000 other financial advisors with customised clearing solutions, advisory platforms and technology. The aim of the TLD is to bring greater brand recognition among LPL's financial advisor customers as well as its end clients, the retail investors. The TLD will allow LPL to provide its financial advisor partners with their own domain, branded with its strong corporate identity.	https://lplfinancial.lpl.com	whois.nic.lpl
.lplfinancial	LPL Holdings, Inc.	Single Registrant	LPL is an independent broker-dealer offering an integrated platform of proprietary technology, brokerage and investment advisor services to more than 14,000 financial advisors and approximately 700 financial institutions across the United States. It also supports more than 4,000 other financial advisors with customised clearing solutions, advisory platforms and technology. The aim of the TLD is to bring greater brand recognition among LPL's financial advisor customers as well as its end clients, the retail investors. The TLD will allow LPL to provide its financial advisor partners with their own domain, branded with its strong corporate identity.	https://lplfinancial.lpl.com	whois.nic.lplfinancial
.ltd	Over Corner, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.ltd is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .ltd registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.ltda	InterNetX Corp.	Restricted	This gTLD is aimed specifically at companies in Latin America (Brazil, Colombia, Chile, Ecuador) who have chosen the legal form of "LTDA".	http://nic.ltda	whois.nic.ltda
Special Requirements / Notes .ltda domains are only available to companies which are recorded as Sociedade Limitada, Sociedad de Responsabilidad Limitada or Compañía de Responsabilidad Limitada (LTDA) at the relevant authorities.					

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.lundbeck	H. Lundbeck A/S	Single Registrant	Lundbeck is a global pharmaceutical company specialising in psychiatric and neurological disorders. The TLD operates as a restricted registry, in which only H. Lundbeck A/S and its affiliates are eligible to register domain names, in order to create and control domain spaces that promote its brand identity and authenticity. The TLD will provide an authoritative Internet space for Lundbeck to provide information, services and resources to consumers in a way that promotes the brand awareness, exclusivity, trust, convenience and utility.	https://lundbeck.com/global/nic	whois.nic.lundbeck
.lupin	LUPIN LIMITED	Single Registrant	A transnational pharmaceutical company, the .lupin gTLD operates as a restricted registry, in which Lupin Limited can create and control domain spaces that promote its brand identity and authenticity.	http://nic.lupin	whois.nic.lupin
.luxe	Top Level Domain Holdings Limited	Restricted	The purpose of the .luxe gTLD is to offer a premium top-level domain for luxury brands.	http://nic.luxe	whois.nic.luxe
Special Requirements / Notes Applications will be reviewed by a selection committee drawn from representatives of recognised luxury brands. Admission to the gTLD will be open to those companies approved by the selection committee.					
.luxury	Luxury Partners, LLC	Unrestricted	.luxury is the new gTLD whose mission is to provide a dedicated digital platform for all things luxury. Designed to meet the distinct needs of the luxury industry, the gTLD offers product manufacturers, service providers, retailers and consumers a central place online to engage, transact and celebrate.	http://dotluxury.com	whois.nic.luxury
.macys	Macys, Inc.	Single Registrant	Macy's, Inc. is one of the US's premier retailers. The goal of the TLD is to provide MACY'S and its family of brands the opportunity to extend the digital experience to its consumers and users through a dedicated and authentic domain space for MACY'S products and services, content, social and sharing platforms, shopping and other integrated online digital experiences for the benefit of Internet users. This specialisation provides a mechanism by which MACY'S can easily link its products, services and countries of operation. This will allow MACY'S to actively manage the introduction and phase out of second-level domain spaces for new or retiring products, services, content and digital experiences to the benefit of Internet users in a trusted and authentic environment.	http://nic.macys	whois.nic.macys
.madrid	Comunidad de Madrid	Semi-Restricted	The .madrid gTLD aims to serve the needs of Madrid community whilst promoting and strengthening the image of Madrid in the online world.	http://nic.madrid	whois.nic.madrid
Special Requirements / Notes Registration of domain names is restricted to members of the Madrid community and subject to the further requirement that the domain name registrant's direct or indirect presence in the Madrid area and the registrant's use of the domain name must be conducive to the welfare of the Madrid area.					

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.maif	Mutuelle Assurance Instituteur France (MAIF)	Single Registrant	The .maif gTLD will be used by MAIF as an authoritative Internet space to provide information and resources in relation to its insurance products and services to consumers in a way that promotes confidence, brand reputation, convenience and utility.	http://maif.fr	whois.nic.maif
.mail Not yet delegated	**Operator TBD from:** Amazon EU S.à r.l. Victor Dale, LLC (Donuts) GMO Registry, Inc. WhitePages TLD LLC Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	To be confirmed			
.maison	Victor Frostbite, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.maison is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .maison registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.makeup	L'Oréal	Restricted	The mission and purpose of the gTLD is to promote the beauty, makeup and cosmetics segments, through meaningful engagement with manufacturers, beauty enthusiasts, consumers and retailers, using a domain space intended for use by individuals and/or companies within or associated with the various industries that provide, utilise, or bear a recognisable connection to makeup and cosmetic products and/or services.	http://nic.makeup	whois.nic.makeup

Special Requirements / Notes

In order to register or renew a domain name under .makeup, applicants must:

- Own, be connected to, employed by, associated with, or affiliated with a company that provides makeup and/or cosmetics related products, services, news, and/or content; or be an individual, association, or entity that has a meaningful nexus (as determined by the registry in its sole discretion) with the cosmetics industry; and
- Possess a bona fide intention to use the domain name in supporting the mission and purpose of the gTLD, which is to promote the beauty, makeup and cosmetics segments, through meaningful engagement with manufacturers, beauty enthusiasts, consumers, and retailers, using a domain space intended for use by individuals and/or companies within or associated with the various industries that provide, utilise, or bear a recognisable connection to makeup and cosmetic products and/or services.

There should be a clear and logical nexus between the activities of the registrant, the cosmetic industry and the domain name being registered.

.man	MAN SE	Single Registrant	The MAN group is one of Europe's leading manufacturers of commercial vehicles, engines and mechanical engineering equipment. The mission and purpose of the .man TLD is to serve as a trusted and intuitive namespace provided by MAN SE to MAN SE, its affiliates and trade mark licensees. .man follows a single-registrant model, wherein all registrations within the space are held by MAN SE.	http://nic.man	whois.nic.man
.management	John Goodbye, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.management is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .management registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.mango	Punto FA S.L.	Single Registrant	The .mango gTLD is for the exclusive use of the MANGO Group of companies' services and purposes.	http://nic.mango	whois.nic.mango
.map	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Restricted	The mission of the .map TLD is to provide a dedicated domain space relating to verified mapping and related services.	http://nic.map	whois.nic.map

Special Requirements / Notes

The registry intends to limit use of second-level domains in the gTLD to those that point to offerings from verified mapping service providers.

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.market	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	.market is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .market registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.market
.marketing	Fern Pass, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.marketing is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .marketing registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.markets	DOTMARKETS REGISTRY LTD	Semi-Restricted	The purpose of the .markets gTLD is to provide a distinctive domain space which is highly relevant and a trusted source for markets information and services.	http://bostonivy.co	whois.nic.markets

Special Requirements / Notes

Please note that by registering a domain name under this gTLD, each registrant represents that:

1. it possesses any and all necessary authorisations, accreditations, charters, licences and/or other related credentials necessary for participation in the regulated sector associated with the gTLD and agrees to verification of same post registration;
2. it will continue to conform to the appropriate laws and regulations, including updates and renewals of any and all necessary authorisations, accreditations, charters, licences and/or other related credentials necessary for continued participation in the regulated sectors and/or activities indicated;
3. it will promptly report to us as its registrar any material changes to the validity of authorisations, accreditations, charters, licences and/or other related credentials provided at the time of registration and/or which affect such registrant's continued participation in the regulated sector and/or activities indicated and associated with the registry gTLD;
4. it will not claim or infer to have authorisations, accreditations, charters, licences and/or other related credentials that it does not possess;
5. it will provide and keep up-to-date an administrative contact, to be used by the registry and/or us as its registrar for the notification of complaints or reports of registration abuse; and
6. it will keep up-to-date information on the name and contact details of the regulatory, or industry self-regulatory entity or entities with control or jurisdiction over its main place of business, such information to be presented promptly upon request in cases where verification is necessary.

Each registrant agrees: to comply with all applicable laws and regulations, including those that relate to privacy, data collection, consumer protection (including in relation to misleading and deceptive conduct), fair lending, debt collection, organic farming, disclosure of data, and financial disclosures.

Registrants will implement reasonable and appropriate security measures as defined by applicable law, if they collect and maintain sensitive health and financial data.

.marriott	Marriott Worldwide Corporation	Single Registrant	Marriott International, Inc. is a leading global lodging company, of which Marriott Worldwide Corporation is a wholly owned entity. The mission and purpose of the .marriott gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Marriott and potentially its qualified subsidiaries and affiliates.	http://nic.marriott	whois.nic.marriott
.marshalls	The TJX Companies, Inc.	Single Registrant	TJX is the leading off-price retailer of apparel and home fashions in the US and worldwide, ranking 108 in the most recent Fortune 500 listings. The .marshalls TLD will create a trusted and secure location for individuals and companies who do business with TJX to access information regarding the goods and/or services provided by The TJX Companies, Inc., obtain customer service and exchange information.	http://nic.marshalls	whois.nic.marshalls
.maserati	Fiat Chrysler Automobiles N.V.	Single Registrant	Fiat Chrysler Automobiles (FCA) designs, engineers, manufactures and sells vehicles and related parts and services, components and production systems worldwide. Its brands include Abarth, Alfa Romeo, Chrysler, Dodge, Fiat, Fiat Professional, Jeep, Lancia, Ram, Maserati and Mopar, the parts and service brand. The .maserati top-level domain operates as a restricted, exclusively-controlled gTLD for the purpose of expanding Fiat Chrysler Automobiles N.V.'s ability to create a connected digital presence and personalised brand experience for customers and other business partners.	http://maserati.com/maserati/international/en	whois.nic.maserati

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.mattel	Mattel Sites, Inc.	Single Registrant	Mattel is the worldwide leader in the design, manufacture and marketing of toys and family products, with iconic brands like BARBIE, HOT WHEELS, AMERICAN GIRL, FISHER-PRICE and THOMAS & FRIENDS. The mission and purpose of the .mattel gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Mattel Sites, Inc. for use by Mattel, Inc., its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.mattel	whois.nic.mattel
.mba	Lone Hollow, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.mba is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .mba registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.mckinsey	McKinsey Holdings, Inc.	Single Registrant	McKinsey is a global management consulting firm that serves a broad mix of private, public and social sector institutions. The TLD operates as a restricted, exclusively-controlled TLD in which only McKinsey Holdings, Inc. and its affiliates (and qualifying trade mark licensees) are eligible to register domain names, in order to serve the purpose of enhancing and expanding McKinsey Holdings, Inc. and its affiliated entities' ability to create a connected digital presence and personalised brand experience.	http://nic.mckinsey	whois.nic.mckinsey
.med	Medistry LLC	Restricted	The mission of the .med TLD is to improve the quality, security and activity of healthcare information seekers using the Internet for this purpose.	http://nic.med	whois.nic.med

Special Requirements / Notes
Currently in pre-staging, the .med platform will incorporate security features that are unavailable in .com or .org that address modern day challenges involving cyber security related to the clinical, pharma and healthcare sectors. All qualified professionals, institutions and suppliers within the global healthcare ecosystem will be invited to participate with the secure .med platform.

The lone method of domain name allocation in .med will be by Request for Proposal under guidelines, rules and criteria as set forth by the Cleveland Clinic in its sole discretion.

.media	Grand Glen, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.media is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .media registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.meet	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Unrestricted	The purpose of .meet is to create an Internet namespace which could be used by visionary entrepreneurs and/or the existing online dating and companionship matching providers to become the gathering place on the Internet for many of the more than 40 million online companionship seekers.	http://nic.meet	whois.nic.meet
.melbourne	The Crown in right of the State of Victoria, represented by its Department of State Development, Business and Innovation	Restricted	The mission and purpose of the .melbourne gTLD is to benefit Internet users by ensuring increased trust, convenience and utility as well as extending and strengthening the City of Melbourne's brand in the online environment.	http://nic.melbourne	whois.nic.melbourne

Special Requirements / Notes
Eligibility for registering a .melbourne domain name is limited to Victorian residents and businesses, and other entities with an interest in the state of Victoria, Australia.

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.meme	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Unrestricted	The term "meme" connotes the echoing of a cultural idea, and was coined by Richard Dawkins in his book, "The Selfish Gene". The mission of the gTLD is to provide a dedicated domain space in which registrants can enact second-level domains related to viral phenomenon, ideas, images and videos.	http://nic.meme	whois.nic.meme
.memorial	Dog Beach, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.memorial is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .memorial registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.men	Exclusive Registry Limited (Famous Four Limited)	Unrestricted	The purpose of the .men TLD is to provide a trustworthy and useful sector-specific TLD space for men worldwide to follow their interests	http://nic.men	whois.nic.men
.menu	Wedding TLD2, LLC	Unrestricted	The purpose of the .menu gTLD is to offer restaurants, chefs, diners and anyone else interested in food, their very own segment of the internet.	http://nic.menu	whois.nic.menu
.meo	MEO Serviços de Comunicações e Multimédia, S.A.	Single Registrant	MEO is a trade mark of MEO - Serviços de Comunicações e Multimédia SA, a telecommunications operator based in Portugal. The company's activities extend across all telecommunications segments: fixed lines, mobile, TV, multimedia, data and corporate solutions. The .meo top-level domain follows a single-registrant model, wherein all registrations within the space are held by MEO - Serviços de Comunicações e Multimédia SA.	http://nic.meo	whois.nic.meo
.merck Not yet delegated	**Operator TBD from:** Merck Registry Holdings, Inc. Merck KGaA	To be confirmed			
.merckmsd	MSD Registry Holdings, Inc.	Single Registrant	Merck is a global healthcare company. The .merckmsd gTLD intends to provide a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive online marketplace for MSD content, products and services.	http://nic.merckmsd	whois.nic.merckmsd
.metlife	MetLife Services and Solutions, LLC	Single Registrant	The MetLife companies offer life, accident and health insurance, retirement and savings products through agents, third-party distributors such as banks and brokers and direct marketing channels. .metlife operates as a restricted, exclusively-controlled TLD, in which only MetLife Services and Solutions, LLC and its affiliates (and qualifying trade mark licensees) are eligible to register a domain name under the .metlife TLD.	http://nic.metlife	whois.nic.metlife
.miami	Top Level Domain Holdings Limited	Unrestricted	The gTLD aims to give Miami residents, businesses, tourists and enthusiasts information and sources or other online resources regarding the geographic region including but not limited to employment, lifestyle and culture, education, media, sports and entertainment.	http://nic.miami	whois.nic.miami
.microsoft	Microsoft Corporation	Single Registrant	Microsoft is one of the world's leading technology brands. .microsoft is one of Microsoft's newest Internet top-level domains, which may be used in the future as opportunities arise. Domain names in .microsoft can only be registered by Microsoft and its authorised employees and affiliates.	http://nic.microsoft	whois.nic.microsoft

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.mini	Bayerische Motoren Werke Aktiengesellschaft	Single Registrant	The premium small car MINI brand has been owned by BMW since the year 2000. The .mini top-level domain follows a single-registrant model, wherein all registrations within the space are held by BMW, enabling BMW, its authorised dealers, employees and affiliates to communicate more easily and effectively with all Internet users and particularly with its customers and business associates.	http://nic.mini	whois.nic.mini
.mint	Intuit Administrative Services, Inc.	Single Registrant	Intuit is a global software and services company, serving 42 million customers in North America, Europe, Australia and Brazil, with products available from the desktop to the cloud. The goal of the TLD is to securely provide a top-level domain dedicated to providing products to Internet users and customers around the globe under Intuit's trusted Mint brand.	http://nic.mint	whois.nic.mint
.mit	Massachusetts Institute of Technology	Single Registrant	Massachusetts Institute of Technology, located in Cambridge, Massachusetts, is an independent, coeducational, privately endowed university, organised into five schools (architecture and planning; engineering; humanities, arts and social sciences; management; and science). The .mit top-level domain is for use only by the Institute and its sub-units, with the purpose of facilitating operations in support of the MIT mission.	http://nic.mit	whois.nic.mit
.mitsubishi	Mitsubishi Corporation	Single Registrant	Mitsubishi Corporation is a global integrated business enterprise that develops and operates businesses across virtually every industry, including industrial finance, energy, metals, machinery, chemicals and daily living essentials. .mitsubishi operates as a closed top-level domain name for the sole and exclusive use of Mitsubishi Group Companies. The TLD is intended to benefit Internet users by enabling Mitsubishi Corporation to communicate more easily and effectively with them, particularly with the company's numerous customers, employees and affiliates and will become a supporting branding, technology and services platform for Mitsubishi's mission and its businesses.	http://nic.mitsubishi	whois.nic.mitsubishi
.mlb	MLB Advanced Media DH, LLC	Single Registrant	Major League Baseball (MLB) is the oldest professional sports league in the United States. The mission and purpose of the .mlb gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by MLB Advanced Media DH, LLC for use by MLB Advanced Media, L.P., its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://mlbam.com/nic	whois.nic.mlb
.mls	The Canadian Real Estate Association	Restricted	The Canadian Real Estate Association (CREA) is one of Canada's largest single-industry trade associations. Its membership includes more than 100,000 real estate brokers, agents and salespeople, working through 100 real estate boards and associations across Canada. The mission/purpose of the .mls TLD is to allow registration of .mls domain names by CREA's members in Canada and any contracting parties, the goal being that the .mls TLD will indicate to consumers that those websites that relate to real estate will contain information about MLS services or listing content that originates from an MLS system.	http://nic.mls	whois.nic.mls

Special Requirements / Notes
Registrations will initially be made available to CREA's member boards and contracting parties.

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.mma	MMA IARD	Single Registrant	The .mma TLD is a brand-based top-level domain for the exclusive use of the MMA insurance group and its community. This top-level domain will provide MMA innovative ways to interact with its community members in a trusted and secured namespace.	http://nic.mma	whois.nic.mma
.mobi Legacy gTLD	Afilias Technologies Limited dba dotMobi	Unrestricted	.mobi is the domain name intended for presenting websites on mobile devices.	http://dotmobi.mobi	whois.nic.mobi
.mobile	Dish DBS Corporation	Restricted	DISH DBS Corporation is the parent company of DISH Network L.L.C., which operates the DISH Network television service in the United States. The DISH Network television service provides a direct broadcast satellite subscription television service and other content and video distribution systems in North America. The mission of the restricted, controlled TLD is to provide a new domain space in which trusted and reliable platforms for the mobile wireless industry can exist.	http://nic.mobile	whois.nic.mobile
Special Requirements / Notes In order to register or renew a domain name in the TLD, Registrants must (as determined by the Registry in its sole and exclusive right): • Own, be connected to, employed by, associated with, or affiliated with the Registry and its Affiliates; (ii) be an individual, association, or entity that has a meaningful nexus (as determined by the Registry in its sole and exclusive right) with the broadcasting or production of television or media content; or (iii) a Qualified Applicant. • Possess a bona fide intention to use the domain name in supporting the mission and purpose of the TLD. There should be a clear and logical nexus between the activities of the Registrant, the intended use of the domain and the domain name being registered.					
.mobily	GreenTech Consultancy Company W.L.L.	Single Registrant	Green Tech is one of the leading IT companies in the Middle East, that provides software services, web services, Top-Level Domains and multimedia services to wide variety of global clients. The .mobily gTLD is intended to benefit Internet users by enabling Etihad Etisalat (dba Mobily) and its affiliates to communicate more easily and effectively with all Internet users and particularly with the company's many customers, employees and affiliates. The gTLD will become a supporting branding, technology and services platform for the company's mission and its businesses.	http://nic.mobily	whois.nic.mobily
.moda	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	The mission and purpose of the .moda gTLD is to establish an easily recognised and accessible namespace for fashion and style for the Spanish and Italian-speaking world.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.moda
.moe	Interlink Co., Ltd.	Unrestricted	The word “moe” (in Japanese “萌え”, pronounced as “moh-ay”) is a slang word rooted deep in the Japanese Otaku culture. It has often been used to mean a particular type of “adorable” or “cute” towards fictional characters, people, animals, etc. The mission and purpose of .moe is to create a new online identity for anyone who identifies with the Otaku culture.	http://nic.moe/en	whois.nic.moe
.moi	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	Unrestricted	.moi is the French word for "me" - whilst there are no specific requirements for applicants, the gTLD is targeted at French speakers.	http://bienvenue.moi	whois.nic.moi
.mom	Uniregistry, Corp.	Unrestricted	.mom is the community for mothers world-wide to find products, resources and support online.	http://nic.mom	whois.uniregistry.net

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.monash	Monash University	Single Registrant	The purpose of the .monash TLD is to operate as a closed top-level domain name for the sole and exclusive use of Monash University in its education and research activities.	http://nic.monash	whois.nic.monash
.money	Outer McCook, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.money is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .money registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.monster	Monster Worldwide, Inc.	Single Registrant	Monster is the world's leading manufacturer of high performance cables that connect audio/video components for home, car and professional use as well as computers and computer games. The .monster gTLD will create a new generation gTLD serving the interests of end users by providing an authoritative Internet space where information about Monster, its products and brands will be closely controlled by Monster.	http://monsterproducts.com	whois.nic.monster
.mopar	FCA US LLC.	Single Registrant	Mopar provides authentic parts, accessories, expert services and customer care. The .mopar top-level domain follows a single-registrant model, wherein all registrations within the space are held by FCA US LLC for the purpose of expanding its ability to create a connected digital presence and personalised brand experience for customers and other business partners.	http://nic.mopar	whois.nic.mopar
.mormon	IRI Domain Management, LLC	Single Registrant	The highly restricted .mormon gTLD will serve the needs of The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, its members and Internet users interested in learning more about the Church, its beliefs and its activities.	http://nic.mormon	whois.nic.mormon
.mortgage	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	.mortgage is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .mortgage registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.mortgage
.moscow	Foundation for Assistance for Internet Technologies and Infrastructure Development (FAITID)	Unrestricted	The aim of the .moscow TLD is to enhance Moscow's visibility on the Internet, to create its online brand and to attract additional audiences to the websites related to the city.	http://nic.moscow	whois.nic.moscow
.moto	Motorola Trademark Holdings, LLC	Single Registrant	The mission and purpose of the .moto TLD is to provide a dedicated, trusted, hierarchical and intuitive domain space in which Motorola, its qualified affiliates and its trade mark licensees, can enact second-level domains that offer content, products and/or services that develop or promote the Motorola ecosystem and provide Motorola with greater ability to categorise its locations online, and in-turn provide a more recognisable, branded, trusted web space to the general Internet population.	http://nic.moto	whois.nic.moto
.motorcycles	DERMotorcycles, LLC	Restricted	The .motorcycles TLD enables dealers, OEMs and businesses to secure a meaningful, memorable online identity that demonstrates their expertise and the unique products and services they offer to the powersports industry.	https://domains.motorcycles	whois.nic.motorcycles

Special Requirements / Notes
You must be an individual or a legal entity with a bona-fide nexus to the .motorcycles sector.

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.mov	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Unrestricted	The mission of the gTLD .mov is to provide a dedicated domain space in which registrants can enact second-level domains that relate to digital video.	http://nic.mov	whois.nic.mov
.movie	New Frostbite, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.movie is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .movie registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.movistar	Telefónica S.A.	Single Registrant	The aim of the .movistar TLD is to facilitate digital communications between the brand, its providers, investors and stakeholders, institutions, clients and employees and to strengthen the image of Movistar and hence, the image of the Telefonica Group in the online world.	https://telefonica.com/en/home	whois.nic.movistar
.msd	MSD Registry Holdings, Inc.	Single Registrant	MSD is a global health care leader, working with customers and operating in more than 140 countries to deliver innovative health solutions. MSD is a trade name of Merck & Co., Inc., Kenilworth, NJ, USA. MSD will be the sole registrant of .msd domains, with the purpose that if you see a domain name ending in .msd, you can be certain that the website is affiliated with MSD.	http://nic.msd	whois.nic.msd
.mtn	MTN Dubai Limited	Single Registrant	MTN offers voice and data communications products and services to both individuals and businesses. The mission/purpose of the .mtn TLD is to provide an authoritative, intuitive and cohesive online space to promote the MTN brand of MTN Dubai Limited.	http://nic.mtn	whois.nic.mtn
.mtr	MTR Corporation Limited	Single Registrant	The MTR Corporation was established in 1975 as the Mass Transit Railway Corporation with a mission to construct and operate an urban metro system to help meet Hong Kong's public transport requirements.The purpose of the .mtr gTLD is of branding and exclusive internal use by MTR Corporation Limited.	http://nic.mtr	whois.nic.mtr
.museum Legacy gTLD	Museum Domain Management Association	Restricted	The top-level domain .museum was created by and for the global museum community. It enables museums, museums associations and museum professionals to register .museum web site and e-mail addresses. This, in turn, makes it easy for users to recognise genuine museum activity on the Internet.	http://musedoma.museum	whois.museum/query.jsf
Special Requirements / Notes .museum is only open for registration to museums and related organisations. The domain chosen must match or be similar to the Registrant company name or one of their functions.					
.music Not yet delegated	**Operator TBD from:** DotMusic Limited DotMusic Inc. (Radix/Directi) Entertainment Names Inc. Amazon EU S.à r.l. .music LLC Victor Cross (Donuts) dot Music Limited (Famous Four Media) Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	To be confirmed			

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.mutual	Northwestern Mutual MU TLD Registry, LLC	Single Registrant	The Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Company is a mutual company serving insurance and investment needs, offering a variety of financial services throughout the United States. .mutual will be a secured and restricted TLD that will serve as a trusted and intuitive namespace provided by Northwestern Mutual MU TLD Registry for Northwestern Mutual, its subsidiaries and its current and future clients and policy owners.	http://nic.mutual	whois.nic.mutual
.nab	National Australia Bank Limited	Single Registrant	NAB is a financial services organisation. The .nab TLD operates as a restricted registry, in which only National Australia Bank Limited (NAB) and its affiliates can create and control domain names to assure Internet users of the authenticity and security of NAB, the provision of its products and services online and the NAB brand.	http://nic.nab	whois.nic.nab
.nadex	Nadex Domains, Inc	Single Registrant	The .nadex TLD is a closed TLD and only members and affiliates of Nadex Domains, Inc. can register a .nadex domain name, in order to serve the interests of end users by providing an authoritative Internet space where information, services and resources of the Nadex brand, its affiliates and partners that are associated with the brand will be closely controlled.	http://nic.nadex	whois.nic.nadex
.nagoya	GMO Registry, Inc.	Unrestricted	.nagoya is a geoTLD for the city of Nagoya, Japan. The purpose of .nagoya is to promote Nagoya and provide an opportunity for citizens, businesses and community groups to link their identities to the city's brand.	http://nic.nagoya	whois.nic.nagoya
.name Legacy gTLD	VeriSign Information Services, Inc.	Unrestricted	.name is intended for use by individuals for representation of their personal name, nicknames, screen names, pseudonyms, or other types of identification labels.	http://name	whois.nic.name
.nationwide	Nationwide Mutual Insurance Company	Single Registrant	Nationwide has grown from a small mutual auto insurer owned by policyholders to one of the largest insurance and financial services companies in the world. The mission and purpose of the .nationwide TLD is to further assist Nationwide in accomplishing its mission of providing the most secure online insurance and financial services to customers, clients, affiliates and subsidiaries and serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Nationwide for its own use, its qualified affiliates and its trade mark licensees.	http://nic.nationwide	whois.nic.nationwide
.natura	NATURA COSMÉTICOS S.A.	Single Registrant	Natura Cosméticos is a Brazilian cosmetics, fragrances and personal care company with a strong presence in Latin America. The .natura gTLD is a restricted, exclusively controlled gTLD where only NATURA COSMÉTICOS S/A and its affiliates are eligible to register domains.	http://natura.com.br	whois.nic.natura
.navy	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	The purpose of the .navy gTLD is to provide a simple and strong way to display your military background online.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.navy

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.nba	NBA REGISTRY, LLC	Single Registrant	Founded in 1946, the National Basketball Association (NBA) is a global sports and media business. The purpose of the .nba gTLD is to create an online space exclusively dedicated to the NBA, to promote the NBA, its affiliated leagues and their teams and to protect the NBA family of brands.	http://nic.nba	whois.nic.nba
.nec	NEC Corporation	Single Registrant	NEC Corporation is a leader in the integration of IT and network technologies that benefit businesses and people around the world. The TLD .nec was adopted by NEC Corporation in order to showcase the company's leading brands, technologies and solutions. The only eligible registrants for this TLD are NEC Corporation and its affiliates or trade mark licensees.	http://nic.nec	whois.nic.nec
.net Legacy gTLD	VeriSign Global Registry Services	Unrestricted	The name .net is derived from the word network, indicating it was originally intended for organisations involved in networking technologies, such as Internet service providers and other infrastructure companies. However, restrictions were never enforced and the domain is now a general purpose namespace. It is still popular with network operators and is often treated as an alternative to com.** **Reproduced under CC-BY-SA license https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/.net	http://verisigninc.com	whois.verisign-grs.com
.netbank	COMMONWEALTH BANK OF AUSTRALIA	Single Registrant	CommBank is Australia's leading provider of integrated financial services. The purpose of the .netbank top-level domain is to complement CommBank's new products and services and to provide a secure banking environment for all of its customers. .netbank is a top-level domain in which only the Commonwealth Bank of Australia and its affiliates (and qualifying trade mark licensees) are eligible to register domain names, in order to assure authenticity of any sites ending in .netbank.	http://nic.netbank	whois.nic.netbank
.netflix	Netflix, Inc.	Single Registrant	Netflix is the world's leading Internet television network. The .netflix gTLD will offer a brand-specific and tailored customer experience that reflects Netflix's emphasis on continuous innovation and increased customer trust. Registration of domains will only be available to Netflix, its affiliate entities, or select business partners having the required license.	http://nic.netflix	whois.nic.netflix
.network	Trixy Manor, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.network is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .network registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.neustar	NeuStar, Inc,	Single Registrant	Neustar provides trusted and neutral real-time information and analytics to the Internet, telecommunications, entertainment, marketing and advertising industries, which use the services to find, connect and authenticate their end-users. The mission of the .neustar gTLD is to create a trusted and secure location for Neustar brand constituents to log in to mission-critical Internet and telecommunications infrastructure services provided by Neustar, obtain customer service and exchange critical information required by the communities that use Neustar's services.	http://nic.neustar	whois.nic.neustar
.new	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Unrestricted	The mission of the .new gTLD is to provide a dedicated domain space in which registrants can enact second-level domains that position content as "new".	http://nic.new	whois.nic.new

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.newholland	CNH Industrial N.V.	Single Registrant	CNH Industrial is a global leader in the capital goods sector that, through its various businesses, designs, produces and sells agricultural and construction equipment, trucks, commercial vehicles, buses and specialty vehicles, in addition to a broad portfolio of powertrain applications. The TLD will operate as a restricted, exclusively-controlled TLD for the purpose of expanding CNH Industrial N.V.'s ability to create a connected digital presence and personalised brand experience for customers and other business partners.	http://cnhindustrial.com	whois.nic.newholland
.news	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	.news is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .news registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.news
.next	Next plc	Single Registrant	The NEXT retail chain was launched in February 1982 and today trades from more than 500 stores in the UK and Eire and around 200 stores in 40 countries overseas. The purpose of the .next TLD is to operate as a closed TLD for the sole and exclusive use of NEXT PLC and its affiliates.	http://nic.next	whois.nic.next
.nextdirect	Next plc	Single Registrant	The NEXT retail chain was launched in February 1982 and today trades from more than 500 stores in the UK and Eire and around 200 stores in 40 countries overseas. The purpose of the .nextdirect TLD is to operate as a closed TLD for the sole and exclusive use of NEXT PLC and its affiliates.	http://nic.nextdirect	whois.nic.nextdirect
.nexus	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Single Registrant	The mission of the gTLD .nexus is to provide a dedicated domain space in which Google can enact second-level domains that relate to Nexus-related products and/or services.	http://nic.nexus	whois.nic.nexus
.nfl	NFL Reg Ops LLC	Single Registrant	NFL Reg Ops LLC is an affiliate of the NFL (National Football League), an American professional football league. The purpose of the .nfl TLD is to keep people connected to all of the National Football League brands they know and love.	http://nic.nfl	whois.nic.nfl
.ngo	Public Interest Registry	Restricted	The mission and purpose of the .ngo gTLD is to serve the global NGO Community by supplying it with an exclusive gTLD that will offer NGOs and NGO Associations differentiated and verified online identities and thereby building confidence for their respective clients, partners and benefactors.	http://pir.org	whois.publicinterestregistry.net
Special Requirements / Notes Only members of the NGO community may register a .ngo/.ong domain name bundle. All registrants must demonstrate such membership through evidence of NGO status or as a membership organisation of NGOs.					
.nhk	Japan Broadcasting Corporation (NHK)	Single Registrant	The .nhk TLD is a domain for Japan Broadcasting Corporation (NHK) and its affiliates. The purpose of .nhk is to reinforce the NHK brand on the Internet, provide a uniform online presence and a trusted and secure namespace in which Internet users can interact with the company.	http://nic.nhk	whois.nic.nhk
.nico	DWANGO Co., Ltd.	Single Registrant	DWANGO Co., Ltd.'s business includes planning, developing, managing, support and consultation for network entertainment contents and systems. The purpose of the .nico gTLD is to reinforce the NICO brand on the Internet, provide a uniform online presence, and a trusted and secure namespace in which Internet users can interact with the company.	http://nic.nico	whois.nic.nico

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.nike	NIKE, Inc.	Single Registrant	NIKE, Inc. creates products, services and experiences for today's athlete while solving problems for the next generation. The mission of the .nike TLD is to serve as a trusted and intuitive namespace for Nike, its affiliate brands and its consumers.	http://nic.nike	whois.nic.nike
.nikon	NIKON CORPORATION	Single Registrant	Nikon manufactures cameras and binoculars and its technology can also be found in the equipment used to manufacture semiconductors essential to PCs and smartphones, as well as devices that detect faults in electronic equipment. The purpose of the .nikon TLD is to serve the interests of end users by providing an authoritative Internet space where information, services and resources of NIKON CORPORATION and its brand will be closely controlled by Nikon, in that only NIKON and its affiliates are eligible to register domain names under the TLD.	http://nic.nikon	whois.nic.nikon
.ninja	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	The purpose of the .ninja gTLD is to provide a well-regarded address for the sharing of information, ideas, experiences, entertainment and the sale of relevant goods and services.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.ninja
.nissan	NISSAN MOTOR CO., LTD.	Single Registrant	Nissan Motor Co., Ltd. manufactures vehicles in 20 countries and areas around the world, including Japan. The purpose of .nissan is to reinforce the NISSAN brand on the Internet, provide a uniform online presence and a trusted and secure namespace in which Internet users can interact with the company.	http://nic.nissan	whois.nic.nissan
.nissay	Nippon Life Insurance Company	Single Registrant	The .nissay gTLD will provide an authoritative Internet space for Nippon Life Insurance Company where information, services and resources relating to Nippon Life's insurance products and services will be closely controlled by NISSAY and its affiliates (and qualifying trade mark licensees).	http://nissay.co.jp/sorry/gtld	whois.nic.nissay
.nokia	Nokia Corporation	Single Registrant	Nokia serves communications service providers, governments large enterprises and consumers, with the industry's most complete, end-to-end portfolio of products, services and licensing. The .nokia TLD is a closed registry, in which eligibility to register or use a domain name (including controlling associated DNS records) is limited to Nokia and upon Nokia's sole discretion and prior written approval, its affiliates and/or trade mark licensees.	http://nic.nokia	whois.nic.nokia
.northwesternmutual	Northwestern Mutual Registry, LLC	Single Registrant	The Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Company is a mutual company serving insurance and investment needs, offering a variety of financial services throughout the United States. The mission and purpose of the .northwesternmutual gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Northwestern Mutual Registry, LLC for use by The Northwestern Mutual Life Insurance Company, its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.northwesternmutual	whois.nic.northwesternmutual
.norton	Symantec Corporation	Single Registrant	Symantec Corporation is a leading global provider of information security and protection. The purpose of the .norton gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical, secure and intuitive namespace provided by Symantec for its consumers.	http://nic.norton	whois.nic.norton

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.now	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .now registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.now	whois.nic.now
.nowruz	Asia Green IT System Bilgisayar San. ve Tic. Ltd. Sti.	Unrestricted	Nowrūz meaning '[The] New Day' is the name of the Persian New Year in Persian (Jalali) calendars and the corresponding traditional celebrations. The .nowruz gTLD aims to unify Persian Internet users and the Persian community.	http://nic.nowruz	whois.nic.nowruz
.nowtv	Starbucks (HK) Limited	Single Registrant	now TV is a pay-TV service that was launched in 2003. The TLD will be used to host information about now TV-branded services, both in Hong Kong and international markets and to safeguard the intellectual property rights of the now TV brand.	http://nic.nowtv	whois.nic.nowtv
.nra	NRA Holdings Company, INC.	Single Registrant	The National Rifle Association of America (NRA) is an American non-profit organisation - originally founded to advance rifle marksmanship, the modern NRA continues to teach firearm competency and safety. The purpose of .nra is to provide NRA opportunities to: **a)** connect its members and partners in an NRA-controlled community that can reinforce relationships, and **b)** create and host new online services and products with close association to NRA's brand.	http://nic.nra	whois.nic.nra
.nrw	Minds + Machines GmbH	Semi-Restricted	The mission of the .nrw TLD is to provide a virtual home for North Rhine-Westphalia, whether for companies, organisations or individuals.	http://nic.nrw	whois.nic.nrw
Special Requirements / Notes Registrants must live or have a place of business in the federal state of North Rhine-Westphalia. Proxies are permitted.					
.ntt	NIPPON TELEGRAPH AND TELEPHONE CORPORATION	Single Registrant	Nippon Telegraph and Telephone Corporation (NTT) is Japan's largest telecommunications carrier. The .ntt TLD serves the purpose of protecting the iconic Japanese brand of NTT and providing a safer and more secure domain name environment in order to extend and elevate the brand value of NTT in the borderless global market.	http://ntt.co.jp/dotntt	whois.nic.ntt
.nyc	The City of New York by and through the New York City Department of Information Technology & Telecommunications	Restricted	.nyc is the official web address for New York City. The goal of the .nyc gTLD to is provide New York City government, organisations, businesses and residents an online identity that intuitively associates them with The City of New York.	http://ownit.nyc	whois.nic.nyc
Special Requirements / Notes Registrants must be either a natural person whose primary place of domicile is a valid physical address in the City of New York or an entity or organisation that has a physical street address in the City of New York. Proxies are not permitted.					

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.obi	OBI Group Holding SE & Co. KGaA	Single Registrant	OBI is one of the leading brands in the worldwide DIY (Do It Yourself) market. The mission and purpose of the .obi TLD is to serve as an exclusive namespace for the OBI brand. OBI is the only entity eligible to register domains in the .obi namespace, in order to ensure that only information or services originating from OBI, a group company or business partner relevant to OBI's business will be made available under the .obi TLD.	http://nic.obi	whois.nic.obi
.observer	Top Level Spectrum, Inc.	Unrestricted	.observer is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .observer registration.	http://nic.observer	whois.nic.observer
Special Requirements / Notes **Optional News Media Organisation Declaration:** Registrants must agree that News Media Organisations should have first priority in the name space. Nothing restricts other use. As such, registrants may register domains with the registry affirming that they are a News Media Organisation. **Registrant Name Server Requirement - No domain parking or non-resolution:** Whilst the TLD is open to all, please note that registrants must have the primary (root) domain and "www." sub-domain resolve or redirect to an "observer" website - that is, a News Media Organisation website, or to their entity's website. Registrants will have 400 days after registration or transfer to complete the resolution of a domain.					
.off	Johnson Shareholdings, Inc.	Single Registrant	SC Johnson is one of the world's leading manufacturers of household cleaning products and products for home storage, air care, pest control and shoe care, as well as professional products. The mission and purpose of the TLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Johnson Shareholdings, Inc. for use by S.C. Johnson & Son, Inc., its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.off	whois.nic.off
.office	Microsoft Corporation	Single Registrant	Office is a leading global brand for getting things done. .office is one of Microsoft's newest top-level domains, which may be used in the future as opportunities arise. Domain names in .office can only be registered by Microsoft and its authorised employees and affiliates.	http://nic.office	whois.nic.office
.okinawa	BRregistry, Inc.	Unrestricted	Okinawa prefecture is located in the southern-most part of Japan. .okinawa is a geoTLD for Okinawa prefecture, with the purpose of promoting Okinawa and spreading the Okinawa brand to the world.	http://nic.okinawa	whois.nic.okinawa
.olayan	Crescent Holding GmbH	Single Registrant	The Olayan Group, a private multinational enterprise, is an international investor and a diverse commercial and industrial concern with operations in the Middle East. The .olayan TLD will provide an Internet space to allow the distribution and exchange of information among Olayan and its stakeholders by means of, but not limited to, websites, social networks, email and other technologies that will reside within the Olayan domain name space.	http://nic.olayan	whois.nic.olayan
.olayangroup	Crescent Holding GmbH	Single Registrant	The Olayan Group, a private multinational enterprise, is an international investor and a diverse commercial and industrial concern with operations in the Middle East. The .olayangroup TLD intends to benefit Internet users by enabling the company to communicate more easily and effectively with all Internet users and particularly with the company's many customers, employees and business associates.	http://nic.olayangroup	whois.nic.olayangroup

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.oldnavy	The Gap, Inc.	Single Registrant	Old Navy makes current American fashion essentials accessible for every family and is one of the largest apparel brands in the world. The mission and purpose of the .oldnavy TLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by The Gap, Inc. for use by The Gap, Inc., its qualified affiliates, and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.oldnavy	whois.nic.oldnavy
.ollo	Dish DBS Corporation	Single Registrant	DISH DBS Corporation is the parent company of DISH Network L.L.C., which operates the DISH Network television service in the United States. The DISH Network television service provides a direct broadcast satellite subscription television service and other content and video distribution systems in North America. .ollo is a closed, restricted TLD in which only Dish DBS Corporation and its affiliates are eligible to register a domain name, for the purpose of expanding Dish DBS Corporation and its affiliated entities' ability to create a connected digital presence and personalised brand experience for customers and other business partners.	http://nic.ollo	whois.nic.ollo
.omega	The Swatch Group Ltd	Single Registrant	OMEGA is a Swiss luxury watchmaker. The mission and purpose of the .omega gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by The Swatch Group Ltd. for its own use, its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.omega	whois.nic.omega
.one	One.com A/S	Unrestricted	.one is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .one registration.	http://nic.one	whois.nic.one
.ong	Public Interest Registry	Restricted	The purpose of the .ngo and .ong TLDs is to provide immediate recognition for validated organisations that pursue a cause and make a positive impact on the world. .ngo is complemented by .ong, the translated equivalent for regions where Romance languages (French, Spanish, Italian, Portuguese and Romanian) are most prevalent. .ngo and .ong are sold as a package; by registering the .ngo domain, the same name is also reserved in .ong and vice versa.	http://pir.org/products/ngo-ong-domain	whois.nic.ong
Special Requirements / Notes Only members of the NGO community may register a .ngo/.ong domain name bundle. All registrants must demonstrate such membership through evidence of NGO status or as a membership organisation of NGOs.					
.onl	I-REGISTRY Ltd. Niederlassung Deutschland	Unrestricted	The .onl TLD is for anyone who has an interest in making their "online" content stand out.	http://nic.onl	whois.nic.onl
.online	DotOnline Inc. (Radix)	Unrestricted	The .online gTLD is for anyone that wishes to set up an online presence.	https://radix.website/dot-online	whois.centralnic.com
.onyourside	Nationwide Mutual Insurance Company	Single Registrant	The mission and purpose of the .onyourside TLD is to further assist Nationwide in accomplishing its mission of providing the most secure online insurance and financial services to customers, clients, affiliates and subsidiaries and serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Nationwide for its own use, its qualified affiliates and its trade mark licensees.	http://nic.onyourside	whois.nic.onyourside

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.ooo	INFIBEAM INCORPORATION LIMITED	Unrestricted	The mission of the .ooo TLD is to allow Internet users to take their enterprises to the next level.	http://nic.ooo	whois.nic.ooo
.open	American Express Travel Related Services Company, Inc.	Single Registrant	American Express OPEN is a leading payment card issuer for small businesses in the United States and supports business owners and entrepreneurs with products and services to help them run and grow their businesses. The mission and purpose of the .open gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by American Express Travel Related Services Co., Inc.	https://nic.open	whois.nic.open
.oracle	Oracle Corporation	Single Registrant	Oracle provides leading-edge capabilities in software as a service, platform as a service, infrastructure as a service and data as a service. The .oracle top-level domain is exclusively developed for Oracle Corporation and the registration and use of domain names under the TLD will be exclusive to Oracle Corporation and its affiliates, with the purpose that when you visit a website with an Internet address ending with .oracle, you can be certain that it is authorised and managed by Oracle Corporation.	http://nic.oracle	whois.nic.oracle
.orange	Orange Brand Services Limited	Single Registrant	Orange is a global telecommunications company. The .orange TLD operates as a restricted, closed TLD, that will be used by Orange to provide information, services and resources to its customers in a way that ensures trust and convenience, as well as to provide an authoritative Internet space for Orange, its affiliates and partners that are associated with the brand.	http://nic.orange	whois.nic.orange
.org Legacy gTLD	Public Interest Registry (PIR)	Unrestricted	The purpose of the .org TLD is to serve as a reliable online venue for organisations, companies, clubs and individuals to communicate with their core audiences about a shared interest, passion or cause.	http://pir.org	whois.pir.org
.organic	Afilias plc	Semi-Restricted	The purpose of the .organic TLD is to enable consumers to quickly identify participants in the organic community: all organic-related content on .organic sites must be in accordance with IFOAM Organics International's Principles of Organic Agriculture, which means establishing a greater trust with .organic sites while also highlighting organic content at the domain level.	http://get.organic	whois.nic.organic

Special Requirements / Notes

Anyone can register a .organic domain. However, if the content on your website is related to the following industries, you'll need to make sure that the content falls within the guidelines of IFOAM Organics International's Principles of Organic Agriculture (POA) (See https://www.ifoam.bio/en/organic-landmarks/principles-organic-agriculture).

Examples include:

- Certified organic producers, farmers, distributors and the like
- Certified organic textile and skincare providers
- Organic restaurants and venues
- Certifiers in the organic community
- Publications, journalists and bloggers catering to the organic community and industry
- Non-profit, not-for-profit and trade associations that primarily serve and represent the organic community.

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.origins	The Estée Lauder Companies Inc.	Single Registrant	Origins creates high-performance skin care that is powered by nature and proven by science. The TLD operates as a restricted, exclusively-controlled gTLD where only The Estee Lauder Companies Inc. and its affiliates are eligible to register a domain name under the TLD for business purposes.	http://nic.origins	whois.nic.origins
.osaka	Osaka Registry Co., Ltd.	Restricted	.osaka is an Internet address specifically for the Osaka Community. The mission of the TLD is to make .osaka a safe, stable and secure TLD for the entire Osaka Community. As part of its operational plans, the registry will contribute 50% of .osaka profits (after initial cost recovery) to community projects to expand the Internet, foster communications, improve commerce and grow the online communities of Osaka.	http://domain.osaka	whois.nic.osaka

Special Requirements / Notes
Registrants must be an individual or legal entity with a bona fide presence in the Osaka area of Japan at the time of registration and thereafter.
Eligible Registrants include, but are not limited to:

1. Osaka municipalities and local governments
2. Public and private institutions in Osaka Area
3. Organisations, companies and other businesses/entities in Osaka
4. Residents of Osaka
5. Others who have a legitimate purpose for registering and using a .osaka domain.

.otsuka	Otsuka Holdings Co., Ltd.	Single Registrant	The Otsuka Group is a global healthcare group operating under the corporate philosophy of “Otsuka-people creating new products for better health worldwide”. The .otsuka Top-Level Domain is dedicated to the use of Otsuka Holdings and will provide innovative new ways for the Group to interact with Internet users in a trusted and secure namespace.	http://nic.otsuka	whois.nic.otsuka
.ott	Dish DBS Corporation	Restricted	DISH DBS Corporation is the parent company of DISH Network L.L.C., which operates the DISH Network television service in the United States. The DISH Network television service provides a direct broadcast satellite subscription television service and other content and video distribution systems in North America. The TLD will operate as a restricted, exclusively-controlled gTLD for the purpose of expanding DISH DBS Corporation and its affiliated entities’ ability to create a connected digital presence and personalised brand experience for customers and other business partners.	http://nic.ott	whois.nic.ott

Special Requirements / Notes
In order to register or renew a domain name in the TLD, Registrants must (as determined by the Registry in its sole and exclusive right):

- Own, be connected to, employed by, associated with, or affiliated with the Registry and its affiliates; or (ii) be an individual, association, or entity that has a meaningful nexus (as determined by the Registry in its sole and exclusive right) with the television, telecommunications and broadcast media industry.
- Possess a bona fide intention to use the domain name in supporting the mission and purpose of the TLD.

There should be a clear and logical nexus between the activities of the Registrant, the television, telecommunications and broadcast media industry and the domain name being registered.

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.ovh	OVH SAS	Unrestricted	"OVH" is an abbreviation chosen by OVH SAS for the extension making up the acronym "On Vous Héberge", "We Host You" in French. The .ovh TLD is for anyone joining the community of OVH's customers, an Internet hosting provider in Europe and wishing to share the values of the OVH group - expertise, close proximity to customers, innovation, passion, creativity and open-mindedness.	http://nic.ovh	whois-ovh.nic.fr
.page	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Single Registrant	The mission of the gTLD .page is to provide a dedicated domain space in which Google will offer landing pages providing links to specific types of content.	http://nic.page	whois.nic.page
.panasonic	Panasonic Corporation	Single Registrant	The Panasonic brand name was created in 1955 and was first used as a brand for audio speakers. It is a combination of the words, "Pan" and "Sonic", sound and has a meaning of bringing sound the company creates to the world. .panasonic is a closed top-level domain name for the sole and exclusive use of Panasonic Corporation in its business and activities.	http://nic.panasonic	whois.nic.panasonic
.panerai	Richemont DNS Inc.	Single Registrant	Officine Panerai is a fine watchmaker and international brand. The mission of the TLD is to protect Panerai's consumer base from confusion through the safeguarding of intellectual property and ensure that the integrity of its brand is enhanced at the highest possible level in the domain name system. Eligibility to register a .panerai domain name, at any level, is limited to Richemont DNS Inc., its affiliates, or its trade mark licensees.	http://nic.panerai	whois.nic.panerai
.paris	City of Paris	Restricted	.paris is the geoTLD for the City of Paris, its purpose being to offer numerous new possibilities - in terms of economic development, it provides new opportunities for local interests to enhance their visibility online.	http://bienvenue.paris	whois.nic.paris
Special Requirements / Notes Registrants must have a bona fide presence in, or nexus with the Greater area of Paris for the duration of the registration. Geographic names may not be registered for any subdivision of the Greater area of Paris, its monuments, symbols, local landmarks, or other locally-relevant and iconic names without permission from the City of Paris.					
.pars	Asia Green IT System Bilgisayar San. ve Tic. Ltd. Sti.	Unrestricted	The .pars gTLD is intended for members of the Persian community who live in one of the countries: Iran, Georgia, Turkey, Armenia, the Caucasus, Azerbaijan, Afghanistan, Tajikistan, Uzbekistan; people who wish to promote, participate in or learn about Persian heritage, language and culture and who use it in any way in their daily lives.	http://agitsys.com	whois.nic.pars
.partners	Magic Glen, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.partners is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .partners registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.parts	Sea Goodbye, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.parts is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .parts registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.party	Blue Sky Registry Limited (Famous Four Media)	Unrestricted	.party is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .party registration.	http://nic.party	whois.nic.party

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.passagens	Travel Reservations SRL	Single Registrant	The mission and purpose of .passagens is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Despegar for a Portuguese-speaking audience.	http://despegar.com	whois.nic.passagens
.pay	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .pay registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.pay	whois.nic.pay
.pccw	PCCW Enterprises Limited	Single Registrant	PCCW Limited (PCCW) is a global company headquartered in Hong Kong which holds interests in telecommunications, media, IT solutions, property development and investment and other businesses. The primary purpose of the .pccw TLD is to protect and further the PCCW brand that has been established for more than 80 years in Hong Kong and to promote its services and products through sub domains.	http://nic.pccw	whois.nic.pccw
.persiangulf Not yet delegated	Asia Green IT System Bilgisayar San. ve Tic. Ltd. Sti.	To be confirmed			
.pet	Afilias plc	Unrestricted	The mission of the .pet gTLD is to help pet lovers more easily find pet-related products and service on the Internet.	http://get.pet	whois.nic.pet
.pfizer	Pfizer Inc.	Single Registrant	Pfizer is one of the world's premier innovative biopharmaceutical companies. .pfizer is a closed top-level domain name for the sole and exclusive use of Pfizer Inc.	http://nic.pfizer	whois.nic.pfizer
.pharmacy	National Association of Boards of Pharmacy	Restricted	The .pharmacy verified domain creates a safe space for consumers throughout the world to purchase medicine online, while enabling businesses to show that their websites are trustworthy.	http://safe.pharmacy	whois.nic.pharmacy
Special Requirements / Notes The .pharmacy gTLD is available to pharmacies and other entities offering prescription drugs or prescription drug-related products, services, or information via the Internet.					
.phd	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Restricted	The mission of the .phd TLD is to provide a dedicated domain space for institutions that offer a Ph.D program and entities offering Ph.D-related content, products and services.	http://nic.phd	whois.nic.phd
Special Requirements / Notes Registration will be limited to only registrants with a degree from verified PhD-awarding institutions.					
.philips	Koninklijke Philips N.V.	Single Registrant	Royal Philips of the Netherlands is a diversified technology company, focussed on improving people's lives through meaningful innovation in the areas of healthcare, consumer lifestyle and lighting. The .philips TLD is established by and is intended for use on behalf of Philips N.V. only, with registration of domain names restricted to Philips N.V. itself and/or its fully owned subsidiaries.	http://nic.philips	whois.nic.philips

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.phone	Dish DBS Corporation	Restricted	DISH DBS Corporation is the parent company of DISH Network L.L.C. DISH Network L.L.C. operates the DISH Network television service in the United States. The mission of the TLD is to serve as a trusted and intuitive namespace to encourage DISH DBS Corporation, its affiliates and qualified applicants, to create a connected digital presence and personalised .phone experience for their customers, partners and others.	http://nic.phone	whois.nic.phone
Special Requirements / Notes In order to register or renew a domain name in the TLD, Registrants must (as determined by the Registry in its sole and exclusive right): • Own, be connected to, employed by, associated with, or affiliated with the Registry and its affiliates; (ii) be an individual, association, or entity that has a meaningful nexus (as determined by the Registry in its sole and exclusive right) with the broadcasting or production of television or media content; or (iii) a Qualified Applicant. • Possess a bona fide intention to use the domain name in supporting the mission and purpose of the TLD. There should be a clear and logical nexus between the activities of the Registrant, the intended use of the domain and the domain name being registered.					
.photo	Uniregistry, Corp.	Unrestricted	.photo is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .photo registration.	http://nic.photo	whois.uniregistry.net
.photography	Sugar Glen, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.photography is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .photography registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.photos	Sea Corner, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.photos is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .photos registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.physio	PhysBiz Pty Ltd	Restricted	The .physio gTLD provides members of the world's physiotherapy and physical therapy community the exclusive opportunity for an internet name-space specific to their profession. The .physio gTLD provides greater opportunities for networking, advocacy, education, fellowship and business enterprise; as well as improving communication with customers and promotion of the profession.	http://nic.physio	whois.nic.physio
Special Requirements / Notes The list of professional associations that are members of the World Confederation for Physical Therapy is available at the following link: http://www.wcpt.org/members - registrants must either be entitled to belong to their country's member association or, if not applicable, be eligible to practice physiotherapy in their country. Company applicants must have the support of physiotherapists as one of their primary purposes.					
.piaget	Richemont DNS Inc.	Single Registrant	Piaget is a Swiss luxury watchmaker and jeweler, founded in 1874 by Georges Piaget in the village of La Côte-aux-Fées. The purpose of the TLD is to protect Piaget's consumer base from confusion through the safeguarding of intellectual property and to ensure that the integrity of its brand is enhanced at the highest possible level in the domain name system. Eligibility to register a .piaget domain name, at any level, is limited to Richemont DNS Inc., its affiliates, or its trade mark licensees.	http://nic.piaget	whois.nic.piaget
.pics	Uniregistry, Corp.	Unrestricted	.pics is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .pics registration.	http://nic.pics	whois.uniregistry.net

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.pictet	Pictet Europe S.A.	Single Registrant	One of the first Swiss banks to offer online services, the Pictet Group continues its history of innovation as the first Swiss wealth and asset manager with its own top-level domain. Through the closed brand TLD, .pictet, its clients and investment professionals around the world will have access to a new online experience they can trust. The Pictet Group owns and operates the .pictet gTLD for use by Pictet, its affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.pictet	whois.nic.pictet
.pictures	Foggy Sky, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.pictures is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .pictures registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.pid	Top Level Spectrum, Inc.	Unrestricted	The mission for .pid, a platform for hosting pids, is to create a recognisable, viable and profitable extension to bring together individuals and companies who are passionate about Person IDs.	http://nic.pid	whois.nic.pid
.pin	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .pin registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.pin	whois.nic.pin
.ping	Ping Registry Provider, Inc.	Single Registrant	PING is an American manufacturer of golf equipment, based in Phoenix, Arizona, US. The mission for the .ping TLD is to provide the company with a platform for innovation, offering a stable and secure foundation for digital communication with customers and vendors and the delivery of new services and products by its distributors, as well as to defend consumers from confusion by protecting its intellectual property rights through the PING name and brand at the top level of the domain name system, all with the goal of helping to prevent customers from purchasing counterfeit goods.	http://nic.ping	whois.nic.ping
.pink	Afilias plc	Unrestricted	The purpose of the .pink gTLD is to create an Internet space in which businesses, organisations and individuals can create an Internet identity tied to the colour and the concept of pink.	http://get.pink	whois.nic.pink
.pioneer	Pioneer Corporation	Single Registrant	Pioneer, with its main businesses of car electronics, offers a variety of value to customers around the world. .pioneer is a closed top-level domain name for the sole and exclusive use of Pioneer Corporation and Pioneer Group Companies.	http://nic.pioneer	whois.nic.pioneer
.pizza	Foggy Moon, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.pizza is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .pizza registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.place	Snow Galley, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.place is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .place registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.play	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Single Registrant	The sole purpose of the .play gTLD is to host Google Play store content.	http://nic.play	whois.nic.play
.playstation	Sony Computer Entertainment Inc.	Single Registrant	Sony is a diversified global company at the forefront of technological innovation and entertainment. .playstation operates as a closed brand top-level domain name for the sole and exclusive use of Sony Interactive Entertainment Inc.	http://nic.playstation	whois.nic.playstation

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.plumbing	Spring Tigers, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.plumbing is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .plumbing registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.plus	Sugar Mill, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.plus is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .plus registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.pnc	PNC Domain Co., LLC	Single Registrant	The .pnc gTLD is a restricted, exclusively controlled TLD that serves the purpose of enhancing and expanding The PNC Financial Services Group, Inc.'s ability to create a connected, branded digital presence and differentiated brand experience for customers and business partners. Only PNC Domain Co., LLC and its affiliates are eligible to register a domain name under the .pnc TLD.	http://nic.pnc	whois.nic.pnc
.pohl	Deutsche Vermögensberatung Aktiengesellschaft DVAG	Single Registrant	DVAG, a stock corporation located in Germany, provides comprehensive financial advisory services for individual clients. DVAG is Germany's leading financial consulting company and a strong leader in the investment services industry of Europe. The TLD follows a single-registrant model, wherein all registrations within the namespace are held by DVAG.	http://nic.pohl	whois.nic.pohl
.poker	Afilias plc	Unrestricted	The .poker TLD is for all things related to the game of poker.	http://get.poker	whois.nic.poker
.politie	Politie Nederland	Single Registrant	The .politie (police) gTLD aims to create an authoritative namespace for its users whilst aiming to improve mutual contact between society and the Dutch Police.	http://nic.politie	whois.nic.politie
.porn	ICM Registry PN LLC	Unrestricted	The .porn gTLD aims to offer new opportunities to the global adult entertainment industry.	http://nic.porn	whois.nic.porn
.pramerica	Prudential Financial, Inc.	Single Registrant	Prudential Financial, Inc. (NYSE: PRU) is a financial services leader with operations in the United States, Asia, Europe and Latin America. The .pramerica TLD serves as a trusted and secure site provided by Pramerica.	https://prudential.com	whois.nic.pramerica
.praxi	Praxi S.p.A.	Single Registrant	PRAXI is a leading Italian consulting company. PRAXI S.p.A. operates the .praxi TLD registry for the purpose of supporting its affiliates. By landing on .praxi, visitors will be certain that they are in the proper PRAXI Internet environment, where all of the information exchanged benefits from the highest standards of digital security	http://nic.praxi	whois.nic.praxi
.press	DotPress Inc. (Radix)	Unrestricted	The mission of the .press gTLD is to serve as a single, distinct source on the web for any business to post news worthy information about themselves.	https://radix.website/dot-press	whois.nic.press
.prime	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	Single Registrant	The mission of the .prime registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform for Amazon Prime while simultaneously protecting the integrity of its brand and reputation.	http://nic.prime	whois.nic.prime
.pro Legacy gTLD	Registry Services Corporation dba RegistryPro	Unrestricted	.pro is the gTLD that denotes professionals on the web.	http://registry.pro	whois.nic.pro

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.prod	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Single Registrant	The gTLD .prod will provide Google with direct association to 'prod', an abbreviation of the term 'product'.	http://nic.prod	whois.nic.prod
.productions	Magic Birch, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.productions is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .productions registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.prof	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Restricted	The mission of the .prof gTLD, is to provide a dedicated domain space in which professors and teachers can relate to their teaching and profession.	http://nic.prof	whois.nic.prof
Special Requirements / Notes Registrations will be limited to only verified professors and/or teachers.					
.progressive	Progressive Casualty Insurance Company	Single Registrant	.progressive is a closed, top-level domain owned and operated exclusively by Progressive Casualty Insurance Company.	http://nic.progressive	whois.nic.progressive
.promo	Afilias plc	Unrestricted	.promo is the gTLD created for marketers that want to highlight promotions online and is the best domain name for sites that feature promotions and promotional items.	http://get.promo	whois.nic.promo
.properties	Big Pass, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.properties is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .properties registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.property	Uniregistry, Corp.	Unrestricted	.property is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .property registration.	http://nic.property	whois.uniregistry.net
.protection	XYZ.COM LLC	Semi-Restricted	The purpose of the .protection TLD is to provide domains that ensure trust and integrity, allowing for instant recognition as a secure business.	https://nic.protection	whois.nic.protection
Security Requirements: Please note that all registrants must abide by the relevant security requirements posted at: http://nic.protection/securityreqs.					
.pru	Prudential Financial, Inc.	Single Registrant	Prudential Financial, Inc. is a leading provider of financial services and insurance products all over the world. Prudential considers itself a technology leader and wants to provide the best possible user experience to its customers. The mission and purpose of the .pru TLD is to enhance and compliment existing and forthcoming brand strategies of the group and to provide a unique and secure online experience to its users. The .pru TLD will only be used as a domain for Prudential and its affiliates.	http://nic.pru	whois.nic.pru
.prudential	Prudential Financial, Inc.	Single Registrant	Prudential Financial, Inc. is a leading provider of financial services and insurance products all over the world. Prudential considers itself a technology leader and wants to provide the best possible user experience to its customers. The mission and purpose of the .prudential TLD is to enhance and compliment existing and forthcoming brand strategies of the group and to provide a unique and secure online experience to its users. The .prudential TLD will only be used as a domain for Prudential and its affiliates.	http://nic.prudential	whois.nic.prudential

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.pub	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	The term 'pub' is a generic and broadly used word that holds particular affinity for people and organisations with interests ranging from publishing to advertising to local drinking establishments and nearly everything in between. The mission and purpose of the .pub gTLD is to establish an easily recognised and accessible namespace for this large and dynamic group.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.pub
.pwc	PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP	Single Registrant	PwC helps organisations and individuals create the value they're looking for, by delivering quality in assurance, tax and advisory services. PwC intends to use this TLD for its external facing online presence. Only PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP and other entities or firms which are authorised to use the PwC brand name and trade marks by the PwC Business Trust are eligible to register a domain name under the .pwc TLD.	http://nic.pwc	whois.nic.pwc
.qpon	dotCOOL, Inc.	Unrestricted	The mission of the .qpon TLD is to help consumers find great coupons, coupon codes and offers on all products and services without searching endlessly to find them.	http://nic.qpon	whois.nic.qpon
.quebec	PointQuébec Inc	Restricted	The goal of the .quebec gTLD is to serve the Quebec community, to allow citizens and organisations to be known and recognised on the Internet, to carry on the community's activities in respect of their cultural identity.	http://nic.quebec	whois.nic.quebec
Special Requirements / Notes Restricted to bona-fide members of the Québec community, which consists of individuals and organisations linked to Québec on a linguistic, cultural, tourism or commercial basis, or any other activity conducive to the benefit of the Québec community.					
.quest	Quest ION Limited	Single Registrant	The QI Group of Companies is a diversified multinational entity with regional offices in Hong Kong, Singapore, Malaysia, Thailand and the Philippines and a wide range of subsidiary companies in nearly 30 countries. The group has six main business lines diversified into lifestyle and leisure, luxury, training and education, property development and management, logistics and an ecommerce based retail and direct sales business. The mission of the TLD is to serve the interests of end users by providing an authoritative Internet space where information about products and services, resources and marketing for the Quest brand will be closely controlled, in that only Quest ION Limited and its affiliates are eligible to register a domain name under the TLD.	http://nic.quest	whois.nic.quest
.qvc	QVC, Inc.	Single Registrant	The mission and purpose of the .qvc TLD is to serve as a trusted and intuitive namespace for consumers to view QVC products, services and information, interact with peers regarding QVC offerings and purchase authentic QVC products and services at trusted and secure sites. The TLD is provided by QVC, Inc. for use by QVC, its qualified affiliates and its trade mark licensees.	http://nic.qvc	whois.nic.qvc
.racing	Premier Registry Limited (Famous Four Media)	Unrestricted	The .racing gTLD is for people who wish to gain access to racing-related information and services.	http://nic.racing	whois.nic.racing

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.radio	European Broadcasting Union (EBU)	Restricted	The .radio gTLD aims to create a platform for the development of radio and .radio-specific services in the digital space. .radio is a community TLD.	http://nic.radio	whois.nic.radio
Special Requirements / Notes In order to register and renew a .radio domain name, you must be an individual or a legal entity with a nexus to the .radio community and domains are subject to pre or post-validation. Examples of a valid nexus are, among others, broadcasting livestreams, radio programs-related content, individual radio professional activities, radio-related events, radio-related services or equipment provision and diffusion, and any other in which the registrant provides content for the benefit and advancement of the .radio community. Registrants are required to state the intended use for the registered domain.					
.raid	Johnson Shareholdings, Inc.	Single Registrant	SC Johnson is one of the world's leading manufacturers of household cleaning products and products for home storage, air care, pest control and shoe care, as well as professional products. The mission and purpose of the TLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Johnson Shareholdings, Inc. for use by S.C. Johnson & Son, Inc., its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees, in which only Johnson Shareholdings, Inc. and its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees will be allowed to register second-level domain names in the TLD.	http://nic.raid	whois.nic.raid
.ram Not yet delegated	FCA US LLC.	To be confirmed			
.read	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .read registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.read	whois.nic.read
.realestate	dotRealEstate LLC	Restricted	The National Association of REALTORS® (NAR), is the world's largest professional association, representing greater than one million members. NAR is composed of REALTORS® who are involved in residential and commercial real estate as brokers, salespeople, property managers, appraisers, counsellors and others who are engaged in all aspects of the real estate industry. The mission of the TLD is to provide a trusted and valued space similar to current consumer perception of the trust and value associated with REALTORS®.	http://nic.realestate	whois.nic.realestate
Special Requirements / Notes Only NAR, REALTORS®, NAR members, NAR affiliates, NAR licensees and parties otherwise in a contractual relationship with NAR, will have an opportunity to register and/or use domain names in .realestate.					
.realtor	Real Estate Domains LLC	Restricted	Only members of the NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF REALTORS® and the Canadian Real Estate Association can call themselves REALTORS® and only REALTORS® are allowed to use the .realtor domain. The purpose of the TLD is to help members become more profitable and successful in the digital age.	http://red.realtor	whois.nic.realtor
Special Requirements / Notes Restricted to REALTORS® - members of the National Association of REALTORS® and the Canadian Real Estate Association.					

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.realty	Fegistry, LLC	Semi-Restricted	.realty aims to create a recognisable gTLD, bringing together individuals and companies who are passionate about self-identifying themselves as in the realty industry.	http://nic.realty	whois.centralnic.com
Special Requirements / Notes **Optional Realty Entity Declaration:** Registrants must agree that a Realty Entity should have first priority in the name space. Nothing restricts other use. As such, Registrants may register domains with the registry affirming that they are a Realty Entity. **Registrant Name Server Requirement - No domain parking or non-resolution:** Whilst the TLD is open to all, please note that registrants must have the primary domain and “www.” sub-domain resolve or redirect to a "realty" website, or to their entity's website. Registrants will have 400 days after registration or transfer to complete the resolution of a domain. All registrants must also comply with all applicable laws including those that relate to privacy, data collection, consumer protection (including in relation to misleading and deceptive conduct) and applicable consumer laws in respect of fair lending, debt collection, disclosure of data and financial regulations. If a registrant is collecting and maintaining sensitive health and financial data, then they must comply with applicable laws on the provision of such services and include security measures appropriate to that sector.					
.recipes	Grand Island, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.recipes is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .recipes registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.red	Afilias plc	Unrestricted	The purpose of the .red gTLD is to provide a premier location on the Internet with easily accessible information and opportunities associated with the colour and the concept of red.	http://get.red	whois.nic.red
.redstone	Redstone Haute Couture Co., Ltd.	Single Registrant	Redstone Haute Couture Co., Ltd. was established in October 2002 and is a world-renowned management company for luxury brands, retailing and marketing. The mission and purpose of .redstone is to protect the trade mark rights of Redstone, to use the TLD for Redstone itself and its portfolio of companies and brands in order to ensure a best-in-class online experience and customer satisfaction.	http://nic.redstone	whois.nic.redstone
.redumbrella	Travelers TLD, LLC	Single Registrant	Travelers is an insurance company - a leader in personal, business and specialty insurance and the only property casualty company in the Dow Jones Industrial Average. .redumbrella is a TLD established by and for the exclusive use of Travelers and its affiliates.	http://travelers.com	whois.nic.redumbrella
.rehab	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	The term 'rehab' is a generic and broadly used word that holds particular affinity for people, professionals and organisations interested and involved with a wide range of rehabilitation services. The mission and purpose of the .rehab gTLD is to establish an easily recognised and accessible namespace for this large and dynamic group.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.rehab
.reise	Foggy Way, LLC (Donuts)	Restricted	The .reise gTLD is intended to serve the German speaking travel and tourism industry and its customers.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
Special Requirements / Notes All entities which are directly associated with the travel and tourism industry are eligible to register for the .reise domain. Domains must be activated within six months and websites must demonstrate a connection to the travel industry. One administrative contact should be a natural person.					

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.reisen	New Cypress, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.reisen is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .reisen registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.reit	National Association of Real Estate Investment Trusts, Inc.	Restricted	The .reit domain serves the global Real Estate Investment Trust (REIT) community by working to preserve, perfect and promote the REIT approach to real estate investment in all of its forms through the most technologically secure and advanced online environment.	http://nic.reit	whois.nic.reit
.reliance	Reliance Industries Limited	Single Registrant	Reliance Industries Limited is a Fortune 500 company and the largest private sector corporation in India. Its operations span from the exploration and production of oil and gas to the manufacture of petroleum products, polyester products, polyester intermediates, plastics, polymer intermediates, chemicals, synthetic textiles and fabrics. The Reliance Group aims to utilise the .reliance gTLD as part of its corporate branding strategy and to make it easier for people to reach the company's offerings on the Internet.	http://nic.reliance	whois.nic.reliance
.ren	Beijing Qianxiang Wangjing Technology Development Co., Ltd.	Unrestricted	Renren Inc's vision is to aim to define social networking experience and to revolutionise the way that people in China connect, communicate, entertain and shop.	http://nic.ren	whois.nic.ren
.rent	XYZ.COM LLC	Unrestricted	The purpose of the .rent TLD is to provide an open namespace for real estate professionals and small businesses to grow their marketplace.	http://nic.rent	whois.nic.rent
.rentals	Big Hollow, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.rentals is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .rentals registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.repair	Lone Sunset, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.repair is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .repair registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.report	Binky Glen, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.report is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .report registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.republican	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	.republican is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .republican registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.republican
.rest	Punto 2012 Sociedad Anonima Promotora de Inversion de Capital Variable	Unrestricted	The .rest gTLD is specifically geared for the food and beverage industry, including restaurants, restaurant guides, critics, delivery services and related industries.	http://register.rest	whois.nic.rest

Special Requirements / Notes

.reit is open exclusively for registration by qualifying REITs worldwide, regardless of the acronym by which they are known in their country of origin (SIIC, J-REIT, etc):

1. A Qualifying REIT regime must be in place in the jurisdiction in which the applicant/registrant is subject to laws concerning REITs; and
2. A registrant must be duly organised and operating as a REIT under the jurisdiction's laws.

Registrants are required to establish general use of the registered domain name within one year from date of registration. Within three months of registration, the domain must at least be used to forward users to an existing domain owned by the registrant and that is operated consistent with the purposes of the .reit registry.

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.restaurant	Snow Avenue, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.restaurant is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .restaurant registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.review	dot Review Limited (Famous Four Media)	Unrestricted	The .review TLD provides a secure, purpose-built space for those with an interest in the online review sector to establish and conduct their reviewing activities, with unrivalled accessibility to the review they are searching for or wishing to produce.	http://nic.review	whois.nic.review
.reviews	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	.reviews is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .reviews registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.reviews
.rexroth	Robert Bosch GMBH	Single Registrant	The Bosch Group is a leading global supplier of technology and services. Its operations are divided into four business sectors: mobility solutions, industrial technology, consumer goods, and energy and building technology. Only Robert Bosch GMBH and its affiliates (and qualifying trade mark licensees) are eligible to register a domain name under the rexroth TLD.	http://nic.rexroth	whois.nic.rexroth
.rich	I-REGISTRY Ltd. Niederlassung Deutschland	Unrestricted	The .rich TLD has been created as an online club that offers enhanced peer experiences through its exclusivity.	http://nic.rich	whois.nic.rich
.richardli	Pacific Century Asset Management (HK) Limited	Single Registrant	Richard Li is the Chairman of PCCW Limited and HKT Limited. The mission of the TLD is to safeguard the intellectual property rights of Richard Li's name.	http://nic.richardli	whois.nic.richardli
.ricoh	Ricoh Company, Ltd.	Single Registrant	.ricoh is a closed, .brand top-level domain name for the sole and exclusive use of Ricoh Company.	http://nic.ricoh	whois.nic.ricoh
.rightathome	Johnson Shareholdings, Inc.	Single Registrant	SC Johnson is one of the world's leading manufacturers of household cleaning products and products for home storage, air care, pest control and shoe care, as well as professional products. The mission and purpose of the TLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Johnson Shareholdings, Inc. for use by S.C. Johnson & Son, Inc., its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.rightathome	whois.nic.rightathome
.ril	Reliance Industries Limited	Single Registrant	Reliance Industries Limited is a Fortune 500 company and the largest private sector corporation in India. Its operations span from the exploration and production of oil and gas to the manufacture of petroleum products, polyester products, polyester intermediates, plastics, polymer intermediates, chemicals, synthetic textiles and fabrics. The purpose of the .ril TLD is for Reliance Industries Limited to move its corporate web site and that of other businesses thereunder.	http://ril.com	whois.nic.ril
.rio	Empresa Municipal de Informática SA -IPLANRIO	Restricted	Rio is the nickname given to the city of Rio de Janeiro. The .rio TLD is a geographic name under the city Government's management and used as its digital identity.	http://nic.rio	whois.nic.rio

Special Requirements / Notes
Registrants must be either a legal entity established in Brazil or an individual with a permanent address in the city. The name must be associated with the registrant, not be similar to an existing name, and must point to a website providing content.

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.rip	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	The .rip gTLD is aimed at enabling friends and family members to pay their respects to lost loved ones, find funeral homes, embalmers, florists, casket makers and religious figures.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.rip
.rmit	Royal Melbourne Institute of Technology	Single Registrant	RMIT is a global university of technology, design and enterprise and one of Australia's original tertiary institutions. The University enjoys an international reputation for excellence in professional and vocational education and outcome-oriented research. The mission and purpose of the .rmit gTLD is to benefit Internet users by ensuring increased trust, convenience and utility. Only RMIT and its affiliates (and qualifying trade mark licensees) are eligible to register a domain name under the TLD.	http://nic.rmit	whois.nic.rmit
.rocher	Ferrero Trading Lux S.A.	Single Registrant	Ferrero began its story in the town of Alba in Piedmont, Italy, in 1946 and today is one of the largest groups in the global chocolate confectionery market. The .rocher TLD aims to provide a platform for the delivery of secure digital material for consumers, key stakeholders, business partners and employees. Eligibility to register or use a .rocher domain name (including controlling associated DNS records) is limited to Ferrero and upon Ferrero's sole discretion its affiliates, or trade mark licensees.	http://nic.rocher	whois.nic.rocher
.rocks	United TLD Holdco, LTD (Rightside)	Unrestricted	.rocks is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .rocks registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.rocks
.rodeo	Top Level Domain Holdings Limited	Unrestricted	The purpose of the .rodeo top-level domain is to offer rodeo riders, fans, associations and other rodeo participants the opportunity to purchase and use second-level domains that signal their interest in this popular sport.	http://nic.rodeo	whois.nic.rodeo
.rogers	Rogers Communications Canada Inc.	Single Registrant	Rogers Communications is a diversified Canadian communications and media company. In the near future, Rogers Communications and its affiliates will be able to operate .rogers domains under the TLD to further develop its business and better serve its customers.	http://nic.rogers	whois.nic.rogers
.room	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .room registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.room	whois.nic.room
.rsvp	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Unrestricted	The TLD will provide the marketplace with direct association to the term, "rsvp", which is an acronym of the French phrase "répondez s'il vous plait", which translates to English as "please reply". The mission of the TLD is to provide a dedicated domain space in which registrants can enact second-level domains that relate to physical or online events where a response is sought.	http://nic.rsvp	whois.nic.rsvp
.rugby	World Rugby Strategic Developments Limited	Unrestricted	World Rugby is the world governing body for the sport of rugby. It was formed as the International Rugby Football Board in 1886 by Scotland, Wales and Ireland. England joined in 1890, with Australia, New Zealand and South Africa joining in 1949. The .rugby TLD is the digital identity for the sport of rugby and its community on the Internet.	http://nic.rugby	whois.nic.rugby

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.ruhr	regiodot GmbH & Co. KG	Semi-Restricted	The purpose of the .ruhr TLD is to strengthen the expression of local identity, create an awareness for the Ruhr metropolis and provide the Ruhr region with an online home.	http://dot.ruhr	whois.nic.ruhr
Special Requirements / Notes The domain owner or administrative contact should be located in Germany. Proxy/Privacy is allowed.					
.run	Snow Park, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.run is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .run registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.rwe	RWE AG	Single Registrant	RWE is one of Europe's leading electricity and gas companies, covering all aspects of the entire energy value chain. The .rwe gTLD operates as a restricted registry, in which only RWE AG and its affiliates are eligible to register domain names, in order to strengthen the brand's identity and authenticity and to provide information, services and resources to consumers in a way that promotes trust, convenience and utility.	http://nic.rwe	whois.nic.rwe
.ryukyu	BRregistry, Inc.	Unrestricted	Ryukyu is the place name of old Okinawa and .ryukyu is a geoTLD for Okinawa prefecture. The purpose of .ryukyu is to promote Okinawa and to spread to the world the Okinawa brand.	http://nic.ryukyu	whois.nic.ryukyu
.saarland	dotSaarland GmbH	Unrestricted	The .saarland TLD is aimed at promoting the Saarland community and achieving a brand awareness of Saarland on the Internet.	http://nic.saarland/en	whois.nic.saarland
.safe	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .safe registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.safe	whois.nic.safe
.safety	Safety Registry Services, LLC.	Restricted	.safety aims to provide individuals, businesses and governments access to relevant, authoritative and timely safety information, services, products, experts and resources.	http://nic.safety	whois.nic.safety
Special Requirements / Notes The .safety Registry plans to initially have safeguards in place to ensure that only approved agencies, organisations and businesses operating in the safety industry are able to register second-level domain names.					
.sakura	SAKURA Internet Inc.	Single Registrant	SAKURA Internet Inc. is a datacenter services provider. The .sakura gTLD is a closed gTLD for the sole and exclusive use of SAKURA Internet Inc.	http://nic.sakura	whois.nic.sakura
.sale	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	.sale is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .sale registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.sale
.salon	Outer Orchard, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.salon is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .salon registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.samsclub	Wal-Mart Stores, Inc.	Single Registrant	Walmart operates retail facilities in the US, including Walmart Stores and Sam's Club warehouses. The mission and purpose of the TLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Wal-Mart Stores, Inc. for its own use, its affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.samsclub	whois.nic.samsclub

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.samsung	SAMSUNG SDS CO., LTD	Single Registrant	The TLD operates as a restricted registry, in which Registrants are limited to employees of SAMSUNG SDS or its head office, subsidiary offices and partners without any country restrictions.	http://samsungregistry.com	whois.nic.samsung
.sandvik	Sandvik AB	Single Registrant	The .sandvik top-level domain follows a single-registrant model, wherein all registrations within the space are held by Sandvik AB, ensuring that when you visit a website with an Internet address ending with .sandvik, you can be certain that it's authorised by Sandvik.	http://nic.sandvik/en	whois.nic.sandvik
.sandvikcoromant	Sandvik AB	Single Registrant	Part of global industrial engineering group Sandvik, Sandvik Coromant is at the forefront of manufacturing tools, machining solutions and knowledge that drive industry standards and innovations demanded by the metalworking industry now and into the next industrial era. The .sandvikcoromant top-level domain follows a single-registrant model, wherein all registrations within the space are held by Sandvik Coromant.	http://nic.sandvikcoromant	whois.nic.sandvikcoromant
.sanofi	Sanofi	Single Registrant	Sanofi is a French global life sciences company committed to improving access to healthcare and supporting the people it serves throughout the continuum of care. From prevention to treatment, it transforms scientific innovation into healthcare solutions, in human vaccines, rare diseases, multiple sclerosis, oncology, immunology, infectious diseases, diabetes and cardiovascular solutions and consumer healthcare. The .sanofi TLD operates as a closed, restricted TLD, in which only SANOFI and/or its affiliates (and/or qualifying trade mark licensees) are eligible to register domain names.	http://nic.sanofi	whois.nic.sanofi
.sap	SAP AG	Single Registrant	SAP is a market leader in enterprise application software. The .sap TLD will operate as a closed registry, in which only SAP, its affiliates and specific customers will be allowed to register or operate domains under the .sap TLD name space, with the purpose of helping SAP to protect its trade mark and company's reputation.	http://sap.com	whois.nic.sap
.sapo	MEO Serviços de Comunicações e Multimédia, S.A.	Single Registrant	SAPO is a household brand for Internet services, content and technology - it is a global brand in the Portuguese-speaking Internet and an international innovation and technology powerhouse. The .sapo top-level domain follows a single-registrant model, wherein all registrations within the space are held by MEO, Serviços de Comunicações e Multimédia, S.A., with the mission of securing, reflecting and protecting the key SAPO brand at the top level of the DNS' hierarchy and providing SAPO's stakeholders with a recognisable and trusted identifier on the Internet.	http://nic.sapo	whois.nic.sapo
.sarl	Delta Orchard, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.sarl is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .sarl registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.sas	Research IP LLC	Single Registrant	Research IP, LLC, is a wholly owned subsidiary of SAS Institute. The mission and purpose of the .sas gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace for SAS Institute and SAS Airlines, both of which hold registered trade marks in the name SAS. As a .brand TLD, the .sas space is reserved solely for use by Research IP, LLC, its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.sas	whois.nic.sas

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.save	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .save registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.save	whois.nic.save
.saxo	Saxo Bank A/S	Single Registrant	The Saxo Group is a leading investment banking and technology company looking back at over two decades of growth and success. .saxo is a closed top-level domain name for the sole and exclusive use of Saxo Bank, with the purpose of reflecting and operating the SAXO brand at the top level of the DNS' hierarchy and providing Saxo's stakeholders with a recognisable and trusted identifier on the Internet.	http://nic.saxo	whois.nic.saxo
.sbi	STATE BANK OF INDIA	Single Registrant	State Bank of India (SBI) is the largest banking and financial services company in India. The .sbi gTLD will simplify the company's online identity for its many customers.	http://nic.sbi	whois.nic.sbi
.sbs	SPECIAL BROADCASTING SERVICE CORPORATION	Single Registrant	SBS operates six free-to-air TV channels (SBS, SBS HD, SBS VICELAND, SBS VICELAND HD, Food Network and NITV), eight radio stations (SBS Radio 1, 2 and 3, SBS Radio 4, SBS Arabic 24 including PopAraby, SBS PopDesi, SBS Chill and SBS PopAsia) and World Movies, a subscription TV channel in Australia, where it is one of five main free-to-air networks. Only SBS and its affiliates (and qualifying trade mark licensees) are eligible to register a domain name under the .sbs TLD.	http://nic.sbs	whois.nic.sbs
.sca	SVENSKA CELLULOSA AKTIEBOLAGET SCA (publ)	Single Registrant	The core of SCA's business is the forest, 2.6 million hectares in northern Sweden. SCA is Europe's largest private forest owner and on this unique natural resource, SCA has built a well-developed value chain based on renewable raw material from our own and others' forests. We offer paper for packaging and print, pulp, wood products, renewable energy, services for forest owners and efficient transport solutions. The .sca gTLD aims to protect Svenska Cellulosa Aktiebolaget SCA's intellectual property and to ensure the integrity of its brand.	http://nic.sca	whois.nic.sca
.scb	The Siam Commercial Bank Public Company Limited ("SCB")	Single Registrant	SCB is a major commercial bank in South East Asia. The mission of the .scb TLD is to strengthen SCB's branding, as well as to utilise the TLD to heavily expand its market coverage and services.	http://nic.scb	whois.nic.scb
.schaeffler	Schaeffler Technologies AG & Co. KG	Single Registrant	Schaeffler has a history in world-class engineering and manufacturing for more than 100 years and was founded in 1946. .schaeffler is a closed top-level domain name for the sole and exclusive use of Schaeffler, with the purpose of serving the needs of its community and to benefit its community in terms of differentiating, protecting and expanding its brand, promoting its brand to the public and stakeholders and creating added value for its brand by enhanced consumer trust and reliability in the digital space.	http://nic.schaeffler	whois.nic.schaeffler

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.schmidt	SALM S.A.S.	Single Registrant	SCHMIDT is the leading brand in France and Europe for made-to-measure kitchens, bathrooms, wardrobes and housing solutions. All domain names registered within the .schmidt TLD will be registered and maintained by SALM for the exclusive use of SALM, its internal departments and its affiliates, the mission/purpose of the TLD being the promotion of the Schmidt brand and to provide an authoritative, intuitive and cohesive online space through which to communicate and showcase the many facets of the Schmidt brand.	http://nic.schmidt	whois.nic.schmidt
.scholarships	Scholarships.com, LLC	Restricted	Since 1998, Scholarships.com has helped students find money for college as well as learn about the entire financial aid process. The TLD will be for scholarship-providing organisations, with the purpose that when you visit a .scholarships domain you know that you will be visiting a website that has agreed to the registry's code of conduct with the student's best interest in mind.	http://nic.scholarships	whois.nic.scholarships
Special Requirements / Notes All registrants must agree to a code of conduct and prove that they meet the criteria demonstrating that they are a trusted source for scholarship opportunities.					
.school	Little Galley, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.school is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .school registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.schule	Outer Moon, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.schule is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .schule registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.schwarz	Schwarz Domains und Services GmbH & Co. KG	Single Registrant	The Schwarz Group of companies is one of the largest retail groups in Europe. The .schwarz TLD is a brand-TLD, in which only Schwarz Domains und Services GmbH & Co. KG or its licensee are entitled to register domain names. The mission of the TLD is to provide stakeholders of the Schwarz Group with a recognisable and trusted identifier on the Internet.	http://nic.schwarz	whois.nic.schwarz
.science	dot Science Limited (Famous Four)	Unrestricted	The .science TLD provides a dedicated, easily accessible location or global Internet users with an interest in science. .science is unrivalled as a source of information and services for online science communities.	http://nic.science	whois.nic.science
.scjohnson	Johnson Shareholdings, Inc.	Single Registrant	SC Johnson is one of the world's leading manufacturers of household cleaning products and products for home storage, air care, pest control and shoe care, as well as professional products. The mission and purpose of the TLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Johnson Shareholdings, Inc. for use by S.C. Johnson & Son, Inc., its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.scjohnson	whois.nic.scjohnson
.scor	SCOR SE	Single Registrant	SCOR is a global reinsurance company providing its clients with a broad range of innovative solutions and services and a solid financial base. The mission/purpose of the .scor TLD is to provide an authoritative, intuitive and cohesive online space to promote the diverse business of SCOR SE. .scor is a closed top-level domain name for the sole and exclusive use of SCOR SE.	http://nic.scor	whois.nic.scor

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.scot	Dot Scot Registry Limited	Semi-Restricted	The goals of the .scot gTLD are to: **(a)** facilitate digital communications from, to, and within the Scottish community; **(b)** provide a platform for the development in the digital space of the Scottish community; **(c)** strengthen the image of the Scottish community in the online world.	http://nic.scot	whois.nic.scot
Special Requirements / Notes Restricted to individuals or legal entities with a nexus to the .scot community on a linguistic, cultural, tourism, business basis, or any other activity conducive to the welfare of the worldwide Scottish community. Registrants are required to state their intended use of the registered domain name.					
.search	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Restricted	The .search TLD aims to create a domain name space that makes it easier for Internet users to locate and make use of the search functionality of their choice.	http://nic.search	whois.nic.search
Special Requirements / Notes Registration within the gTLD will be limited to sites conforming to a simple technical standard that will allow consistent and predictable access to that site's search functionality.					
.seat	SEAT, S.A. (Sociedad Unipersonal)	Single Registrant	SEAT is a car manufacturing company part of the Volkswagen Group. The mission/purpose of the gTLD is to enhance brand recognition and unify the brand in the digital world.	http://nic.seat	whois.nic.seat
.secure	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .secure registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.secure	whois.nic.secure
.security	XYZ.COM LLC	Semi-Restricted	The purpose of the .security TLD is to provide domains that ensure trust and integrity, allowing for instant recognition as a secure business.	http://nic.security	whois.nic.security
Special Requirements / Notes Please note that all registrants must abide by the relevant security requirements posted at: http://nic.security/securityreqs.					
.seek	Seek Limited	Single Registrant	SEEK is the global leader in the creation and operation of online employment markets. It owns leading job boards in Australia, New Zealand, China, Brazil, Mexico, Africa and across South East Asia. Only SEEK and its affiliates (and qualifying trade mark licensees) are eligible to register a domain name under the .seek TLD, in order to serve the interests of its end users by providing an authoritative Internet space for information, services and resources for online job search, learning, education, business search and volunteering via the SEEK brand.	http://nic.seek	whois.nic.seek
.select	iSelect Ltd	Single Registrant	iSelect is Australia's leading multi-channel comparison service for insurance, household utilities and personal finance products. iSelect provides consumers with the convenience of online comparison and the benefit of telephone-based advice. The .select gTLD will operate as a restricted registry, in which iSelect Ltd can create and control domain spaces that promote its brand identity and authenticity.	http://nic.select	whois.nic.select

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.sener	Sener Ingeniería y Sistemas, S.A.	Single Registrant	SENER is a private engineering and technology group founded in 1956, which seeks to offer its customers the most advanced technological solutions and which enjoys international recognition thanks to its independence and its commitment to innovation and quality. The TLD operates as a closed, restricted TLD, in which only SENER and its affiliates are eligible to register a domain name.	http://nic.sener	whois.nic.sener
.services	Fox Castle, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.services is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .services registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.ses	SES	Single Registrant	SES provides reliable and secure satellite and ground communications solutions. The TLD operates as a closed, restricted TLD, in which only SES and its affiliates are entitled to register domain names.	http://nic.ses	whois.nic.ses
.seven	Seven West Media Ltd	Single Registrant	Seven West Media is Australia's leading multiple platform media company with a market-leading presence in broadcast television, magazine and newspaper publishing and online. The company is the home of many of Australia's best performing media businesses - Seven, 7TWO and 7mate, Pacific Magazines, The West Australian, Presto and Yahoo!7 and the biggest content brands including My Kitchen Rules, House Rules, The X Factor, Home and Away, Sunrise, the Australian Football League, Better Homes and Gardens, marie claire, New Idea, Who, The West Australian and PLUS7. Only SEVEN and its affiliates (and qualifying trade mark licensees) are eligible to register a domain name under the .seven TLD.	http://nic.seven	whois.nic.seven
.sew	SEW-EURODRIVE GmbH & Co KG	Single Registrant	SEW-EURODRIVE is an owner-operated global leader in the production of drive technology. The purpose of the .sew gTLD is to consolidate the reputation of the SEW-EURODRIVE GmbH & Co KG brand on the Internet.	http://nic.sew	whois.nic.sew
.sex	ICM Registry SX LLC	Unrestricted	The .sex gTLD aims to offer new opportunities to the global adult entertainment industry.	http://nic.sex	whois.nic.sex
.sexy	Uniregistry, Corp.	Unrestricted	.sexy is the Internet's hottest collection of brands, products and websites.	http://nic.sexy	whois.uniregistry.net
.sfr	Societe Francaise du Radiotelephone - SFR	Single Registrant	SFR is part of Group Numericable SFR, who offers a comprehensive brand range of Internet-access, fixed-line, mobile and audiovisual services. The .sfr top-level domain follows a single-registrant model, wherein all registrations within the space are held by SFR.	http://nic.sfr	whois.nic.sfr
.shangrila	Shangri-La International Hotel Management Limited	Single Registrant	Shangri-La Hotels are five-star luxury hotels located in premier city addresses across Asia Pacific, North America, the Middle East and Europe. The TLD operates as a closed, restricted TLD in which only Shangri-La International and its affiliates (and qualifying trade mark licensees) are eligible to register a domain name.	http://nic.shangrila	whois.nic.shangrila

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.sharp	Sharp Corporation	Single Registrant	Sharp's business activities involve mainly manufacturing and sales of telecommunications equipment, electric and electronic application equipment and electronic components. The .sharp TLD operates as a .brand TLD, where the only eligible Registrants are Sharp Corporation and its affiliates or trade mark licensees.	http://nic.sharp	whois.nic.sharp
.shaw	Shaw Cablesystems G.P.	Single Registrant	The Shaw family of companies has grown to become Western Canada's leading network and content experience company, delivering the highest quality consumer, business and content product offerings. The mission and purpose of the .shaw TLD is to enhance and complement existing brand strategies of Shaw and present the organisation in a consistent manner.	http://nic.shaw	whois.nic.shaw
.shell	Shell Information Technology International Inc	Single Registrant	Shell is a global group of energy and petrochemicals companies operating in more than 70 countries. It uses advanced technologies and take an innovative approach to help build a sustainable energy future. Domain names under .shell can only be registered by Shell and its authorised employees and affiliates. The mission of the .shell registry is to enhance secure internet communication between Shell and key audiences - including customers, partners, media, those affected by its business and the public at large - while providing Shell with a platform for possible future innovation and protecting the integrity of the Shell brand in the Domain Name System.	http://nic.shell	whois.nic.shell
.shia	Asia Green IT System Bilgisayar San. ve Tic. Ltd. Sti.	Unrestricted	The .shia gTLD is intended for Shia Muslims, who wish to promote, participate or learn about Islam and its various facets, its effect on the daily life of the people around the word, its history, its law and jurisprudence and the rich and diverse culture that surrounds it.	http://nic.shia	whois.nic.shia
.shiksha	Afilias plc	Unrestricted	Shiksha means education, teaching, learning and the path to self-improvement. The .shiksha TLD is the best top-level domain for identifying your organisation as educational and tailored to an Indian audience.	http://get.shiksha	whois.nic.shiksha
.shoes	Binky Galley, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.shoes is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .shoes registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.shop	GMO Registry, Inc.	Unrestricted	.shop is a domain name for commerce. The .shop TLD is intended for online shops, as well as offline retailers building an online presence. The word "shop" is understood and recognised in many languages and cultures and the TLD identifies ecommerce or retail websites to Internet users all around the world.	http://nic.shop	whois.nic.shop
.shopping	Over Keep, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.shopping is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .shopping registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.shouji	QIHOO 360 TECHNOLOGY CO. LTD.	Single Registrant	The .shouji gTLD will provide a clear and unique identifier in the gTLD space for the convenience of its existing and future 360 users.	http://teleinfo.cn	whois.nic.shouji

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.show	Snow Beach, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.show is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .show registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.showtime	CBS Domains Inc.	Single Registrant	CBS Corporation (NYSE: CBS.A and CBS) is a mass media company that creates and distributes industry-leading content across a variety of platforms to audiences around the world. The .showtime top-level domain follows a single-registrant model; all registrations within the space are held by CBS Domains Inc. for exclusive use by it and its affiliates.	http://nic.showtime	whois.nic.showtime
.shriram	Shriram Capital Ltd.	Single Registrant	Shriram Capital Limited is the overarching holding company for the financial services and insurance entities of the Shriram Group, created with the primary objective of optimising the synergies across the group's entities. Shriram Capital will be using the .shriram TLD exclusively for its internal divisions and its subsidiary group companies, allowing it to market the Shriram brand efficiently and in a standard manner.	http://nic.shriram	whois.nic.shriram
.silk	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	Single Registrant	The mission of the .silk registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform for Amazon Silk while simultaneously protecting the integrity of its brand and reputation.	http://nic.silk	whois.nic.silk
.sina	Sina Corporation	Single Registrant	SINA Corporation is an online media company serving China and the global Chinese communities. .sina is a closed top-level domain name for the sole and exclusive use of Sina Corporation.	http://nic.sina	whois.nic.sina
.singles	Fern Madison, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.singles is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .singles registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.site	DotSite Inc. (Radix)	Unrestricted	.site is an open and unrestricted TLD that is ideal for anyone looking for a site address.	https://radix.website/dot-site	whois.nic.site
.ski	STARTING DOT LIMITED	Unrestricted	.ski is a TLD dedicated to ski and snow sports - launched to give those who love ski and snow sports a unique extension for their web addresses.	http://domains.ski	whois.nic.ski
.skin	L'Oréal	Single Registrant	L'Oréal is a leading global consumer products company serving the needs of consumers around the world. The aim of the TLD is to bring to market a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace for a self-defined community of individuals and organisations whose primary focus is on providing and exchanging information regarding skin care products, other beauty products and general information related to personal beauty and skin care.	http://nic.skin	whois.nic.skin
.sky	Sky International AG	Single Registrant	.sky is a closed .brand TLD, in which domain names can only be registered within it by Sky Group Companies and, at SIAG's sole discretion, trade mark licensees.	http://nic.sky	whois.nic.sky
.skype	Microsoft Corporation	Single Registrant	Skype is a leading global communications brand for doing things together. .skype is one of Microsoft's newest Internet top-level domains and may be used in the future as opportunities arise. Domain names in .skype can only be registered by Microsoft and its authorised employees and affiliates.	http://nic.skype	whois.nic.skype

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.sling	Hughes Satellite Systems Corporation	Single Registrant	.sling is a closed, restricted TLD, in that only Hughes Satellite Systems Corporation and its affiliates are eligible to register a domain name under the TLD, for the purpose of expanding Hughes Satellite Systems Corporation and its affiliated entities' ability to create a connected digital presence and personalised brand experience for customers and other business partners.	http://nic.sling	whois.nic.sling
.smart	Smart Communications, Inc. (SMART)	Single Registrant	Smart Communications, Inc. is the Philippines' leading wireless provider. The .smart gTLD will be integral to the company's delivery of services for its subsidiaries, affiliates, partners and subscribers not only in the Philippines but worldwide and it will be using the .gTLD as part of its strategy to constantly be competitive in the industry, to promote competitiveness, consumer trust and brand choice.	http://smart.com.ph/corporate	whois.nic.smart
.smile	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .smile registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.smile	whois.nic.smile
.sncf	SNCF (Société Nationale des Chemins de fer Francais)	Single Registrant	The .sncf TLD operates as a closed, restricted TLD, in which only Société Nationale des Chemins de fer Francais SNCF and its affiliates (and qualifying trade mark licensees) are eligible to register a domain name under the SNCF TLD.	http://nic.sncf	whois.nic.sncf
.soccer	Foggy Shadow, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.soccer is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .soccer registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.social	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	.social is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .social registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.social
.softbank	SoftBank Group Corp.	Single Registrant	SoftBank Group Corp. started out in 1981 as a distributor of computer software. The TLD operates as a closed, .brand TLD, in which the only eligible Registrants for domains are SoftBank Group Corp. itself and its affiliates or trade mark licensees.	http://nic.softbank	whois.nic.softbank
.software	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	.software is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .software registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.software
.sohu	Sohu.com Limited	Single Registrant	The mission of the .sohu gTLD is to enable SOHU to promote its online brand.	http://nic.sohu	whois.nic.sohu
.solar	Ruby Town, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.solar is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .solar registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.solutions	Silver Cover, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.solutions is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .solutions registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.song	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .song registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.song	whois.nic.song

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.sony	Sony Corporation	Single Registrant	SONY is considered to be one of the leading companies in the production of audio equipment, TV, video, information and communication equipment and other electric components industries. .sony is a closed .brand top-level domain name for the sole and exclusive use of Sony Corporation.	http://nic.sony	whois.nic.sony
.soy	Charleston Road Registry, Inc. (Google)	Unrestricted	The mission of the .soy gTLD is to provide the marketplace with a direct association to the term, soy, which is the Spanish equivalent to the English “I am”.	http://nic.soy	whois.nic.soy
.spa Not yet delegated	Asia Spa and Wellness Promotion Council Limited	To be confirmed			
.space	DotSpace Inc. (Radix)	Unrestricted	The mission of .space is to serve as a blank canvas on the Internet, for anyone across the globe. The gTLD is open to all, regardless of country of origin, profession, industry, speciality, interest or hobby.	https://radix.website/dot-space	whois.nic.space
.spiegel	SPIEGEL-Verlag Rudolf Augstein GmbH & Co. KG	Single Registrant	DER SPIEGEL is Germany’s leading news magazine and the largest in Europe. The .spiegel top-level domain follows a single-registrant model, wherein all registrations within the namespace are held by SPIEGEL. The goal of the .spiegel top-level domain is to create a trustworthy, safe and secure location, where the company can communicate with its network of readers, subscribers and casual Internet visitors.	http://nic.spiegel	whois.nic.spiegel
.sport Not yet delegated	Global Association of International Sports Federations (GAISF)	To be confirmed			
.spot	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .spot registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.spot	whois.nic.spot
.spreadbetting	DOTSPREADBETTING REGISTRY LTD	Restricted	Spread betting is a highly popular form of trading that allows people to speculate on both the rise and fall of the financial markets, without owning the underlying assets. It is tax free in the UK and Ireland, the two regions where the activity is regulated and has successfully lowered the barriers to trading stocks, creating a large and varied alternative marketplace. The purpose of the spreadbetting TLD is to act as a mark of trust - because not just any broker or business can acquire a .spreadbetting domain, clients searching online and visiting your website can be assured that they are dealing with specialists in the field and will interact with confidence.	http://bostonivy.co	whois.nic.spreadbetting

Special Requirements / Notes

Domains are only available for registration/renewal by:

- entities holding one or more regulatory permissions granted by the UK Financial Conduct Authority in respect of the spread betting space.
- entities holding one or more regulatory permissions granted by the Central Bank of Ireland in respect of the spread betting space.

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.srl	InterNetX Corp.	Restricted	The purpose of the .srl TLD is to enable limited liability companies in Spanish speaking countries, as well as in Italy and Romania using SRL as their legal form, to present themselves online as a trustworthy company.	http://nic.srl	whois.nic.srl
Special Requirements / Notes Only companies that are registered as SRL are eligible to register a .srl domain name. Such registration must be granted by a governmental body, or an organisation authorised by a governmental body to issue such registration.					
.srt	FCA US LLC.	Single Registrant	FCA US LLC. is a leading global manufacturer and distributor of Chrysler, Jeep, Dodge, Ram, SRT and Fiat vehicles. The .srt top-level domain follows a single-registrant model, wherein all registrations within the space are held by FCA US LLC.	http://nic.srt	whois.nic.srt
.stada	STADA Arzneimittel AG	Single Registrant	STADA is a publicly traded, international company with a focus on the healthcare market. The .stada TLD will be used exclusively by STADA Arzneimittel AG, its affiliates and trade mark licensees, especially for the operation of websites, email communication and other DNS-based services.	http://nic.stada	whois.nic.stada
.staples	Staples, Inc.	Single Registrant	The mission of the .staples TLD is to provide consumers with a trusted and intuitive experience while accessing Staples' products and online content. The TLD will be an exclusive and proprietary online space where customers can find exactly what they need.	http://nic.staples	whois.nic.staples
.star	Star India Private Limited	Single Registrant	Star India Private Limited is a leading media and entertainment company. The goal of .star is to provide an exclusive, trusted, safe STAR-branded domain to be used to represent SIPL and its media channels and introduce new innovative non-registry related services in the media and entertainment business.	http://nic.star	whois.nic.star
.starhub	StarHub Limited	Single Registrant	StarHub is Singapore's fully-integrated info-communications company, offering a full range of information, communications and entertainment services for both consumer and corporate markets. The mission of the TLD is to provide a smoother and more secure online experience, while opening the doors to new, innovative products and services. Only StarHub and its affiliates (and qualifying trade mark licensees) are eligible to register a domain name under the .starhub TLD.	http://nic.starhub	whois.nic.starhub
.statebank	STATE BANK OF INDIA	Single Registrant	State Bank of India is the largest banking and financial services company in India. The aim of the TLD is for it to be exclusively used by SBI and its subsidiaries.	http://nic.statebank	whois.nic.statebank
.statefarm	State Farm Mutual Automobile Insurance Company	Single Registrant	The mission of the TLD is to provide stakeholders of State Farm Mutual Automobile Insurance Company with a recognisable and trusted identifier on the Internet. All domain name registrations in the .statefarm TLD will be registered to and maintained by State Farm Mutual Automobile Insurance Company for its own exclusive use.	http://nic.statefarm	whois.nic.statefarm

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.statoil	Statoil ASA	Single Registrant	Every single day, Statoil ASA delivers oil, gas and wind power to energise the lives of more than 170 million people, enabling them to cook, create, work and travel. The .statoil gTLD operates as a restricted registry, in which Statoil ASA can create and control domain spaces to strengthen its brand identity and authenticity.	http://nic.statoil	whois.nic.statoil
.stc	Saudi Telecom Company	Single Registrant	The .stc Registry is operated by Saudi Telecom, headquartered in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia. STC is the largest telecommunications company in the Middle East and Africa (MEA) based on market capitalisation. Saudi Telecom operates .stc as a closed, restricted brand Top-Level Domain for the exclusive use of its subsidiaries and affiliates. The purpose of the TLD is to promote awareness of its services and products and to facilitate the digital growth and physical expansion of STC. It will control and protect STC and its trade marks by providing an official digital hub for consumers worldwide, as well as fostering consumer trust by creating a secure and technically stable zone.	http://nic.stc	whois.nic.stc
.stcgroup	Saudi Telecom Company	Single Registrant	The .stcgroup Registry is operated by Saudi Telecom, headquartered in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia. STC is the largest telecommunications company in the Middle East and Africa (MEA) based on market capitalisation. Saudi Telecom operates .stcgroup as a closed, restricted brand Top-Level Domain for the exclusive use of itself, its subsidiaries and affiliates. The purpose of the TLD is to promote awareness of its services and products and to facilitate the digital growth and physical expansion of STC. It will control and protect the STCGROUP brand by providing an official digital hub for consumers worldwide, as well as fostering consumer trust by creating a secure and technically stable zone.	http://nic.stcgroup	whois.nic.stcgroup
.stockholm	Stockholms kommun	Single Registrant	The mission of the .stockholm gTLD is to increase the visibility of the City of Stockholm, as well as the accessibility and usability of e-services for its citizens, additionally to attract companies and coveted business people to the Stockholm region and to enable them a smooth and successful business entry by facilitating information transparency and increasing service availability.	http://nic.stockholm	whois.nic.stockholm
.storage	XYZ.COM LLC	Unrestricted	.storage is an unrestricted, generic domain extension that creates instant recognition for storage businesses and facilities of all sizes.	http://nic.storage	whois.nic.storage
.store	DotStore Inc.	Unrestricted	The .store gTLD aims to facilitate shopping on the Internet, a domain extension that clearly informs consumers that they can shop here.	http://nic.store	whois.nic.store
.stream	dot Stream Limited (Famous Four Media)	Unrestricted	The TLD offers a simple and available way of accessing desired media, giving individuals the choice of content, which has a large availability and contains fewer advertisements that a normal broadcasting channel.	http://nic.stream	whois.nic.stream
.studio	United TLD Holdco Ltd. (Rightside)	Unrestricted	.studio is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .studio registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.studio

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.study	OPEN UNIVERSITIES AUSTRALIA PTY LTD	Unrestricted	.study is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .study registration.	http://nic.study	whois.nic.study
.style	Binky Moon, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.style is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .style registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.sucks	Vox Populi Registry Ltd.	Unrestricted	The .sucks gTLD is intended to help consumers find their voices and allow companies to find the value in criticism.	https://get.sucks	whois.nic.sucks
.supplies	Atomic Fields, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.supplies is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .supplies registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.supply	Half Falls, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.supply is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .supply registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.support	Grand Orchard, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.support is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .support registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.surf	Top Level Domain Holdings Limited	Unrestricted	The mission of the .surf TLD is to connect surfers across the globe. Whether you're a rider building a site to showcase your videos or a surfing brand looking to connect with new customers, .surf domain names show visitors that you're part of surf culture.	http://nic.surf	whois.nic.surf
.surgery	Tin Avenue, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.surgery is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .surgery registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.suzuki	SUZUKI MOTOR CORPORATION	Single Registrant	The SUZUKI name is seen on a full range of motorcycles, automobiles, outboard motors and related products such as motorised wheelchairs and even prefabricated storage sheds and houses. The .suzuki TLD is a domain for SUZUKI MOTOR CORPORATION and its affiliates. The purpose of .suzuki is to reinforce the SUZUKI brand on the Internet, provide a uniform online presence and a trusted and secure namespace in which Internet users can interact with the company.	http://nic.suzuki	whois.nic.suzuki
.swatch	The Swatch Group Ltd	Single Registrant	Swatch Group is an international group active in the design, manufacture and sale of finished watches, jewellery, watch movements and components. The mission and purpose of the .swatch gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by The Swatch Group Ltd. for its own use, its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.swatch	whois.nic.swatch
.swiftcover	Swiftcover Insurance Services Limited	Single Registrant	Swiftcover was founded in 2005 by senior executives from within the insurance industry. It currently intends for the .swiftcover gTLD to be used exclusively by Swiftcover and its qualified subsidiaries and affiliates for its own branding purposes.	http://nic.swiftcover	whois.nic.swiftcover
.swiss	Swiss Confederation	Restricted	The mission of the .swiss TLD is to create added value by unmistakably indicating the origin and the base of Swiss businesses and organisations, underlining identification with the Swiss brand and its values, giving the web presence of Swiss organisations the exclusivity they deserve and raising the profile of Swiss brands far beyond the national frontiers.	http://nic.swiss	whois.nic.swiss

Special Requirements / Notes
Domains are for legal entities (ie not individuals) with a sufficient link to Switzerland.

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.sydney	State of New South Wales, Department of Premier and Cabinet	Restricted	.sydney is a geoTLD for businesses and people working in Australia's most iconic city.	http://nic.sydney	whois.nic.sydney
Special Requirements / Notes Eligibility for registering a .sydney domain name is limited to New South Wales residents and businesses, and other entities with an interest in the state of New South Wales, Australia.					
.symantec	Symantec Corporation	Single Registrant	Symantec is a Fortune 500 company that operates one of the largest global data-intelligence networks and provides leading security technologies where vital information is stored, accessed and shared. The mission and purpose of the .symantec gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Symantec Corporation for its own use, its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.symantec	whois.nic.symantec
.systems	Dash Cypress, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.systems is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .systems registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.tab	Tabcorp Holdings Limited	Single Registrant	Tabcorp is a leading Australian gambling entertainment company. The TLD operates as a restricted, closed TLD in which only Tabcorp and its affiliates (and qualifying trade mark licensees) are eligible to register domain names.	http://nic.tab	whois.nic.tab
.taipei	Taipei City Government	Unrestricted	.taipei represents an inclusive digital city in Taipei. Throughout the world, regardless of race and colour, the .taipei TLD participates in creating the present and future of this virtual city.	http://hi.taipei	whois.nic.taipei
.talk	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .talk registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.talk	whois.nic.talk
.taobao	Alibaba Group Holding Limited	Single Registrant	The purpose of the .taobao TLD is to reflect the highly distinctive and recognisable TAOBAO brand at the top level of the DNS, in order to further support the platform's day-to-day activities, for the benefit of Alibaba Group Holding Limited, its affiliates, TAOBAO brand-related businesses and consumers and to provide stakeholders including affiliates, partners, businesses, consumers, sponsorships and their respective directors, officers and employees, with a recognisable and trusted identifier on the Internet.	http://nic.taobao	whois.nic.taobao
.target	Target Domain Holdings, LLC	Single Registrant	Minneapolis-based Target Corporation (NYSE: TGT) serves guests at 1,792 stores and at Target.com. The .target TLD is a domain for Target Domain Holdings, LLC and its affiliates, its purpose being to reinforce the TARGET brand on the Internet, provide a uniform online presence and a trusted and secure namespace in which Internet users can interact with the company.	http://nic.target	whois.nic.target
.tatamotors	Tata Motors Ltd	Single Registrant	Tata Motors Limited is a leading global automobile manufacturer with a portfolio that covers a wide range of cars, sports vehicles, buses, trucks and defence vehicles. Only Tata Motors Ltd and its affiliates (and qualifying trade mark licensees) are eligible to register a domain name under the tatamotors TLD.	http://nic.tatamotors	whois.nic.tatamotors

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.tatar	Limited Liability Company "Coordination Center of Regional Domain of Tatarstan Republic"	Unrestricted	The TLD is intended primarily for the Tatar-language and cultural community and for those who associate themselves with the Republic of Tatarstan and Tatar nationality. The TLD pursues the goal of adding to the current language diversity and ethnic representation on the global Internet.	http://domain.tatar	whois.nic.tatar
.tattoo	Uniregistry, Corp.	Unrestricted	The .tattoo TLD provides a canvas for artists and ink enthusiasts to share their tattoo stories.	http://nic.tattoo	whois.uniregistry.net
.tax	Storm Orchard, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.tax is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .tax registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.taxi	Pine Falls, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.taxi is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .taxi registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.tci	Asia Green IT System Bilgisayar San. ve Tic. Ltd. Sti.	Single Registrant	AGITSys will use the .tci TLD to promote services and offerings worldwide to potential customers and audiences in an international way. Most of the websites to be developed will be in non-Persian languages, including English, so that people across the globe can become more familiar with the TCI brand.	http://nic.tci	whois.nic.tci
.tdk	TDK Corporation	Single Registrant	TDK is a comprehensive electronic components manufacturer, leading the world in magnetic technology. The .tdk Top-Level Domain is an Internet domain extension exclusively developed for use by TDK Corporation, that will allow TDK Corporation to tailor its online presence with short, custom, memorable names, as well as more effectively market its products and services. TDK Corporation aims to create an advanced and trusted online space that provides secure and stable access to its products and services. The registration of domain names within the TLD shall be restricted to TDK Corporation.	http://nic.tdk	whois.nic.tdk
.team	Atomic Lake, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.team is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .team registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.tech	Dot Tech LLC	Unrestricted	The purpose of the .tech TLD is to offer domains that truly showcase your tech brand and highlight what you love about the tech space.	https://radix.website/dot-tech	whois.nic.tech
.technology	Auburn Falls, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.technology is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .technology registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.tel Legacy gTLD	Telnames Ltd.	Unrestricted	.tel is the only top-level domain that offers a free and optional hosting service that allows individuals and businesses alike to store and manage all their contact information and media directly in the DNS without the need to build, host or manage a website. It is the universally recognised web address for publishing contact details online.	https://do.tel	whois.nic.tel
.telecity	TelecityGroup International Limited	Single Registrant	The .telecity gTLD will serve as an official, trusted, secure and dedicated name space for the Telecity brand and services.	http://nic.telecity	whois.nic.telecity

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.telefonica	Telefónica S.A.	Single Registrant	Telefónica is a company that offers the means to facilitate communication between people, providing them with the most secure and state of the art technology in order for them to live better and for them to achieve whatever they resolve. The aim of the TLD is to facilitate digital communications between Telefónica S.A., its providers, investors and stakeholders, institutions, clients and employees, as well as to strengthen the image of the Telefonica Group in the online world.	http://telefonica.com	whois.nic.telefonica
.temasek	Temasek Holdings (Private) Limited	Single Registrant	Temasek is an investment company headquartered in Singapore. Its portfolio, mainly in Asia and Singapore, covers a broad spectrum of industries. The .temasek TLD is a brand-TLD, in which only Temasek Holdings (Private) Limited is entitled to register domain names.	http://nic.temasek	whois.nic.temasek
.tennis	Cotton Bloom, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.tennis is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .tennis registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.teva	Teva Pharmaceutical Industries Limited	Single Registrant	Teva is a leading global pharmaceutical company and a world leader in innovative specialty pharmaceuticals, known for its prominent portfolios in Central Nervous System (CNS), including multiple sclerosis, pain, migraine, movement disorders and neurodegenerative diseases, and in respiratory, as well as for its strong commercial presence in oncology and women's health. .teva is a single-entity registry providing a platform for the delivery of secure, consolidated digital material for pharma industry professionals and consumers alike.	http://nic.teva	whois.nic.teva
.thd	Home Depot Product Authority, LLC	Single Registrant	The Home Depot is the world's largest home improvement retailer. The TLD operates as a closed, restricted TLD, in which only The Home Depot and its affiliates are eligible to register domain names.	http://nic.thd	whois.nic.thd
.theater	Blue Tigers, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.theater is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .theater registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.theatre	XYZ.COM LLC	Unrestricted	The purpose of the .theatre TLD is to provide a creative namespace for businesses, communities, and individuals to market their events and express their passion.	http://nic.theatre	whois.nic.theatre
.tiaa	Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association of America	Single Registrant	TIAA started out nearly 100 years ago to help ensure teachers retire with dignity. Today, millions of people who work at non-profits, including academic, research, medical, government and cultural fields, rely on its wide range of financial products and services. The mission of the TLD is to serve as a secure, legitimate, trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace for general insurance, investment and retirement-related information as well as the products and services that TIAA and its affiliates and subsidiaries provide to their customers.	http://tiaa.org	whois.nic.tiaa

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.tickets	Accent Media Limited	Semi-Restricted	.tickets is a TLD designed specifically for the world of ticketing. It has been designed to simplify consumer choice, whilst serving the ticketing industry and associated trade sectors within commerce, entertainment, sport, travel and destinations of choice.	http://nic.tickets	whois.nic.tickets
Special Requirements / Notes The Registry will use commercially reasonable efforts to verify the Whois information (Registrant's name, physical address, telephone and email address, but not the Administrative, Technical or Billing Contacts) from time to time post registration. Where the Registry is unable to verify any part of the Whois information, it may contact the Registrar and/or the Registrant directly and ask that the inaccurate or incomplete Whois information be corrected or request that further documentary evidence be submitted. For the purposes of Post Registration Enhanced Whois Verification, the Registry may request documentary evidence (such as a valid passport, driving licence, certificate of incorporation, business licence).					
.tienda	Victor Manor, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.tienda is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .tienda registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.tiffany	Tiffany and Company	Single Registrant	For more than 175 years, Tiffany & Co. has been synonymous with luxury and style. Charles Lewis Tiffany led his company to grow from a New York City legend to a jeweller of international renown. The mission and purpose of the .tiffany gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Tiffany and Company for its own use, its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.tiffany	whois.nic.tiffany
.tips	Corn Willow, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.tips is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .tips registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.tires	Dog Edge, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.tires is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .tires registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.tirol	punkt Tirol GmbH	Restricted	.tirol is the TLD for anyone who wants to show their attachment to Tyrol. Tyrol means mountains and nature, but also represents a leading tourism destination and a top business location.	http://nic.tirol	whois.nic.tirol
Special Requirements / Notes Registrants must show an economic, cultural, tourist, historical, social or other affinity with the Austrian federal state of Tyrol and must confirm their affinity in the application.					
.tjmaxx	The TJX Companies, Inc.	Single Registrant	TJX is the leading off-price retailer of apparel and home fashions in the US and worldwide. The .tjmaxx TLD will create a trusted and secure location for individuals and companies who do business with TJX to access information regarding the goods and/or services provided by The TJX Companies, Inc., obtain customer service and exchange information. TJX intends to operate as a closed registry.	http://nic.tjmaxx	whois.nic.tjmaxx
.tjx	The TJX Companies, Inc.	Single Registrant	TJX is the leading off-price retailer of apparel and home fashions in the US and worldwide. The .tjx TLD will create a trusted and secure location for individuals and companies who do business with TJX to access information regarding the goods and/or services provided by The TJX Companies, Inc., obtain customer service and exchange information. TJX intends to operate as a closed registry.	http://nic.tjx	whois.nic.tjx

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.tkmaxx	The TJX Companies, Inc.	Single Registrant	TJX is the leading off-price retailer of apparel and home fashions in the US and worldwide. The .tkmaxx TLD will create a trusted and secure location for individuals and companies who do business with TJX to access information regarding the goods and/or services provided by The TJX Companies, Inc., obtain customer service and exchange information. TJX intends to operate as a closed registry.	http://nic.tkmaxx	whois.nic.tkmaxx
.tmall	Alibaba Group Holding Limited	Single Registrant	Alibaba Group is a global leader in the field of electronic commerce. The mission of the TLD is to reflect the highly distinctive and recognisable TMALL brand at the top level of the DNS in order to further support the platform's day-to-day activities, for the benefit of Alibaba Group Holding Limited, its affiliates, TMALL brand-related businesses and consumers and to provide stakeholders of Alibaba Group Holding Limited, including affiliates, partners, businesses, consumers, sponsorships and their respective directors, officers and employees, with a recognisable and trusted identifier on the Internet.	http://nic.tmall	whois.nic.tmall
.today	Pearl Woods, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.today is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .today registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.tokyo	GMO Registry, Inc.	Unrestricted	.tokyo is a geoTLD that represents Tokyo and allows businesses, communities and people to clearly link their online identity to the city's global brand.	http://nic.tokyo/en	whois.nic.tokyo
.tools	Pioneer North, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.tools is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .tools registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.top	Jiangsu Bangning Science & Technology Co.,Ltd.	Unrestricted	Intended to convey the literal meaning of the word 'top', it also has a homophonic meaning of 'breakthrough' in Chinese.	http://nic.top/en	whois.nic.top
.toray	Toray Industries, Inc.	Single Registrant	"TO" stands for "TO" of "TOYO" (Japanese for orient or the East) and "RAY" stands for "RAY" of "RAYON". Toray, formerly known as Toyo Rayon Co., Ltd., was founded in 1926 as a rayon filament manufacturer and changed its company name to Toray Industries, Inc. in 1970. .toray operates as a closed top-level domain name for the sole and exclusive use of Toray Industries and Toray Group Companies.	http://nic.toray	whois.nic.toray
.toshiba	TOSHIBA Corporation	Single Registrant	The .toshiba TLD is a domain for TOSHIBA Corporation and its affiliates. The purpose of .toshiba is to reinforce the TOSHIBA brand on the Internet, provide a uniform online presence and a trusted and secure namespace in which Internet users can interact with the company.	http://nic.toshiba	whois.nic.toshiba
.total	Total SA	Single Registrant	Total is a major energy operator. The .total TLD is a brand-TLD, in which only Total SA is entitled to register domain names.	http://nic.total	whois.nic.total
.tours	Sugar Station, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.tours is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .tours registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.town	Koko Moon, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.town is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .town registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.toyota	TOYOTA MOTOR CORPORATION	Single Registrant	Toyota is a motor vehicle production and sales corporation. The Toyota TLD is a .brand TLD following a single-registrant model, wherein all registrations within the space are held by TOYOTA.	http://nic.toyota	whois.nic.toyota
.toys	Pioneer Orchard, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.toys is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .toys registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.trade	Elite Registry Limited	Unrestricted	The purpose of the .trade TLD is to provide the trade sector with a defined name space from which to conduct its business activities, in a trusted, targetted manner which attracts all those with an interest in trading - from international business, financial trading, to individuals looking to secure a bargain.	http://nic.trade	whois.nic.trade
.trading	DOTTRADING REGISTRY LTD	Semi-Restricted	The aim of the .trading TLD is to provide a meaningful and memorable Top-Level Domain that can help traders, stockbrokers or those with a specific interest in financial services to stand out from competitors, boost their brand and focus on their niche market.	http://bostonivy.co	whois.nic.trading

Special Requirements / Notes
All trading providers must first state that they are regulated by a financial authority before they can use the associated domains.
Please note that by registering a domain name under this gTLD, each registrant represents that:

1. it possesses any and all necessary authorisations, accreditations, charters, licences and/or other related credentials necessary for participation in the regulated sector associated with the gTLD and agrees to verification of same post registration.
2. it will continue to conform to the appropriate laws and regulations, including updates and renewals of any and all necessary authorisations, accreditations, charters, licences and/or other related credentials necessary for continued participation in the regulated sectors and/or activities indicated;
3. it will promptly report to us as its registrar any material changes to the validity of authorisations, accreditations, charters, licences and/or other related credentials provided at the time of registration and/or which affect such registrant's continued participation in the regulated sector and/or activities indicated and associated with the registry gTLD;
4. it will not claim or infer to have authorisations, accreditations, charters, licences and/or other related credentials that it does not possess;
5. it will provide and keep up-to-date an administrative contact, to be used by the registry and/or us as its registrar for the notification of complaints or reports of registration abuse; and
6. it will keep up-to-date information on the name and contact details of the regulatory, or industry self-regulatory entity or entities with control or jurisdiction over its main place of business, such information to be presented promptly upon request in cases where verification is necessary.

Each registrant agrees: to comply with all applicable laws and regulations, including those that relate to privacy, data collection, consumer protection (including in relation to misleading and deceptive conduct), fair lending, debt collection, organic farming, disclosure of data, and financial disclosures.
Registrants will implement reasonable and appropriate security measures as defined by applicable law, if they collect and maintain sensitive health and financial data.

.training	Wild Willow, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.training is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .training registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.travel Legacy gTLD	Tralliance Registry Management Company, LLC.	Restricted	.travel domain names are available to everyone who provides or plan to provide services, products or content in or to the travel industry.	http://travel.travel	whois.nic.travel

Special Requirements / Notes
Domain names are available to everyone who provides or plans to provide services, products or content in or to the travel industry. New travel start-ups are welcome and that includes every new travel content provider.

Domain Applicants can obtain a Unique Identifying Number (UIN), which is an approved Member Number, at http://www.travel.travel/obtain-uin in order to proceed with a domain registration.

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.travelchannel	Lifestyle Domain Holdings, Inc.	Single Registrant	Lifestyle Domain Holdings, Inc. is a wholly owned subsidiary of Scripps Networks Interactive, Inc. (SNI), a leader in lifestyle media with famous brands such as Food Network, Cooking Channel, TRAVELCHANNEL and DIY Network, to name just a few. The .travelchannel TLD will operate as a closed registry with SNI and its affiliates as the sole registrant. The goal of the proposed gTLD is to provide SNI and its family of brands the opportunity to extend the digital experience to its consumers and users through a dedicated and authentic domain space for SNI products and services, content, social and sharing platforms, shopping and other integrated online digital experiences for the benefit of Internet users. This specialisation provides a mechanism by which SNI can easily link its products, services and countries of operation and will allow SNI to actively manage the introduction and phase out of second-level domain spaces for new or retiring products, services, content and digital experiences to the benefit of Internet users in a trusted and authentic environment.	http://nic.travelchannel	whois.nic.travelchannel
.travelers	Travelers TLD, LLC	Single Registrant	Travelers is an insurance company - a leader in personal, business and specialty insurance and the only property casualty company in the Dow Jones Industrial Average. .travelers is a TLD established by and for the exclusive use of Travelers and its affiliates, with the purpose that when you visit a website with an Internet address ending with .travelers, you can be certain that it is authorised by the Travelers TLD, LLC.	http://travelers.com	whois.nic.travelers
.travelersinsurance	Travelers TLD, LLC	Single Registrant	Travelers is an insurance company - a leader in personal, business and specialty insurance and the only property casualty company in the Dow Jones Industrial Average. The .travelersinsurance TLD is a restricted TLD in which only Travelers TLD and its affiliates are eligible to register domain names.	http://travelers.com	whois.nic.travelersinsurance
.trust	NCC Group Domain Services, Inc	Restricted	NCC Group is a global cyber security and risk mitigation group. Currently the .trust domain is to be used exclusively for NCC Group's purposes.	http://nic.trust	whois.nic.trust
.trv	Travelers TLD, LLC	Single Registrant	Travelers is an insurance company - a leader in personal, business and specialty insurance and the only property casualty company in the Dow Jones Industrial Average. The .trv TLD is a restricted TLD in which only Travelers TLD and its affiliates are eligible to register domain names.	http://travelers.com	whois.nic.trv
.tube	Latin American Telecom LLC	Unrestricted	.tube is a video-focussed gTLD aimed at those looking to create a video site for a brand or channel, engage a community, or dominate a vertical.	http://nic.tube	whois.nic.tube
.tui	TUI AG	Single Registrant	TUI AG is currently Europe's leading travel group, with over 30 million customers trusting the company with their holiday and travel planning needs each year. TUI manages the .tui TLD under a single-registrant policy, with all second-level registrations held directly by the company itself for its own use.	http://nic.tui	whois.nic.tui

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.tunes	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .tunes registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.tunes	whois.nic.tunes
.tushu	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .tushu registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.tushu	whois.nic.tushu
.tvs	T V SUNDRAM IYENGAR & SONS PRIVATE LIMITED	Single Registrant	TVS & Sons, established in 1911, is the parent company of the TVS group and is a leading automobile distribution company in India. The purpose of the TLD is for internal use by group companies, employees, suppliers, distributors, dealers, service partners and all stake holders including loyal customers within the TVS Group and the mission is to reinforce the existing identity and brand in the Internet web space in a more meaningful way.	http://tvs.in	whois.nic.tvs
.ubank	National Australia Bank Limited	Single Registrant	UBANK is an online bank. Only NAB and its affiliates (and qualifying trade mark licensees) are eligible to register a domain name under the .ubank TLD, its mission being to serve the interests of end users by providing an authoritative Internet space where information, services and resources of the brand will be closely controlled by NAB.	http://nic.ubank	whois.nic.ubank
.ubs	UBS AG	Single Registrant	UBS Group AG is a public company incorporated under the laws of Switzerland and with registered and principal offices in Zurich. It is a leading wealth manager. The .ubs TLD operates as a closed, restricted registry, in which only UBS AG and its affiliates (and qualifying trade mark licensees) are eligible to register domain names.	http://nic.ubs	whois.nic.ubs
.uconnect	FCA US LLC.	Single Registrant	FCA US LLC. is a leading global manufacturer and distributor of Chrysler, Jeep, Dodge, Ram, SRT and Fiat vehicles. The .uconnect top-level domain follows a single-registrant model, wherein all registrations within the space are held by FCA US LLC. for the purpose of expanding its ability to create a connected digital presence and personalised brand experience for customers and other business partners.	http://nic.uconnect	whois.nic.uconnect
.unicom	China United Network Communications Corporation Limited	Single Registrant	China Unicom operates communications services, including mobile, fixed, data, network access, satellite International Private Leased Circuit (IPLC) system integration and value-added telecommunication services to its individual, family and enterprise customers. The .unicom TLD will operate as a restricted registry, in which China Unicom can create and control domain spaces that promote its brand identity and authenticity.	http://nic.unicom	whois.nic.unicom
.university	Little Station, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.university is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .university registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.uno	Dot Latin LLC	Unrestricted	.uno has universal recognition for being number one, first, unique and the best and is designed to specifically showcase businesses that wish to transact and provide information, products and services to the Hispanic and Latino Communities.	http://nic.uno	whois.nic.uno

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.uol	UBN INTERNET LTDA.	Single Registrant	UOL offers an infinite universe of digital content and services to Internet users and companies. .uol operates as a closed TLD, in which only UOL, its affiliates, or trade mark licensees are eligible to register a .uol domain.	http://nic.uol	whois.nic.uol
.ups	UPS Market Driver, Inc.	Single Registrant	UPS is one of the leading global providers of specialised transportation and logistics services. .ups operates as a closed, restricted TLD, in which only UPS Market Driver, Inc. and its affiliates (and qualifying trade mark licensees) are eligible to register domain names.	http://nic.ups	whois.nic.ups
.vacations	Atomic Tigers, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.vacations is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .vacations registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.vana	Lifestyle Domain Holdings, Inc.	Single Registrant	Lifestyle Domain Holdings, Inc. is a wholly owned subsidiary of Scripps Networks Interactive, Inc. (SNI), a leader in lifestyle media with famous brands such as Food Network, Cooking Channel, HGTV and DIY Network, to name just a few. The TLD will operate as a closed registry for SNI and its affiliates with the goal of providing SNI and its family of brands the opportunity to extend the digital experience to its consumers and users through a dedicated and authentic domain space for SNI products and services, content, social and sharing platforms, shopping and other integrated online digital experiences for the benefit of Internet users. This specialisation provides a mechanism by which SNI can easily link its products, services and countries of operation and will allow it to actively manage the introduction and phase out of second-level domain spaces for new or retiring products, services, content and digital experiences to the benefit of Internet users in a trusted and authentic environment.	http://nic.vana	whois.nic.vana
.vanguard	The Vanguard Group, Inc.	Single Registrant	Vanguard is one of the world's largest investment management companies. .vanguard is a closed, top-level domain, in which only The Vanguard Group, Inc. and its affiliates (and qualifying trade mark licensees) are eligible to register domain names.	http://nic.vanguard	whois.nic.vanguard
.vegas	Dot Vegas, Inc.	Unrestricted	Vegas is one of the most iconic, recognised brands in the world. The aim of the .vegas TLD is to extend that recognition to people of all walks of life and is synonymous with innovation, excitement, vibrancy and prosperity, so that owning a .vegas domain name is like owning a piece of Vegas itself.	http://nic.vegas	whois.nic.vegas
.ventures	Binky Lake, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.ventures is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .ventures registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.verisign	VeriSign, Inc.	Single Registrant	The .verisign gTLD will assure visitors to the site that the information they are receiving is coming from Verisign and not an unauthorised third party.	http://verisign.com	whois.nic.verisign

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.vermögensberater (German for 'financial advisor') .xn--vermgensberater-ctb	Deutsche Vermögensberatung Aktiengesellschaft DVAG	Restricted	DVAG, a stock corporation located in Germany, provides comprehensive financial advisory services for individual clients. "Vermögensberater" means "financial advisor" in German. advisors community by creating online spaces for financial advisors who are verified members of the Bundesverband Deutscher Vermogensberater e.V Frankfurt am Main, Germany.	http://nic. xn--vermgensberater-ctb	whois.nic. xn--vermgensberater-ctb

Special Requirements / Notes

Domains are restricted to financial advisors who are verified members of the Bundesverband Deutscher Vermögensberater e.V Frankfurt am Main, Germany.
Domain registrants will be required to provide the following information within 14 days:

- Full legal name
- Business name
- Business address
- Business phone
- Business email
- Proof of identity necessary to establish that the applicant is a member of the Bundesverband Deutscher Vermögensberater e.V Frankfurt am Main, Germany (and any updates on an ongoing basis)
- Proof of business license pursuant to § 34 c, f and i Gewerbeordnung.

Privacy/proxy services are not permitted for this TLD.

The registry will routinely monitor the use of domains to ensure that the content displayed thereon is in accordance with good practices for financial advisors.

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.vermögensberatung (German for 'financial advice') .xn--vermgensberatung-pwb	Deutsche Vermögensberatung Aktiengesellschaft DVAG	Restricted	DVAG, a stock corporation located in Germany, provides comprehensive financial advisory services for individual clients. "Vermögensberatung" means "financial advice" in German. The TLD aims to promote trust in the professional financial advisors community by creating online spaces for financial advisors who are verified members of the Bundesverband Deutscher Vermogensberater e.V Frankfurt am Main, Germany.	http://nic. xn--vermgensberatung-pwb	whois.nic. xn--vermgensberatung-pwb

Special Requirements / Notes

Domains are restricted to financial advisors who are verified members of the Bundesverband Deutscher Vermögensberater e.V Frankfurt am Main, Germany.
Domain registrants will be required to provide the following information within 14 days:

- Full legal name
- Business name
- Business address
- Business phone
- Business email
- Proof of identity necessary to establish that the applicant is a member of the Bundesverband Deutscher Vermögensberater e.V Frankfurt am Main, Germany (and any updates on an ongoing basis)
- Proof of business license pursuant to § 34 c, f and i Gewerbeordnung.

Privacy/proxy services are not permitted for this TLD.

The registry will routinely monitor the use of domains to ensure that the content displayed thereon is in accordance with good practices for financial advisors.

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.versicherung	TLD-BOX Registrydienstleistungen GmbH	Restricted	.versicherung is a community Top-Level Domain exclusively designed for members of the German speaking insurance industry. .versicherung is an established, especially secure and trustworthy namespace. Furthermore it supports consumer protection because only approved insurance brokers are allowed to use a .versicherung domain.	http://nic.versicherung	whois.nic.versicherung
Special Requirements / Notes The gTLD is restricted to recognised members of the insurance industry, governments and insurance industry associations, educational institutions and service providers within Austria, Germany, Liechtenstein and Switzerland.					
.vet	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	.vet is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .vet registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.vet
.viajes	Black Madison, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.viajes is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .viajes registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.video	United TLD Holdco, Ltd (Rightside)	Unrestricted	.video is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .video registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.nic.video
.vig	VIENNA INSURANCE GROUP AG Wiener Versicherung Gruppe	Single Registrant	The Vienna Insurance Group is one of the largest listed international insurance groups in Central and Eastern Europe. The .vig TLD is a Single-Registrant TLD, in which only VIENNA INSURANCE GROUP AG Wiener Versicherung Gruppe is entitled to register domain names.	http://nic.vig	whois.nic.vig
.viking	Viking River Cruises (Bermuda) Ltd.	Single Registrant	With operational headquarters in Basel, Switzerland, Viking provides destination-focussed itineraries designed for experienced travellers who have an interest in geography, culture and history. The .viking gTLD is a closed top-level domain for exclusive use of Viking River Cruises.	http://nic.viking	whois.nic.viking
.villas	New Sky, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.villas is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .villas registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.vin	Holly Shadow, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.vin is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .vin registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.vip	Minds + Machines Group Limited	Unrestricted	The purpose of the .vip TLD is to make your brand memorable, relevant and exclusive, inviting visitors to explore you as a must-see VIP connection.	http://nic.vip	whois.nic.vip
.virgin	Virgin Enterprises Limited	Single Registrant	Virgin is a leading international investment group and one of the world's most recognised and respected brands. Conceived in 1970 by Sir Richard Branson, the Virgin Group has gone on to grow successful businesses in sectors ranging from mobile telephony, travel, financial services, leisure, music, holidays and health and wellness. Virgin Enterprises Limited intends for it and its affiliates to be the only registrants of domain names within the TLD, in order to ensure that such domain names only are used for purposes authorised by Virgin Enterprises Limited.	http://nic.virgin	whois.nic.virgin

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.visa	Visa Worldwide Pte. Limited	Single Registrant	Visa is a global payments technology company that connects consumers, businesses, banks and governments in more than 200 countries and territories, enabling them to use digital currency instead of cash and checks. .visa is a closed top-level domain name registry for the sole and exclusive use by Visa.	http://nic.visa	whois.nic.visa
.vision	Koko Station, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.vision is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .vision registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.vista	Vistaprint Limited	Single Registrant	Vistaprint operates as an online supplier of coordinated portfolios of marketing products and services to micro businesses worldwide. The .vista TLD aims to reflect and operate the widely recognised brand.	http://nic.vista	whois.nic.vista
.vistaprint	Vistaprint Limited	Single Registrant	Vistaprint operates as an online supplier of coordinated portfolios of marketing products and services to micro businesses worldwide. The .vistaprint TLD aims to reflect and operate the widely recognised brand.	http://nic.vistaprint	whois.nic.vistaprint
.viva	Saudi Telecom Company	Single Registrant	VIVA is the newest and most advanced mobile telecommunications service provider in Bahrain and Kuwait, providing integrated mobile, fixed and broadband communications services. The mission of the .viva TLD is to enrich its customers' lives through communication, entertainment and the transfer of information.	http://nic.viva	whois.nic.viva
.vivo	Telefonica Brasil S.A.	Single Registrant	Vivo is a company that is aware of the new challenges posed by today's society. It offers the means to facilitate communication between people, providing them with the most secure and state of the art technology in order for them to live better and for them to achieve whatever they resolve. All domain name registrations in the .vivo TLD will be registered to and maintained by Telefonica Brasil S.A. for its own exclusive use.	http://nic.vivo	whois.nic.vivo
.vlaanderen	DNS.be vzw	Unrestricted	.vlaanderen is the reference for companies, organisations, governmental authorities, entrepreneurs and private individuals who want to be present online in Flanders.	http://nic.vlaanderen	whois.nic.vlaanderen
.vodka	Top Level Domain Holdings Limited	Unrestricted	.vodka is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .vodka registration.	http://nic.vodka	whois.nic.vodka
.volkswagen	Volkswagen Group of America Inc.	Single Registrant	The Volkswagen Group comprises twelve brands from seven European countries: Volkswagen Passenger Cars, Audi, SEAT, ŠKODA, Bentley, Bugatti, Lamborghini, Porsche, Ducati, Volkswagen Commercial Vehicles, Scania and MAN. In addition, the Volkswagen Group offers a wide range of financial services, including dealer and customer financing, leasing, banking and insurance activities and fleet management. .volkswagen operates as a closed, restricted TLD, in which only Volkswagen Group of America Inc. is eligible to register domain names.	http://nic.volkswagen	whois.nic.volkswagen

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.volvo	Volvo Holding Sverige Aktiebolag	Single Registrant	The Volvo Group is one of the world's leading manufacturers of trucks, buses, construction equipment and marine and industrial engines. The Group also provides complete solutions for financing and service. The .volvo top-level domain follows a single-registrant model, wherein all registrations within the space are held by Volvo Group.	http://nic.volvo	whois.nic.volvo
.vote	Monolith Registry LLC	Restricted	.vote is non-partisan and exists to end political cybersquatting: the .vote rules put a stop to cybersquatting shenanigans (eg CandidateName.vote must be supportive/positive content about Candidate).	http://get.vote	whois.nic.vote
Special Requirements / Notes Registrants must have a bona fide intention to use the domain name, during the current/relevant election cycle, in connection with a clearly identified political/democratic process at the time of registration.					
.voting	Valuetainment, Corp.	Semi-Restricted	The objective of the .voting TLD is to provide a namespace that ensures Internet users sustainable confidence as regards voting, surveys, ratings and discussions.	http://nic.voting	whois.nic.voting
Special Requirements / Notes Each domain holder is obligated to ensure that the contents published under a .voting domain need to be based on polls and/or surveys, on evaluations and/or petitions or on discussions (voting campaigns). Voting campaigns are permissible towards closed user-groups and/or towards the public.					
.voto	Monolith Registry LLC	Restricted	.voto exists to reduce confusion with domain names and create an easily recognisable Internet space where voters can find reliable information regarding current elected officials and candidates seeking public office at all levels, worldwide.	http://get.voto	whois.nic.voto
Special Requirements / Notes There must be a clear and logical nexus between the activities of the Registrant within the political/democratic system and the domain name being registered. Registrants shall have a bona fide intention to use the domain name in promoting, developing, educating, or engaging in commerce regarding the political system.					
.voyage	Ruby House, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.voyage is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .voyage registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.vuelos	Travel Reservations SRL	Restricted	The primary mission and purpose of the gTLD is to create a safe, secure and stable domain space for use by approved individuals, intermediaries and/or companies within the various industries that provide air travel products and/or supporting services in Latin America and Uruguay more specifically (with "Latin America" to be defined as all countries in the South American continent and the countries of Anguilla, Antigua and Barbuda, Aruba, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bermuda, Bonaire, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curacao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, El Salvador, Grenada, Guadeloupe, Guatemala, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Martinique, Mexico, Montserrat, Nicaragua, Panama, Puerto Rico, Saba, Saint Barthelemy, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Martin, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Saint Eustatius, Saint Maarten Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands and US Virgin Islands).	http://nic.vuelos	whois.nic.vuelos
Special Requirements / Notes In order to register or renew a domain you must: • Own and/or operate an airline or online travel agency that is either headquartered in Uruguay or has companies and/or Affiliates incorporated in Uruguay ("Affiliate" here to be defined as a person or company that either directly or indirectly, through one or more intermediaries, controls, is controlled by or is under common control as the affiliated person or company) as verified and determined by the Registry in its sole and exclusive right; and • Have a clear and meaningful nexus with the Uruguayan and Latin American air travel industry as determined by the Registry in its sole discretion; and • Select a domain name that corresponds with the Name Selection Requirements (essentially corresponding to a company name or trade mark); and • Possess a bona fide intention to use the domain name in supporting the mission and purpose of the TLD and the Latin American air travel industry.					
.wales	Nominet UK	Unrestricted	.wales and .cymru are the top-level domains for Wales and were launched on 1 March 2015 by Nominet, the organisation responsible for the smooth running of the .UK Internet. For those who want to underline their Welsh connection or heritage, the domain name endings are a visible sign to anyone who visits their site.	http://ourhomeonline.wales	whois.nic.wales
.walmart	Wal-Mart Stores, Inc.	Single Registrant	Walmart is the largest retailer in the world. The mission and purpose of the TLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Wal-Mart Stores, Inc. for use by Wal-Mart Stores Inc., its affiliates, and qualified trade mark licensees.	http://nic.walmart	whois.nic.walmart
.walter	Sandvik AB	Single Registrant	Walter is synonymous with pioneering metal-machining solutions throughout the world - turning, drilling, threading and milling. The .walter TLD is a Single-Registrant TLD, in which only Sandvik AB is entitled to be the Registrant for any and all domain name registrations made.	http://nic.walter	whois.nic.walter
.wang	Zodiac Wang Limited	Unrestricted	To the Chinese community, 'wang' is commonly used to append to names or generic terms to refer to the website or portal of those names. The aim of the TLD is to be a connected namespace for everyone that wants to attract and serve the Chinese Internet population and help promote innovation, participation and collaboration among them.	http://nic.wang	whois.nic.wang

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.wanggou	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .wanggou registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.wanggou	whois.nic.wanggou
.warman	Weir Group IP Limited	Single Registrant	The .warman TLD operates as a restricted registry, in which Weir Group IP Limited can create and control domain spaces that promote its Warman brand identity and authenticity.	http://nic.warman	whois.nic.warman
.watch	Sand Shadow, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.watch is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .watch registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.watches	Richemont DNS Inc.	To be confirmed	The .watches registry aims to create a platform for customers and the general public to find accurate information on all aspects of the watch making industry.	http://nic.watches	whois.nic.watches
.weather	International Business Machines Corporation	Single Registrant	The .weather gTLD will provide a trusted Internet space for weather content, where the trusted services and resources of The Weather Channel, LLC, its affiliates and national meteorological services recognised by the World Meteorological Organization (National Met Service) will be made available to consumers around the world.	http://nic.weather	whois.nic.weather
.weatherchannel	International Business Machines Corporation	Single Registrant	The .weatherchannel TLD will be used to market The Weather Channel brand, products and services and facilitate internal company communication.	http://nic.weatherchannel	whois.nic.weatherchannel
.web Not yet delegated	NU DOT CO LLC	To be confirmed			
.webcam	dot Webcam Limited	Unrestricted	The .webcam registry provides Internet domain names and associated services to those interested in creating an easy to find, trusted space and a focal point for others interested in the commercial and social use of mobile video technologies.	http://nic.webcam	whois.nic.webcam
.weber	Saint-Gobain Weber SA	Single Registrant	Saint-Gobain Weber SA is a formulator and manufacturer of building materials for the facade, construction mortars, flooring systems and tile fixing markets. The .weber gTLD operates as a restricted registry, in which only Saint-Gobain Weber SA and its affiliates (and qualifying trade mark licensees) can create and control domain spaces that promote its brand's identity and authenticity.	http://nic.weber	whois.nic.weber
.webs Not yet delegated	Vistaprint Limited	To be confirmed			
.website	DotWebsite Inc. (Radix)	Unrestricted	The .website TLD is one of the first truly generic domain extensions suitable for a wide variety of websites for companies and individuals alike.	https://radix.website/dot-website	whois.nic.website
.wed	Atgron, Inc.	Unrestricted	The purpose of the gTLD is to provide wedding couples around the world an unambiguous domain name of their choice via a niche gTLD.	http://atgron.com/index.html	whois.nic.wed

Special Requirements / Notes
At the time of writing this TLD is being operated by an Emergency Back End Registry Operator. Please check with your registrar for availability.

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.wedding	Top Level Domain Holdings Limited (Minds + Machines)	Unrestricted	.wedding is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .wedding registration.	http://nic.wedding	whois.nic.wedding
.weibo	Sina Corporation	Single Registrant	Sina Corporation is an online media company serving China and the global Chinese communities. .weibo is a closed top-level domain name for the sole and exclusive use of Sina Corporation.	http://nic.weibo	whois.nic.weibo
.weir	Weir Group IP Limited	Single Registrant	Weir designs and manufactures highly-engineered products and services for minerals, oil and gas and power industries. The TLD operates as a restricted registry, in which Weir Group IP Limited can create and control domain spaces that promote its Weir brand identity and authenticity.	http://weir.co.uk	whois.nic.weir
.whoswho	Who's Who Registry	Unrestricted	Through the years, the term Who's Who has become widely-associated with reference volumes cataloguing the elite, high-ranking and personalities of note. .whoswho is the Internet address for presentation that bridges ten languages. Repetition is reputation and .whoswho signifies excellence that has been recognised.	http://domains.whoswho	whois.nic.whoswho
.wien	punkt.wien GmbH	Semi-Restricted	.wien is the TLD for all those who want to demonstrate an economic, cultural, touristic, historical, social or other connection with the Austrian capital Vienna.	http://nic.wien	whois.nic.wien
Special Requirements / Notes Domain registrations are for any natural person, legal person, organisation or association intending to show an economic, cultural, tourist, historical, social or other affinity with the Austrian federal capital (Vienna) - applicants must use the .wien domain in connection with an economic, cultural, tourist, historical, social or other affinity with Vienna throughout the term of registration.					
.wiki	Top Level Design, LLC	Unrestricted	The purpose of the .wiki TLD is to let people know that your site is where they can learn more about a hobby, a game, or a passion project, or to host your private company wiki as a home for company knowledge. The .wiki TLD is an invitation to seek and share information.	http://nic.wiki	whois.nic.wiki
.williamhill	William Hill Organization Limited	Single Registrant	William Hill is the UK's leading bookmaker and one of the most recognised and trusted brands in the gambling industry, providing gaming and betting services across multiple channels: online, on the high street, on the phone and on the move. The company is continuously evolving its product range to meet the changing demands of a wide and diverse customer base looking for an exciting and entertaining gambling experience and is committed to making .williamhill an integral part of its business strategy. The TLD is a closed, restricted TLD, in which only affiliate entities of William Hill Organization Limited, or organisations or natural persons explicitly authorised by William Hill Organization Limited may register domain names.	http://nic.williamhill	whois.nic.williamhill
.win	First Registry Limited (Famous Four Media)	Unrestricted	The .win TLD provides gamers of all kinds with a TLD space dedicated to their online pastime, enabling them to comfortably and securely access the gaming information and services they have an interest in.	http://nic.win	whois.nic.win

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.windows	Microsoft Corporation	Single Registrant	Windows is a leading global platform brand for doing great things. .windows is one of Microsoft's newest Internet top-level domains, which may be used in the future as opportunities arise. Domain names in .windows can only be registered by Microsoft and its authorised employees and affiliates.	http://nic.windows	whois.nic.windows
.wine	June Station, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.wine is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .wine registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.winners	The TJX Companies, Inc.	Single Registrant	TJX is the leading off-price retailer of apparel and home fashions in the US and worldwide. The .winners TLD will create a trusted and secure location for individuals and companies who do business with TJX to access information regarding the goods and/or services provided by The TJX Companies, Inc., obtain customer service and exchange information. The TLD will operate as a closed registry in order for it to be used for TJX's own branding purposes.	http://nic.winners	whois.nic.winners
.wme	William Morris Endeavor Entertainment, LLC	Single Registrant	WME is a leading entertainment and media company with an unparalleled client list of artists and content creators across film, television, music, literature, theatre and digital media. William Morris Endeavor Entertainment operates .wme as a closed, restricted brand Top-Level Domain for the exclusive use of its subsidiaries and affiliates.	http://nic.wme	whois.nic.wme
.wolterskluwer	Wolters Kluwer N.V.	Single Registrant	Wolters Kluwer is a global company that provides information, software and services. Its customers are legal, business, tax, accounting, finance, audit, risk, compliance and healthcare professionals. The TLD operates as a restricted, closed TLD, in which eligibility to register or use a .wolterskluwer domain name (including controlling associated DNS records) is limited to Wolters Kluwer, its affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.wolterskluwer	whois.nic.wolterskluwer
.woodside	Woodside Petroleum Limited	Single Registrant	Woodside is an Australian-based oil and gas company with a global presence, recognised for its world-class capabilities - as an explorer, a developer, a producer and a supplier. The .woodside TLD is a closed, restricted TLD, in which only Woodside and its affiliates (and qualifying trade mark licensees) are eligible to register domain names.	http://nic.woodside	whois.nic.woodside
.work	Top Level Domain Holdings Limited (Minds + Machines)	Unrestricted	.work provides a great URL for business, non-profits and individuals alike.	http://nic.work	whois.nic.work
.works	Little Dynamite, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.works is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .works registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.world	Bitter Fields, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.world is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .world registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.wow	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .wow registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.wow	whois.nic.wow

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.wtc	World Trade Centers Association, Inc.	Single Registrant	The World Trade Centers Association stimulates trade and investment opportunities for commercial property developers, economic development agencies and international businesses looking to connect globally and prosper locally. .wtc is a closed top-level domain name for the sole and exclusive use of WTCA and members of its network to deliver trade services to the public.	http://nic.wtc	whois.nic.wtc
.wtf	Hidden Way, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.wtf is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .wtf registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.xbox	Microsoft Corporation	Single Registrant	Xbox is a leading global brand for interactive, imaginative, social gaming experiences. .xbox is one of Microsoft's newest Internet top-level domains, which may be used in the future as opportunities arise. Domain names in .xbox can only be registered by Microsoft and its authorised employees and affiliates.	http://nic.xbox	whois.nic.xbox
.xerox	Xerox DNHC LLC	Single Registrant	XEROX provides business services, document management and workflow solutions to help businesses and governments work better. The mission and purpose of the .xerox gTLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace provided by Xerox DNHC LLC for use by Xerox Corporation, its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.xerox	whois.nic.xerox
.xfinity	Comcast IP Holdings I, LLC	Single Registrant	Comcast Corporation is a leading provider of video, high-speed Internet and phone services to residential and business customers in the United States. The mission and purpose of the TLD is to serve as a trusted and intuitive namespace for the benefit of Comcast and its qualified subsidiaries' and affiliates' customers and other Internet users, that will deepen and broaden these entities' relationships with those audiences.	http://nic.xfinity	whois.nic.xfinity
.xihuan	QIHOO 360 TECHNOLOGY CO. LTD.	Single Registrant	The .xihuan gTLD will provide a clear and unique identifier in the gTLD space for the convenience of its existing and future 360 users.	http://teleinfo.cn	whois.nic.xihuan
.xin	Elegant Leader Limited	Semi-Restricted	The mission of the .xin gTLD is to establish a trusted and reliable namespace in China and in the world.	http://nic.xin	whois.nic.xin
Special Requirements / Notes Registrants must be a Chinese national or a licensed business in China capable of providing an identification ID that can be validated against an authoritative data source.					
.xperia	Sony Mobile Communications AB	Single Registrant	Sony Mobile is a wholly owned subsidiary of Tokyo-based Sony Corporation, a leading global innovator of audio, video, game, communications, key device and information technology products for both the consumer and professional markets. The TLD operates as a restricted, closed TLD, in which only Sony Mobile Communications AB and its affiliates are eligible to register domain names.	http://nic.xperia	whois.nic.xperia
.xxx Legacy gTLD	ICM Registry LLC	Semi-Restricted	.xxx is intended as a voluntary option to denote adult content sites on the Internet.	http://icmregistry.com	whois.nic.xxx
Special Requirements / Notes Resolving domain names are only available if the registrant is a member of the Sponsored Community.					

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.xyz	XYZ.COM, LLC	Unrestricted	The mission of the .xyz TLD is to provide choice to Internet users around the world, with the goal of fostering entrepreneurship and innovation on the Internet to allow Internet users around the world to spread their message.	http://nic.xyz	whois.nic.xyz
.yachts	DERYachts, LLC	Restricted	The purpose of the .yachts TLD is to enable companies using a .yachts website address to send a quality signal to online consumers that the company has been validated in yachting. It is a signal of trust and tells visitors they will find quality content and information relevant to the yachting community on .yachts websites.	https://domains.yachts	whois.nic.yachts
Special Requirements / Notes Domains are available only to registrants that provide products, services or information that benefit the marine community. All registrants will be verified by the registry (requests for supporting information must be completed within 10 days of the domain application).					
.yahoo	Yahoo! Domain Services Inc.	Single Registrant	Yahoo! is a web services provider. The .yahoo top-level domain is a closed registry, in which only Yahoo and its authorised affiliates can register domain names.	http://nic.yahoo	whois.nic.yahoo
.yamaxun	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .yamaxun registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.yamaxun	whois.nic.yamaxun
.yandex	YANDEX, LLC	Single Registrant	Yandex is one of the largest Internet companies in Europe, operating Russia's most popular search engine and its most visited website. The mission of the TLD .yandex is to provide the company with an opportunity to maintain its brand identity across the Internet to ensure all its users have a consistent experience of all its products and services.	http://nic.yandex	whois.nic.yandex
.yodobashi	YODOBASHI CAMERA CO.,LTD.	Single Registrant	The .yodobashi TLD is a domain for YODOBASHI CAMERA CO.,LTD. and its affiliates and its purpose is to reinforce the YODOBASHI brand on the Internet, provide a uniform online presence and a trusted and secure namespace in which Internet users can interact with the company.	http://nic.yodobashi	whois.nic.yodobashi
.yoga	Top Level Domain Holdings Limited	Unrestricted	.yoga is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .yoga registration.	http://nic.yoga	whois.nic.yoga
.yokohama	GMO Registry, Inc.	Unrestricted	The mission and purpose of .yokohama is to establish an online presence for City of Yokohama; to provide a better, easy, secure and meaningful name space for communication; and to contribute to the development of the City of Yokohama.	http://nic.yokohama	whois.nic.yokohama
.you	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .you registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.you	whois.nic.you
.youtube	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Single Registrant	The sole purpose of the gTLD .youtube is to host select YouTube channels' digital content.	http://nic.youtube	whois.nic.youtube

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.yun	QIHOO 360 TECHNOLOGY CO. LTD.	Single Registrant	The .yun gTLD will provide a clear and unique identifier in the gTLD space for the convenience of its existing and future 360 users.	http://teleinfo.cn	whois.nic.yun
.zappos	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	Single Registrant	The mission of the .zappos registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform for Zappos while simultaneously protecting the integrity of its brand and reputation.	http://nic.zappos	whois.nic.zappos
.zara	Industria de Diseño Textil, S.A. (INDITEX, S.A.)	Single Registrant	Zara is one of the largest international fashion companies. It belongs to Inditex, one of the world's largest distribution groups. The aim of the .zara gTLD is to protect the integrity of the world famous Zara brand in the domain name system whilst at the same time enhancing secure Internet communication between members of the Inditex Group and customers, partners, shareholders and industry commentators. Eligibility to register or use a .zara domain name (including controlling associated DNS records) is limited to Inditex, and upon Inditex's sole discretion its affiliates, or trade mark licensees.	http://nic.zara	whois.nic.zara
.zero	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .zero registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.zero	whois.nic.zero
.zip	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Unrestricted	The .zip gTLD will provide the marketplace with direct association to the term 'zip' which is often colloquially used to refer to a zip drive, a device used for digital storage.	http://nic.zip	whois.nic.zip
.zippo	Zadco Company	Single Registrant	Famous for its lighters, Zippo's product line has grown to include lighter accessories, butane multi-purpose lighters, men's and women's fragrances, lifestyle accessories, eyewear and products for outdoor enthusiasts. The mission and purpose of the TLD is to serve as a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive name space provided by Zadco Company for use by Zippo Manufacturing Company, its qualified affiliates and trade mark licensees.	http://nic.zippo	whois.nic.zippo
.zone	Outer Falls, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.zone is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .zone registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.zuerich	Kanton Zürich (Canton of Zurich)	Restricted	The Canton of Zurich is one of the largest of Switzerland's 26 Cantons, or national districts and is home to the city of Zurich, which is the largest city in the country. The Canton anticipates benefitting from the .zuerich TLD by providing a comprehensive and helpful location where interested parties can learn more about the opportunities available in Zurich.	http://nic.zuerich	whois.nic.zuerich

Special Requirements / Notes

Registrants must be either (i) a Zurich "Public Authority" (including the Canton and City of Zurich and related entities) ("Category 1 applicant") or (ii) a legal entity (Rechtseinheit) in possession of a commercial registration number (Handelsregisternummer) obtained in accordance with Article 2 of the Commercial Register Ordinance (Handelsregisterverordnung) ("Category 2 applicant"). Registrants must provide a valid physical address within the Canton of Zurich and a valid telephone number and reference person.

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.дети (Russian for 'kids, children') .xn--d1acj3b	The Foundation for Network Initiatives "The Smart Internet"	Unrestricted	The mission of the TLD is to enhance the quality of Internet usage by creating a sustainable trusted Internet environment that consolidates high-quality, attractive educational and leisure content, making browsing the global network safe and comfortable for young audiences, such as children and teenagers.	http://en.dotdeti.ru	whois.nic.xn--d1acj3b
.католик (Russian for 'Catholic') .xn--80aqecdr1a	Pontificium Consilium de Comunicationibus Socialibus (PCCS) (Pontifical Council for Social Communication)	Single Registrant	The mission/purpose of the .католик gTLD is to share the teachings, message and values of the Catholic Church with its own members and with the wider global community, by creating a dedicated, authoritative online space for the exclusive use of the Catholic Church and its constituent institutions, including dioceses, religious orders, institutes of consecrated life and organisations affiliated to the Catholic Church, and for the benefit of its adherents globally.	http://nic.xn--80aqecdr1a	whois.nic.xn--80aqecdr1a
.ком (Russian for 'com') .xn--j1aef	VeriSign Sarl	Unrestricted	A transliteration of .com, this gTLD intends to serve users whose primary language is based in Russian script.	http://verisigninc.com	whois.nic.xn--j1aef
.москва (Russian for 'Moscow') .xn--80adxhks	Foundation for Assistance for Internet Technologies and Infrastructure Development (FAITID)	Unrestricted	The purpose of the .МОСКВА TLD is to enhance Moscow's visibility on the Internet, create its online brand and to attract additional audiences to the websites related to the city.	http://faitid.org	whois.nic.xn--80adxhks
.онлайн (Cyrillic for 'online') .xn--80asehdb	CORE Association	Unrestricted	The word "онлайн" means "online", a term widely used by all Internet users of the Cyrillic alphabet in Belarus, Bulgaria, Russia and Ukraine, while being also easily recognisable by the population of other neighbouring Balkan and Baltic countries that use and/or are familiar with Cyrillic-script languages. The goals of the .онлайн gTLD are: **(a)** to foster and strengthen the usage of the Cyrillic script and of the languages that use it in the online world; **(b)** to increase audience and awareness for websites using the Cyrillic script; **(c)** to provide a platform for the development of any online activities both in the areas where the Cyrillic alphabet is used; **(d)** to improve consumer choice by facilitating online activities in the areas where the Cyrillic script is widely used.	http://nic.xn--80asehdb	whois.nic.xn--80asehdb
.орг (Russian for 'org (организация – organisation)') .xn--c1avg	Public Interest Registry	Unrestricted	The purpose of the TLD is to help organisations and individuals promote their causes in native Russian Cyrillic script and make it easier to share information about their efforts in Russian and other Slavic-speaking markets.	http://pir.org/products/opr-domain	whois.nic.xn--c1avg

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.рус (Russian for 'Russian') .xn--p1acf	Rusnames Limited	Unrestricted	The Cyrillic equivalent of the English word 'Rus'. The .рус gTLD provides a home for millions of speakers of Russian Cyrillic-script languages and cultures, seeking to unite citizens of myriad nations through a historically, linguistically and ethnically connected Cyrillic Rus community.	http://rusnames.ru	whois.nic.xn--p1acf
Special Requirements / Notes Whilst an unrestricted TLD, proof of identity for individuals/corporate bodies will be required, eg national ID document, charter documents (charter and/or certificate of incorporation), government registration document and/or tax registration certificate and/or an excerpt from the public register for corporate bodies.					
.сайт (Cyrillic for 'site') .xn--80aswg	CORE Association	Unrestricted	The goals of the .сайт gTLD are: **(a)** to foster and strengthen the usage of the Cyrillic script and of the languages that use it in the online world; **(b)** to increase audience and awareness for websites using the Cyrillic script; **(c)** to provide a platform for the development of any online activities both in the areas where the Cyrillic alphabet is used; **(d)** to improve consumer choice by facilitating online activities in the areas where the Cyrillic script is widely used.	http://nic.xn--80aswg	whois.nic.xn--80aswg
.グーグル (Japanese for 'Google, guguru') .xn--qcka1pmc	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Single Registrant	The mission and purpose of the TLD, .グーグル, is to make the world's information universally accessible and useful through the streamlined provision of Google services and to provide a dedicated Internet space in which Google can continue to innovate on its Internet offerings, specifically reaching an audience of Japanese-speaking Internet users.	http://nic.xn--qcka1pmc	whois.nic.xn--qcka1pmc
.クラウド (Japanese for 'cloud') .xn--gckr3f0f	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	Unrestricted	The mission of the .クラウド registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.xn--gckr3f0f	whois.nic.xn--gckr3f0f
.コム (Japanese for 'com') .xn--tckwe	VeriSign Sarl	Unrestricted	The mission of the TLD is to improve the user experience by offering a fully internationalised domain name (IDN) that includes a transliteration of .com. This gTLD is intended to serve users whose primary language is Japanese.	http://verisign.com	whois.nic.xn--tckwe
.ストア (Japanese for 'store') .xn--cck2b3b	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	Unrestricted	The mission of the .ストア registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.xn--cck2b3b	whois.nic.xn--cck2b3b
.セール (Japanese for 'sale') .xn--1ck2e1b	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	Unrestricted	The mission of the .セール registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.xn--1ck2e1b	whois.nic.xn--1ck2e1b
.アマゾン (Japanese for 'Amazon') .xn--cckwcxetd Not yet delegated	Amazon EU S.à r.l.	To be confirmed			

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.ファッション (Japanese for 'fashion') .xn--bck1b9a5dre4c	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	Unrestricted	The mission of the .ファッション registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.xn--bck1b9a5dre4c	whois.nic.xn--bck1b9a5dre4c
.ポイント (Japanese for 'point') .xn--eckvdtc9d	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .ポイント registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.xn--eckvdtc9d	whois.nic.xn--eckvdtc9d
.食品 (Japanese for 'food') .xn--jvr189m	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	Unrestricted	The mission of the .食品 registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.xn--jvr189m	whois.nic.xn--jvr189m
.通販 (Japanese for 'online shopping') .xn--gk3at1e	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	To be confirmed	The mission of the .通販 registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.xn--gk3at1e	whois.nic.xn--gk3at1e
.家電 (Japanese for 'consumer electronics') .xn--fct429k	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	Unrestricted	The mission of the .家電 registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.xn--fct429k	whois.nic.xn--fct429k
.みんな (Japanese for 'everyone') .xn--q9jyb4c	Charleston Road Registry, Inc. (Google)	Unrestricted	The .みんな gTLD, which means "everyone" in Japanese, is a place for community, where Japanese businesses and users can create, build and connect with like-minded people.	https://registry.google	whois.nic.xn--q9jyb4c
.書籍 (Japanese for 'book') .xn--rovu88b	Amazon Registry Services, Inc.	Unrestricted	The mission of the .書籍 registry is to provide a unique and dedicated platform while simultaneously protecting the integrity of Amazon's brand and reputation.	http://nic.xn--rovu88b	whois.nic.xn--rovu88b
.קום (Hebrew for 'com') .xn--9dbq2a	VeriSign Sarl	Unrestricted	The primary mission of the TLD is to improve the user experience by offering a fully internationalised domain name (IDN) that includes a transliteration of .com. This TLD is intended to serve users whose primary language is based in Hebrew script.	http://verisigninc.com	whois.nic.xn--9dbq2a
.ابوظبي (Arabic for 'Abu Dhabi') .xn--mgbca7dzdo	Abu Dhabi Systems and Information Centre	Restricted	The mission/purpose of the TLD is to authoritatively promote the Emirate of Abu Dhabi - including its residents, culture, events, commerce, institutions and landmarks - to Arabic-literate Internet users.	http://nic.xn--mgbca7dzdo	whois.nic.xn--mgbca7dzdo
Special Requirements / Notes Eligibility to register domain names will be restricted to entities affiliated with the government of the Emirate of Abu Dhabi and organisations registered in Abu Dhabi or any of the Abu Dhabi Free Zones.					
.ارامكو (Arabic for 'Aramco') .xn--mgba3a3ejt	Aramco Services Company	Single Registrant	Aramco Services Company is the US affiliate of Saudi Arabian Oil Company (Saudi Aramco). The new .ارامكو gTLD, which is Arabic for "Aramco" will serve several purposes, chief among them the unification of their global network of affiliates under a common identity.	http://nic.xn--mgba3a3ejt	whois.nic.xn--mgba3a3ejt

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
العليان. (Arabic for 'Olayan') .xn--mgba7c0bbn0a	Crescent Holding GmbH	Single Registrant	Olayan is a recognised brand for a wide variety of products and services offered throughout the world. The TLD intends to benefit Internet users by enabling the company to communicate more easily and effectively with all Internet users and particularly with the company's many customers, employees and business associates.	http://nic.xn--mgba7c0bbn0a	whois.nic.xn--mgba7c0bbn0a
بازار. (Arabic for 'bazaar') .xn--mgbab2bd	CORE Association	Unrestricted	The TLD is pronounced as the English word 'bazaar' and refers to 'a place of commercial activity, a place where goods and services are sold or exchanged'. The word بازار. is used throughout a vast territory including west, central and southeast Asia, as well as north Africa. It is understood by over 600 million people who speak Arabic, Kurdish, Pashto, Persian, Urdu and other languages. It is the aim of the TLD to provide a natural platform for enabling and promoting widespread adoption of ecommerce and local content in these emerging and fast growing markets.	http://nic.xn--mgbab2bd	whois.nic.xn--mgbab2bd
بيتك. (Arabic for 'home') .xn--ngbe9e0a	Kuwait Finance House	Single Registrant	The mission of the TLD is to promote awareness of KFH's services and products and facilitate the digital growth and physical expansion of KFH.	http://nic.xn--ngbe9e0a	whois.nic.xn--ngbe9e0a
شبكة. (Arabic for 'web/network') .xn--ngbc5azd	International Domain Registry Pty. Ltd. (dotShabaka)	Unrestricted	The most common term for 'Internet' in Arabic is شبكة. and is recognised by Arabic speakers everywhere. The TLD serves as an open TLD of choice for Arabic Internet users.	http://dotshabaka.com	whois.nic.xn--ngbc5azd
كاثوليك. (Arabic for 'Catholic') .xn--mgbi4ecexp	Pontificium Consilium de Comunicationibus Socialibus (PCCS) (Pontifical Council for Social Communication)	Single Registrant	The mission/purpose of the كاثوليك. gTLD is to share the teachings, message and values of the Catholic Church with its own members and with the wider global community, by creating a dedicated, authoritative online space for the exclusive use of the Catholic Church and its constituent institutions, including dioceses, religious orders, institutes of consecrated life and organisations affiliated to the Catholic Church, and for the benefit of its adherents globally.	http://nic.xn--mgbi4ecexp	whois.nic.xn--mgbi4ecexp
اتصالات. (Arabic for 'Emirates Telecommunications Corporation') .xn--mgbaakc7dvf	Emirates Telecommunications Corporation	Single Registrant	Etisalat is a telecommunications operator in the Middle East and Africa. The اتصالات. Arabic IDN TLD will promote the awareness of its services and products whilst facilitating the digital growth and expansion of the Etisalat brand.	http://nic.xn--mgbaakc7dvf	whois.nic.xn--mgbaakc7dvf
عرب. (Arabic for 'Arab') .xn--ngbrx	League of Arab States	Restricted	The mission of the TLD is to promote the identity of Arabs and their diverse communities as well as the use of the Arabic language and script on the Internet.	http://nic.xn--ngbrx	whois.nic.xn--ngbrx

Special Requirements / Notes

Domains will be open for registrants who are residents of, established, incorporated or having their principal place of business in one of the 22 Member States of the LAS.

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.كوم (Arabic for 'com') .xn--fhbei	VeriSign Sarl	Unrestricted	The primary mission of the TLD is to improve the user experience by offering a fully internationalised domain name (IDN) that includes a transliteration of .com. This TLD is intended to serve users whose primary language is based in Arabic script.	http://verisigninc.com	whois.nic.xn--fhbei
.موبايلي (Arabic for 'Mobily') .xn--mgbb9fbpob	GreenTech Consultancy Company W.L.L.	Single Registrant	The .موبايلي gTLD is intended to benefit Internet users by enabling Etihad Etisalat (dba Mobily) and its affiliates to communicate more easily and effectively with all Internet users, and particularly with the company's many customers, employees and affiliates. The gTLD will become a supporting branding, technology and services platform for the company's mission and its businesses.	http://nic.xn--mgbb9fbpob	whois.nic.xn--mgbb9fbpob
.موقع (Arabic for 'site (dotMawqe)') .xn--4gbrim	Suhub Electronic Establishment	Unrestricted	The Arabic IDN gTLD, which means "site" (website), is intended to serve users of the Arabic alphabet from Morocco to India.	http://dotmawqe.com	whois.nic.xn--4gbrim
.همراه (Persian for 'comrade') .xn--mgbt3dhd	Asia Green IT System Bilgisayar San. ve Tic. Ltd. Sti.	Unrestricted	The .همراه (.hamrah) gtld is intended to bring the ethnic Persian community together and to create a web space for Persian speaking people.	http://agitsys.com	whois.nic.xn--mgbt3dhd
.कॉम (Hindi for 'com') .xn--11b4c3d	VeriSign Sarl	Unrestricted	The primary mission of the TLD is to improve the user experience by offering a fully internationalised domain name (IDN) that includes a transliteration of .com. This TLD is intended to serve users whose primary language is based in Devanagari script.	http://verisigninc.com	whois.nic.xn--11b4c3d
.नेट (Hindi for 'net') .xn--c2br7g	VeriSign Sarl	Unrestricted	The primary mission of the TLD is to improve the user experience by offering a fully internationalised domain name (IDN) that includes a transliteration of .net. This TLD is intended to serve users whose primary language is based in Devanagari script.	http://verisigninc.com	whois.nic.xn--c2br7g
.संगठन (Hindi for 'organisation (org)') .xn--i1b6b1a6a2e	Public Interest Registry	Unrestricted	The mission of the TLD is to help organisations and individuals to promote their causes in native Devanagari script and make it easier to share information about their efforts in Hindi-speaking markets.	http://pir.org/domains/hindi-domain	whois.nic.xn--i1b6b1a6a2e
.คอม (Thai for 'com') .xn--42c2d9a	VeriSign Sarl	Unrestricted	The primary mission of the TLD is to improve the user experience by offering a fully internationalised domain name (IDN) that includes a transliteration of .com. This gTLD is intended to serve users whose primary language is Thai.	http://verisigninc.com	whois.nic.xn--42c2d9a
.닷넷 (Korean for 'dot net') .xn--t60b56a	VeriSign Sarl	Unrestricted	The primary mission of the TLD is to improve the user experience by offering a fully internationalised domain name (IDN) that includes a transliteration of .net. This TLD is intended to serve users whose primary language is Korean, which uses the Hangul script.	http://verisigninc.com	whois.nic.xn--t60b56a
.닷컴 (Korean for 'dot com') .xn--mk1bu44c	VeriSign Sarl	Unrestricted	The primary mission of the TLD is to improve the user experience by offering a fully internationalised domain name (IDN) that includes a transliteration of .com. This TLD is intended to serve users whose primary language is Korean, which uses the Hangul script.	http://verisigninc.com	whois.nic.xn--mk1bu44c

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.삼성 (Korean for 'SAMSUNG') .xn--cg4bki	Samsung SDS Co., LTD	Single Registrant	The purpose of the new gTLD is to protect the online brand of SAMSUNG Group including SAMSUNG by defending abusive registration by third parties and further raising global awareness by domain usage utilising the company name. New domain name registrations are limited to employees of SAMSUNG SDS or its head office, subsidiary offices and partners without any country restrictions.	http://nic.xn--cg4bki	whois.nic.xn--cg4bki
.世界 (Chinese for 'world, globe, universe') .xn--rhqv96g	Stable Tone Limited	Unrestricted	The .世界 gTLD is intended to benefit the Chinese-speaking Internet users by providing a designated and focussed namespace for individuals, entities and businesses to communicate online entirely in their own language - indeed entirely in their own world.	http://nic.xn--rhqv96g	whois.nic.xn--rhqv96g
.中信 (Chinese for 'CITIC (China International Trust and Investment Corporation)') .xn--fiq64b	CITIC Group Corporation	Single Registrant	CITIC Group was founded in 1979 and has been a pioneer in China's economic reforms and opening-up to the rest of the world, by introducing overseas capital, technological know-hows and managerial expertise to China. It has grown into a large global multi-business group and the biggest conglomerate of China. The TLD operates as a closed, restricted TLD, in which registrants of domains are limited to CITIC Group Corporation and its subsidiaries, as well as the licensees of CITIC Group Trademarks.	http://nic.citic/citic/registration_policy	whois.nic.xn--fiq64b
.中文网 (Chinese for 'website') .xn--fiq228c5hs	TLD Registry Limited	Semi-Restricted	The TLD is the natural home for Chinese language news and media sites. The Chinese phrase 中文网 ("Chinese language website") is the standard phrase that communicates to Chinese netizens that the site is localised into Chinese.	http://internetregistry.info	whois.nic.xn--fiq228c5hs
Special Requirements / Notes **ICP License** Subject to MIIT's enforcement, if any Registrant desires to host a website within China that is connected to any of TLD Registry Ltd's TLDs, then officially they would need to obtain an ICP license from MIIT for the associated domains. Failure to do so on the Registrant's part could result in MIIT taking action against them, which could include blocking their website(s) from resolving at any time without notice.					
.企业 (Chinese for 'enterprise, firm, company') .xn--vhquv	Dash McCook, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	The mission/purpose of the IDN gTLD is to offer the Chinese language community a gTLD that is a translation of .enterprise.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.佛山 (Chinese for 'Foshan') .xn--1qqw23a	Guangzhou YU Wei Information Technology Co., Ltd.	Unrestricted	"佛山", pronounced as 'foshan', is a city in China. The .佛山 geographic gTLD allows any Chinese Internet user (not solely limited to China) to have an online identity in relation to the city.	http://yu-wei.cn	whois.nic.xn--1qqw23a
Special Requirements / Notes Please note that domain name registrants must abide by the provisions of the "Chinese Internet Domain Name Management Regulations" and provide a copy of an identity certificate.					

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.信息 (Chinese for 'information') .xn--vuq861b	Beijing Tele-info Network Technology Co., Ltd.	Unrestricted	.信息 is for the Chinese community and is commonly used to refer to news reports, information, data, knowledge and learning.	http://tele-info.cn	whois.nic.xn--vuq861b
Special Requirements / Notes All applicants will be required to provide a copy of an identity certificate in order to register a domain.					
.健康 (Chinese for 'healthy') .xn--nyqy26a	Stable Tone Limited	Semi-Restricted	The mission of the TLD is to provide a dedicated digital platform for all things healthy. Designed to meet the essential needs of companies and consumers in China, Japan and South Korea, a .健康 domain name sets your brands apart in the population of 1.5 billion people.	http://nic.xn--nyqy26a	whois.nic.xn--nyqy26a
Special Requirements / Notes Eligibility is restricted to registrants who will utilise their .健康 domain names and associated websites to discuss and promote healthy products and lifestyles.					
.八卦 (Chinese for 'gossip, bagua') .xn--45q11c	Zodiac Gemini Ltd	Unrestricted	“八卦”, pronounced as “bagua” means “gossip” in Chinese. To the Chinese community, “八卦” is commonly used to all sorts of information, news or gossip with respect to any high profile, entertainment, media or sports star.	http://en.bagua.wang	whois.nic.xn--45q11c
.公司 (Chinese for 'company (business organisation)') .xn--55qx5d	Computer Network Information Center of Chinese Academy of Sciences (China Internet Network Information Center)	Semi-Restricted	As one of the most commercially influential Chinese gTLDs, .公司 offers a secure and professional service for enterprises. It is highly suitable for any commercial uses, including brand establishment, corporation image and business credibility and relevant for any online marketing for business in China.	http://cnnic.cn	whois.nic.xn--55qx5d
Special Requirements / Notes Domain name registrants must abide by the provisions of the "Chinese Internet Domain Name Management Regulations". Registrants will be required to submit the relevant identity-certificated materials as follows: • In Mainland China: organisation code and ID card number; any other identity information should be submitted with corresponding identity-certificated materials; • Outside of Mainland China: identity-certificated materials should be submitted in electronic form.					
.公益 (Chinese for 'public interest') .xn--55qw42g	China Organizational Name Administration Center	Restricted	To establish an environment for global public interest organisations that provide services in Chinese language.	http://chinagov.cn/english/gy	whois.nic.xn--55qw42g
Special Requirements / Notes Domain names are available to global public interest organisations that provide services in the Chinese language. In China, the eligible organisations are non-profits including institutions, social groups and foundations.					

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.商城 (Chinese for 'mall') .xn--czru2d	Zodiac Aquarius Limited	Unrestricted	The purpose of the gTLD is to offer to the Chinese Internet community .商城 domains, which are used to refer to websites that sell branded consumer goods.	http://nic.xn--czru2d	whois.nic.xn--czru2d
.商店 (Chinese for 'commercial shop or store, selling goods') .xn--czrs0t	Wild Island, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	This gTLD reflects the Mandarin word for shop or store and is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a 'shop or store' registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.商标 (Chinese for 'trademark') .xn--czr694b	HU YI GLOBAL INFORMATION RESOURCES (HOLDING) COMPANY .HONGKONG LIMITED	Restricted	The TLD is the world's first and only domain extension solely for registration and use by global trade mark holders.	http://nic.xn--czr694b	whois.nic.xn--czr694b
Special Requirements / Notes Registrants must hold valid trade mark registrations or applications. Where a domain name resolves to a website, the website should be connected to business relating to the underlying trade mark.					
.嘉里 (Chinese for 'Kerry') .xn--w4rs40l	Kerry Trading Co. Limited	Single Registrant	Kerry Trading is an investment holding company established in Hong Kong. The TLD will be used by Kerry Trading to provide information, services and resources to customers of the Kerry Group in a way that promotes trust, convenience and utility. It will provide an authoritative Internet space for Kerry Trading, its affiliates and partners that are associated with the brand.	http://kerryprops.com	whois.nic.xn--w4rs40l
.嘉里大酒店 (Chinese for 'Kerry Hotels') .xn--w4r85el8fhu5dnra	Kerry Trading Co. Limited	Single Registrant	Kerry Hotels is a new five-star brand in the Shangri-La family It was launched in Shanghai and Beijing in 2011. The TLD operates as a restricted registry, in which only Kerry Trading Co. Limited and its affiliates are eligible to register domain names, in order to create and control domain spaces that promote the Kerry Hotel brand.	http://shangri-la.com/gtld/kerry/cn/index.htm	whois.nic.xn--w4r85el8fhu5dnra
.在线 (Chinese for 'online') .xn--3ds443g	TLD Registry Limited	Unrestricted	The Chinese word 在线 is the precise and singular translation for the English word "online". The mission of the TLD is to position itself as a broadly distributed, broadly applicable alternative to .com, .net and .biz and other widely used TLDs.	http://internetregistry.info	whois.nic.xn--3ds443g
ICP License Requirement Subject to MIIT's enforcement, if any Registrant desires to host a website within China that is connected to any of TLD Registry Ltd's gTLDs, then officially they would need to obtain an ICP license from MIIT for the associated domains. Failure to do so on the Registrant's part could result in MIIT taking action against them, which could include blocking their website(s) from resolving at any time without notice.					
.大众汽车 (Chinese for 'Volkswagen') .xn--3oq18vl8pn36a	Volkswagen (China) Investment Co., Ltd.	Single Registrant	The TLD is intended to serve the needs of Volkswagen (China) Investment Co., Ltd. and its affiliates and to benefit them in terms of (a) differentiating, protecting and expanding its brand, (b) promoting its brand to the public and stakeholders, and (c) creating added value for its brand by enhanced consumer trust and reliability in the digital space. The TLD operates as a closed, restricted TLD, in which only Volkswagen (China) Investment Co., Ltd. is eligible to register domain names.	http://nic.xn--3oq18vl8pn36a	whois.nic.xn--3oq18vl8pn36a

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.大拿 (Chinese for 'dot net') .xn--pssy2u	VeriSign Sarl	Unrestricted	The primary mission of the TLD is to improve the user experience by offering a fully internationalised domain name (IDN) that includes a transliteration of .net. This TLD is intended to serve users whose primary language uses the Han (Simplified) script for Chinese.	http://verisigninc.com	whois.nic.xn--pssy2u
.娱乐 (Chinese for 'Entertainment') .xn--fjq720a	Will Bloom, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	This gTLD reflects the Mandarin word for 'entertainment'. It will be very attractive to the millions of people and organisations worldwide who speak Mandarin and have an affinity for or professional involvement in the entertainment industry, or seek entertainment as recreation.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.工行 (Chinese for 'ICBC') .xn--estv75g	Industrial and Commercial Bank of China Limited	Single Registrant	工行 (ICBC) is a trade mark of Industrial and Commercial Bank of China Ltd. ICBC aims to provide a trusted, hierarchical and intuitive namespace for businesses and consumers that use ICBC's broad range of financial products and services.	http://nic.xn--estv75g	whois.nic.xn--estv75g
.广东 (Chinese for 'Guangdong') .xn--xhq521b	Guangzhou YU Wei Information Technology Co., Ltd.	Unrestricted	广东, pronounced as “guangdong”, is a province in China. The .广东 geographic gTLD allows any Chinese Internet user (not solely limited to China) to have an online identity in relation to the province.	http://yu-wei.cn	whois.nic.xn--xhq521b
Special Requirements / Notes Please note that domain name registrants must abide by the provisions of the “Chinese Internet Domain Name Management Regulations” and provide a copy of an identity certificate.					
.微博 (Chinese for 'Weibo') .xn--9krt00a	Sina Corporation	Single Registrant	SINA Corporation is an online media company serving China and the global Chinese communities. The TLD is a closed top-level domain name for the sole and exclusive use of Sina Corporation.	http://nic.xn--9krt00a	whois.nic.xn--9krt00a
.慈善 (Chinese for 'charity') .xn--30rr7y	Excellent First Limited	Semi-Restricted	.慈善 means “charity” in Chinese. The mission of the IDN gTLD is to serve the charitable businesses and organisations in the Chinese community and domains are applicable for people, organisations, charities, NGOs and any charitable activity.	http://newgtld.cn	whois.gtld.knet.cn
Special Requirements / Notes Registrants are required to provide ID documents: (1) Within Mainland China: organisation code and ID card number; any other identity information should be submitted with the corresponding identity certificated materials; (2) Outside of Mainland China: the identity certificated materials should be submitted in electronic form.					
.我爱你 (Chinese for 'i love you') .xn--6qq986b3xl	Tycoon Treasure Limited	Unrestricted	Specifically to the Chinese, when this gTLD/phrase is expressed, it refers to romantic love, the type of love that leads into commitments and weddings. The TLD creates a space for expressing and publicising affections among people.	http://nic.xn--6qq986b3xl	whois.nic.xn--6qq986b3xl
.手机 (Chinese for 'Cell') .xn--kput3i	Beijing RITT-Net Technology Development Co., Ltd	Unrestricted	The aim of the TLD is to bring great opportunities to Chinese Internet and mobile Internet users, especially to spread and develop mobile Apps.	http://nic.xn--kput3i	whois.nic.xn--kput3i

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.手表 (Chinese for 'watches') .xn--kpu716f	Richemont DNS Inc.	Unrestricted	The .手表 (".watches" in Chinese) gTLD aims to provide a secure, stable and trusted platform for consumers and genuine watch brands.	http://nic.xn--kpu716f	whois.nic.xn--kpu716f
.政务 (Chinese for 'government and government affairs') .xn--zfr164b	China Organizational Name Administration Center	Restricted	The mission of the TLD is to provide a brand new channel for people using fully Chinese domain names to access websites of Chinese government organisations, using Chinese language to access online information, experience online communications and obtain government services in a way that is intuitive to Chinese Internet users.	http://conac.cn	whois.nic.xn--zfr164b
Special Requirements / Notes: Domain names are only available to Chinese government organisations.					
.政府 (Chinese for 'government') .xn--mxtq1m	Net-Chinese Co., Ltd.	Restricted	The purpose of the .政府 gTLD is to create a one-stop show room, where all the official websites of governments around the world can be accessed by visitors with Chinese backgrounds.	http://netc.tw	whois.nic.xn--mxtq1m
Special Requirements / Notes: Domains are restricted to those applicants who are the authorised representatives of governmental organisations, public institutions, or any related organisations supported by government to provide public services.					
.新闻 (Chinese for 'news') .xn--efvy88h	Xinhua News Agency Guangdong Branch 新华通讯社广东分社	Unrestricted	The TLD aims to become a platform for dispatching news and other forms of mass communications such as personal or business broadcasts on the Internet.	http://gd.xinhua.org	whois.nic.xn--efvy88h
.时尚 (Chinese for 'vogue') .xn--9et52u	RISE VICTORY LIMITED	Semi-Restricted	.时尚, which means "vogue" in Chinese, is a new gTLD customised for fashion brands and is applicable to individuals, subjects, matters or behaviours that are adored and advocated by our society.	http://newgtld.cn	whois.nic.xn--9et52u
Special Requirements / Notes: Registrants are required to provide ID documents: (1) Within Mainland China: organisation code and ID card number; any other identity information should be submitted with the corresponding identity certificated materials; (2) Outside of Mainland China: the identity certificated materials should be submitted in electronic form.					
.机构 (Chinese for 'org (organisation)') .xn--nqv7f	Public Interest Registry	Unrestricted	The IDN equivalent of .org in Simplified Chinese is for Chinese-speaking markets - the TLD will help organisations promote their causes in native Chinese script and provide increased awareness for Chinese speakers.	http://pir.org/products/chinese 2char-domain	whois.nic.xn--nqv7f
.淡马锡 (Chinese for 'Temasek') .xn--b4w605ferd	Temasek Holdings (Private) Limited	Single Registrant	Temasek is an investment company headquartered in Singapore. The mission of the TLD is to provide stakeholders of Temasek Holdings (Private) Limited with a recognisable and trusted identifier on the Internet. The TLD is a closed, restricted TLD for Temasek Holdings (Private) Limited.	http://nic.xn--b4w605ferd	whois.nic.xn--b4w605ferd

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.游戏 (Chinese for 'game(s)') .xn--unup4y	Spring Fields, LLC (Donuts)	Unrestricted	.游戏 is for any individual or organisation that wishes to be associated with a .游戏 registration.	http://donuts.domains	whois.donuts.co
.点看 (Chinese for 'dot com') .xn--3pxu8k	VeriSign Sarl	Unrestricted	The primary mission of the TLD is to improve the user experience by offering a fully internationalised domain name (IDN) that includes a transliteration of .com. This gTLD is intended to serve users whose primary language uses the Han (Simplified) script for Chinese.	http://verisigninc.com	whois.nic.xn--3pxu8k
.天主教 (Chinese for 'Catholic') .xn--tiq49xqyj	Pontificium Consilium de Comunicationibus Socialibus (PCCS) (Pontifical Council for Social Communication)	Single Registrant	The mission/purpose of the .天主教 gTLD is to share the teachings, message and values of the Catholic Church with its own members and with the wider global community, by creating a dedicated, authoritative online space for the exclusive use of the Catholic Church and its constituent institutions, including dioceses, religious orders, institutes of consecrated life and organisations affiliated to the Catholic Church, and for the benefit of its adherents globally.	http://nic.xn--tiq49xqyj	whois.nic.xn--tiq49xqyj
.亚马逊 (Chinese for 'Amazon') .xn--jlq480n2rg Not yet delegated	Amazon EU S.à r.l.	To be confirmed			
.招聘 (Chinese for 'Recruitment') .xn--otu796d Not yet delegated	Dot Trademark TLD Holding Company Limted	To be confirmed			
.珠宝 (Chinese for 'jewelry') .xn--pbt977c	Richemont DNS Inc.	Unrestricted	The .珠宝 (".jewelry" in Chinese) gTLD aims to provide a secure, stable and trusted platform for consumers and genuine jewelry brands.	http://nic.xn--pbt977c	whois.nic.xn--pbt977c
.移动 (Chinese for 'Mobile') .xn--6frz82g	Afilias plc	Unrestricted	This is a TLD in Chinese, designed for reaching Chinese-language speakers. The mission of the TLD is that when you use .移动 as the name for your mobile website, your Chinese-speaking audience - wherever in the world they're located - will know that your website works on a mobile device, like an Android™ tablet or an iPhone, as well as on a standard computer.	http://afilias.info/new-tlds/mobileregistrars	whois.nic.xn--6frz82g
.组织机构 (Chinese for 'org (organisation/Institution)') .xn--nqv7fs00ema	Public Interest Registry	Unrestricted	The mission/purpose of the IDN gTLD is to offer the Chinese language community a gTLD that is an in-language and localised translation of .org.	http://nic.xn--nqv7fs00ema	whois.nic.xn--nqv7fs00ema

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.网址 (Chinese for 'netaddress (network address, URL)') .xn--ses554g	KNET Co., Ltd	Semi-Restricted	The mission of the .网址 Registry is to provide leading gTLD registry services to Chinese speaking Internet users worldwide through a Chinese IDN gTLD that represents the most widely recognised term used to refer to web addresses in Chinese, therefore providing users the most convenient way to remember and navigate to websites in their native Chinese language.	http://nic.xn--ses554g	whois.nic.xn--ses554g
Special Requirements / Notes Registration is opened to all foreign entities and individuals (except China and Hong Kong registered entities and individuals). A Registrant's Business Certificate (for organisations) or Proof of Identity (for individuals) is required upon submission.					
.网店 (Chinese for 'webshop, e-shop') .xn--hxt814e	Zodiac Taurus Ltd.	Unrestricted	The aim of the TLD is to be seen as the dedicated and specialised space for online shopping and services.	http://nic.xn--hxt814e	whois.nic.xn--hxt814e
.网站 (Chinese for 'website') .xn--5tzm5g	Global Website TLD Asia Limited	Unrestricted	The term "网站" literally translates to "website", while as a domain name ".网站" means ".web" in Chinese. From company websites to social media groups or mobile applications .网站 provides a meaningful identity and destination for your online presence.	http://nic.xn--5tzm5g	whois.nic.xn--5tzm5g
.网络 (Chinese for 'network (computer)') .xn--io0a7i	Computer Network Information Center of Chinese Academy of Sciences (China Internet Network Information Center)	Semi-Restricted	The TLD is aimed at all organisations, corporations and individuals engaged in Chinese Internet services.	http://cnnic.cn	whois.nic.xn--io0a7i
Special Requirements / Notes: Domain name registrants must abide by the provisions of the Chinese Internet Domain Name Management Regulations. Registrants will be required to submit the relevant identity-certificated materials as follows: • In Mainland China: organisation code and ID card number; any other identity information should be submitted with corresponding identity-certificated materials; • Outside of Mainland China: identity-certificated materials should be submitted in electronic form.					
.联通 (Chinese for 'Unicom') .xn--8y0a063a	China United Network Communications Corporation Limited	Single Registrant	China Unicom operates communications services, including mobile, fixed, data, network access, satellite International Private Leased Circuit (IPLC) system integration and value-added telecommunication services to its individual, family and enterprise customers. The TLD will operate as a restricted registry, in which China United Network Communications Corporation Limited can create and control domain spaces that promote its brand identity and authenticity.	http://nic.xn--8y0a063a	whois.nic.xn--8y0a063a
.诺基亚 (Chinese for 'Nokia') .xn--jlq61u9w7b	Nokia Corporation	Single Registrant	Nokia serves communications service providers, governments, large enterprises and consumers, with the industry's most complete, end-to-end portfolio of products, services and licensing. The TLD operates as a restricted, closed TLD, in which eligibility to register or use a domain name (including controlling associated DNS records) is limited to Nokia and upon Nokia's sole discretion, its affiliates, or trade mark licensees.	http://nic.xn--jlq61u9w7b	whois.nic.xn--jlq61u9w7b

gTLD	Registry Operator	Restrictions	Mission/Purpose Adapted from the Application or Registry Website	URL of Registry/Main Link	Whois Link
.谷歌 (Chinese for 'Google, guge') .xn--flw351e	Charleston Road Registry Inc. (Google)	Single Registrant	The purpose of the TLD is to provide a dedicated Internet space in which Google can continue to innovate on its Internet offerings and specifically reach an audience of Chinese-speaking Internet users.	http://nic.xn--flw351e	whois.nic.xn--flw351e
.购物 (Chinese for 'shopping') .xn--g2xx48c	Minds + Machines Group Limited	Unrestricted	The aim of the gTLD is to create a specialised top-level domain for the growing Chinese-speaking ecommerce sector.	http://nic.xn--g2xx48c	whois.nic.xn--g2xx48c
.集团 (Chinese for 'conglomerate, group') .xn--3bst00m	Eagle Horizon Limited	Unrestricted	The TLD, pronounced as “ji tuan” means “corporate group” in Chinese, that is, a corporate group of parent and subsidiary corporations that function as a single economic entity through a common source of control. The TLD is suitable for such entities that have diversified businesses and interests in various sectors of economy.	nic.xn--3bst00m	whois.nic.xn--3bst00m
.電訊盈科 (Chinese for 'PCCW') .xn--fzys8d69uvgm	PCCW Enterprises Limited	Single Registrant	PCCW Limited is a Hong Kong-based company which holds interests in telecommunications, media, IT solutions, property development and investment and other businesses.The primary purpose of the .pccw TLD is to protect and further the PCCW brand that has been established for more than 80 years in Hong Kong and to promote its services and products through sub domains.	http://nic.xn--fzys8d69uvgm	whois.nic.xn--fzys8d69uvgm
.飞利浦 (Chinese for 'Philips') .xn--kcrx77d1x4a	Koninklijke Philips N.V.	Single Registrant	Royal Philips of the Netherlands is a diversified technology company, focussed on improving people’s lives through meaningful innovation in the areas of healthcare, consumer lifestyle and lighting. The company is a leader in cardiac care, acute care and home healthcare, energy efficient lighting solutions and new lighting applications, as well as male shaving and grooming and oral healthcare.The TLD is established by and is intended for use on behalf of Philips N.V. only.	http://nic.xn--kcrx77d1x4a	whois.nic.xn--kcrx77d1x4a
.餐厅 (Chinese for 'restaurant') .xn--imr513n	HU YI GLOBAL INFORMATION RESOURCES (HOLDING) COMPANY. HONGKONG LIMITED	Restricted	The mission of the registry is to provide leading gTLD registration services to restaurant and dining establishments with focus on the Greater China and global Chinese speaking markets.	http://nic.xn--imr513n	whois.nic.xn--imr513n
Special Requirements / Notes Registrants must provide a copy of an official business license, or other verifiable document that clearly shows that it is engaged in restaurant or dining related business.					
.香格里拉 (Chinese for 'Shangri-La') .xn--5su34j936bgsg	Shangri-La International Hotel Management Limited	Single Registrant	Shangri-La Hotels are five-star luxury hotels located in premier city addresses across Asia Pacific, North America, the Middle East and Europe.The TLD operates as a closed, restricted registry, in which only Shangri-La International and its affiliates (and qualifying trade mark licensees) can create and control domain spaces to promote its brand identity and authenticity.	http://nic.xn--5su34j936bgsg	whois.nic.xn--5su34j936bgsg

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Gazetteer of ccTLD registries

Local presence requirements (registrant details, administrative contacts, nameservers, etc.):
Com Laude is able to assist via its network of agents in most cases where a registry requires a local presence.

Åland Islands

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ax
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://whois.ax/en/
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://www.viestintavirasto.fi/en/fidomain/domainnamedisputeresolution.html
Registry:	https://whois.ax/en/
Registration Rules:	https://www.viestintavirasto.fi/attachments/maaraykset/FICORA682016M.pdf

Afghanistan

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.af, .com.af
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.nic.af
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://nic.af/en/page/what-we-do/afgnic/domain-policy
Registry:	http://nic.af/en/page/what-we-do/afgnic
Registration Rules:	http://nic.af/en/page/what-we-do/afgnic/domain-policy

Albania

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.al, .com.al
Restrictions:	Restrictions vary
Whois Link:	http://194.1.149.229:84/whois.al.local/web_root/index.php?c=whois
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.akep.al/images/stories/AKEP/rregullore/4-regulation-on-dispute-resolution-procedures.pdf
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant and a local administrative contact required.
Registry:	http://www.akep.al/en
Registration Rules:	https://albaniandomains.al/images/docs/domain%20registration%20rules.pdf

Algeria

Typical SLDs for businesses:	dz, .com.dz, الجزائر.
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.dz/en/index.php
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	http://www.nic.dz/en/images/pdf_nic/charte.pdf
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant is required, or the registrant must own a registered local trade mark. Local name servers are required.
Registry:	http://www.nic.dz
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.dz/en/images/pdf_nic/charte.pdf

American Samoa

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.as
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.as/whois.cfm
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	http://www.nic.as/udrp.cfm
Registry:	http://www.nic.as
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.as/policy.cfm

Andorra

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ad
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.internic.net/whois.html
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.wipo.int/amc/en/domains/
Special Requirements / Notes:	Local registrant or registered local (national) trade mark is required. The domain chosen must exactly match the registrant company name or the trade mark.
Registry:	http://www.nic.ad
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.ad/pdf/Reglament_angles.PDF

Angola

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.co.ao
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.reg.it.ao/whois
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://www.reg.it.ao/contracts/Dispute_Resolution_Policy_EN.pdf
Registry:	https://www.reg.it.ao
Registration Rules:	https://www.reg.it.ao/contracts/AO_Register_rules_V1_1_EN.pdf

Anguilla

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ai, .com.ai
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.ai/cgi-bin/main.py
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://whois.ai/faq.html
Registry:	http://whois.ai
Registration Rules:	http://whois.ai/faq.html

Antarctica

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.aq
Restrictions:	Restricted
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant is required, or the registrant must have a connection with this country. The domain chosen must match or be similar to the registrant company name or one of its functions.

Antigua And Barbuda

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ag, .com.ag, .co.ag
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.ag/
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.nic.ag/dispute_policy.htm
Registry:	http://www.nic.ag
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.ag/policies.htm

Argentina

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.com.ar
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://nic.ar/buscar-dominio
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://nic.ar/es/ayuda/instructivos/disputa-de-dominio
Special Requirements / Notes:	Applicants must go through a validation process before being able to register a domain.
Registry:	http://www.nic.ar
Registration Rules:	https://nic.ar/es/dominios/normativa

Armenia

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.am, .հայ
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.amnic.net/whois
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	http://www.wipo.int/amc/en/domains/guide
Registry:	https://www.amnic.net
Registration Rules:	https://www.amnic.net/policy/en

Aruba

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.aw, .com.aw
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.setar.aw/business/cloud-hosting/whois
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant is required, or the registrant must have a connection with this country. .
Registry:	http://www.setar.aw/business
Registration Rules:	http://www.setar.aw/business/cloud-hosting/domain-name

Ascension Island

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ac
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.nic.ac/whois-search.htm
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://my.nic.ac/legal/legal_dispute.html
Registry:	http://www.nic.ac
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.ac/rules.html

Australia

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.com.au
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.ausregistry.com.au/whois
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://www.auda.org.au/policies/index-of-published-policies/2016/2016-01/
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant or a local trade mark required. The domain chosen must be an exact match, abbreviation or acronym of the registrant's name or trade mark.
Registry:	https://www.auda.org.au/
Registration Rules:	http://www.auda.org.au/policies/auda-2012-04

Austria

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.at, .co.at
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.nic.at/en/my-at-domain/domain-search/whois
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://www.nic.at/en/how-at-works/faqs/domain-disputes-and-wait-status
Registry:	http://www.nic.at
Registration Rules:	https://www.nic.at/en/my-at-domain/registration/registration-guidelines

Azerbaijan

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.az, .com.az, .co.az
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.whois.az
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.whois.az/rules_en.html
Registry:	http://www.whois.az
Registration Rules:	http://www.whois.az/rules_en.html

Bahamas

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.bs, .com.bs
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.register.bs/
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://www.icann.org/resources/pages/udrp-rules-2015-03-11-en
Registry:	http://www.register.bs/
Registration Rules:	http://www.register.bs/rules.html

Bahrain

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.bh, .com.bh
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.batelco.com
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant is required.
Registry:	http://www.batelco.com
Registration Rules:	https://www.e-services.com.bh/eservices/webhosting/webhosting_all.aspx

Bangladesh

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.com.bd
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://domainreg.btcl.com.bd
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://www.icann.org/resources/pages/help/dndr/udrp-en
Registry:	http://www.btcl.com.bd/service/details/en/19#
Registration Rules:	http://www.btcl.com.bd/files/img/form/dotBD-agre.pdf

Barbados

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.bb, .com.bb, .co.bb
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.whois.telecoms.gov.bb/search_domain.php
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.telecoms.gov.bb/website/Documents/Policies/PDF/Top%20Level%20Domain%20Name%20Policy.pdf
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant and a local administrative contact required.
Registry:	http://www.whois.telecoms.gov.bb
Registration Rules:	http://www.telecoms.gov.bb/website/Documents/Policies/PDF/Top%20Level%20Domain%20Name%20Policy.pdf

Belarus

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.by, .com.by, .БЕЛ
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.cctld.by/en/whois
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	http://cctld.by/en/documents/instruction-on-the-procedure-of-registration-of-domain-names-in-the-space-of-hierarchical-names-of-t/
Registry:	http://www.cctld.by/en
Registration Rules:	http://cctld.by/en/documents/instruction-on-the-procedure-of-registration-of-domain-names-in-the-space-of-hierarchical-names-of-t/

Belgium

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.be
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.dnsbelgium.be/en/domain_name/availability
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	http://www.dnsbelgium.be/en/domain-name-legal/domain-name-disputes
Registry:	http://www.dnsbelgium.be/en
Registration Rules:	https://www.dnsbelgium.be/sites/default/files/generated/files/documents/Enduser_Terms_and_Conditions_en_v6.0.pdf

Belize

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.bz, .com.bz, .co.bz
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.belizenic.bz/domain-registration/domain-whois-lookup.php
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.belizenic.bz/support/legal.php?requestfor=registraragreement&from=agree_page
Registry:	http://www.belizenic.bz
Registration Rules:	http://www.belizenic.bz/support/legal.php?requestfor=registraragreement&from=agree_page

Benin

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.bj
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.bj/index.php
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local administrative contact is required.
Registry:	http://www.nic.bj/index.php

Bermuda

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.bm, .com.bm
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	https://bermudanic.bm/#/domain-search/
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://www.icann.org/resources/pages/policy-2012-02-25-en
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant is required.
Registry:	http://www.bermudanic.bm
Registration Rules:	http://support.bermudanic.bm/bm-domain-faqs

Bhutan

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.bt, .com.bt
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.bt
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Special Requirements / Notes:	The domain chosen must match or be similar to the registrant company name or one of their products.
Registry:	http://www.nic.bt
Registration Rules:	https://www.bt.bt/forms/aup.pdf

Bolivia

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.bo, .com.bo
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.bo/whois.php
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://www.nic.bo/regla_controversias.php
Registry:	http://www.nic.bo
Registration Rules:	https://nic.bo/delegacion2015.php

Bosnia And Herzegovina

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ba
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	http://nic.ba/eng/menu/view/13
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://www.icann.org/resources/pages/policy-2012-02-25-en?routing_type=path
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local administrative contact is required.
Registry:	http://www.nic.ba
Registration Rules:	http://nic.ba/lat/menu/view/18

Botswana

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.co.bw
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.nic.net.bw/whois.jsp
ASCII / IDN:	Both
Registry:	http://www.nic.net.bw
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.net.bw

Brazil

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.com.br
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	https://registro.br/cgi-bin/whois
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	http://registro.br/dominio/saci-adm.html
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant and a local administrative contact are required.
Registry:	http://registro.br
Registration Rules:	http://registro.br/dominio/regras.html

British Indian Ocean Territory

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.io
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.nic.io/whois-search.htm
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://my.nic.io/legal/legal_dispute.html
Registry:	http://www.nic.io
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.io/rules.html

Brunei Darussalam

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.com.bn
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.bnnic.bn/whois
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.bnnic.bn/files/Brunei%20Darussalam%20Dispute%20Resolution%20Policy.pdf
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant is required.
Registry:	http://www.bnnic.bn
Registration Rules:	http://www.bnnic.bn/policy-documents-dispute-resolution

Bulgaria

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.bg, .бг
Restrictions:	Restrictions vary
Whois Link:	https://www.register.bg/user/session_tmp842851507977711/app.pl?action_key=ac_go_to_reports&language=eng
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://www.register.bg/user/static/rules/en/index.html#11
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant is required, or the registrant must own a registered local trade mark. The domain chosen must be similar to a trade mark owned by the registrant. A local representative based within the EU needs to be provided.
Registry:	http://www.register.bg
Registration Rules:	https://www.register.bg/user/static/rules/en/index.html

Burkina Faso

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.bf
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.arce.bf/domaine.php
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Special Requirements / Notes:	Applicants must have a connection with Burkina Faso.
Registry:	http://www.arce.bf/domaine.php
Registration Rules:	http://www.arce.bf/domaine.php

Burundi

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.bi, .com.bi, .co.bi
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.bi/whois.php
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Registry:	http://www.nic.bi
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.bi/terms.php

Côte d'Ivoire

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ci, .com.ci, .co.ci
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.nic.ci
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Special Requirements / Notes:	The domain chosen must match or be similar to the registrant company name or one of their trade marks.
Registry:	http://www.nic.ci
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.ci/index.php?page=charte

Cambodia

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.com.kh
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.camnet.com.kh
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Special Requirements / Notes:	The domain chosen must exactly match the registrant company name.
Registry:	http://www.camnet.com.kh

Cameroon

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.cm, .com.cm, .co.cm
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.netcom.cm/whois.php
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Registry:	http://www.netcom.cm

Canada

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ca
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.cira.ca
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://cira.ca/legal-policy-compliance/cdrp-process-and-decisions
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant is required, or the registrant must own a registered local trade mark.
Registry:	http://www.cira.ca
Registration Rules:	http://www.cira.ca/assets/Documents/Legal/Registrants/registrationrules.pdf

Cape Verde

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.cv, .com.cv
Restrictions:	Restrictions vary
Whois Link:	http://www.dns.cv/tldcv_si/publico
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	http://www.dns.cv/tldcv_portal/do?com=DS;427790847;111;+PAGE(4000018)+K-CAT-CODIGO(C.202)+RCNT(100);
Special Requirements / Notes:	For .cv - The domain chosen must match or be similar to the registrant company name or one of their trade marks.
Registry:	http://www.dns.cv
Registration Rules:	http://www.dns.cv/tldcv/tldcv_site/img/home_306/fotos/954936405413312910215.pdf

Cayman Islands

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ky, .com.ky
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.ofreg.ky/ict/kydomain-introduction
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.ofreg.ky/ict/dispute-resolution-policy
Registry:	http://www.ofreg.ky/ict/kydomain-introduction
Registration Rules:	http://www.ofreg.ky/ict/domain-policies

Central African Republic

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.cf
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.dot.cf/en/index.html?lang=en
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Registry:	http://www.dot.cf/en/index.html?lang=en
Registration Rules:	http://www.dot.cf/en/faq.html

Chad

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.td
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Registry:	http://www.sotel.td

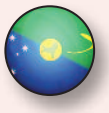
Chile

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.cl
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.cl
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	http://nic.cl/controversias/normas_aplicables.html
Registry:	http://www.nic.cl
Registration Rules:	http://nic.cl/normativa/reglamentacion.html

China

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.cn, .com.cn, .net.cn, .org.cn, .中国, .公司.cn, .中國
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://ewhois.cnnic.cn
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	http://cnnic.com.cn/DNSCERT/PAR/201210/t20121008_36624.htm
Special Requirements / Notes:	Documents are required to complete registration.
Registry:	http://www1.cnnic.cn/index.htm
Registration Rules:	https://cnnic.com.cn/PublicS/fwzxxgzcfg/201208/t20120830_35734.htm

Christmas Island



Typical SLDs for businesses:	.cx
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.coccaregistry.org/whois.jsp
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://cxda.org.cx/#policy
Registry:	http://www.nic.cx
Registration Rules:	https://nic.cx/policy/CX-RA-2016_04_18.pdf

Cocos (Keeling) Islands

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.cc
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://registrar.verisign-grs.com/whois/whois_cc.html
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	http://www.wipo.int/amc/en/domains/cctld_db/codes/cc.html
Registry:	http://www.nic.cc
Registration Rules:	http://www.verisign.com/en_us/channel-resources/become-a-registrar/verisign-domain-registrar/domain-registration/index.xhtml

Colombia

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.co, .com.co
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.cointernet.com.co/whois/
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://www.cointernet.com.co/solucion-de-controversias/
Registry:	https://www.cointernet.com.co/
Registration Rules:	https://www.cointernet.com.co/politicas-y-procedimientos/

Congo

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.cg
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.cg/whois.html
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.nic.cg/policy.html
Registry:	http://www.nic.cg
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.cg/policy.html

Congo, The Democratic Republic Of The

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.cd
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Registry:	http://www.nic.cd

Cook Islands

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.co.ck
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Special Requirements / Notes:	The domain chosen must match or be similar to the registrant company name or trade mark.
Registry:	http://www.telecom.co.ck/content/page/business-internet/m/135

Costa Rica

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.cr, .co.cr
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.nic.cr/es/whois
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://www.nic.cr/policies/claims
Registry:	https://www.nic.cr/en
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.cr/niccr_publico/esp/politicas2.jsp

Croatia

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.hr, .com.hr
Restrictions:	Restrictions vary
Whois Link:	https://www.dns.hr/portal/home
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://www.dns.hr/en/portal/disputes
Special Requirements / Notes:	For .hr - A company located in any of the member states of the EU can apply. A local administrative contact is required.
Registry:	http://www.dns.hr
Registration Rules:	https://www.dns.hr/en/portal/files/HRTLDpravilnik2010en.pdf

Cuba

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.cu, .com.cu
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.cu
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	http://www.nic.cu/docum_det.php?doc_id=1&opt=1
Registry:	http://www.nic.cu
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.cu/docum_det.php?doc_id=1&opt=1

Curaçao

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.cw, .com.cw
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.uoc.cw/ictssite/index.php/registration-cw-2
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.uoc.cw/ictssite/index.php/domreg/registering-a-cw-domain/rules-and-regulations
Special Requirements / Notes:	For .cw - The registrant is required to show proof of their official presence in Curacao. For .com.cw - Copy of Official company listing in the local Curacao Chamber of Commerce.
Registry:	http://www.uoc.cw/ictssite/index.php/domreg/registering-a-cw-domain/register
Registration Rules:	http://www.uoc.cw/ictssite/index.php/domreg/registering-a-cw-domain/rules-and-regulations

Cyprus

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.com.cy
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.cy/nslookup/online_database.htm
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://www.icann.org/resources/pages/dndr-2012-02-25-en
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant is required.
Registry:	http://www.nic.cy/index_english.htm
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.cy/rulesreg.htm

Czech Republic

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.cz
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.cz/whois
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.nic.cz/page/314/rules-and-policies/
Registry:	http://www.nic.cz
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.cz/files/nic/doc/Registration_rules_CZ_20140101.pdf

Denmark

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.dk
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.dk-hostmaster.dk/en
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://www.dk-hostmaster.dk/en/complaints-and-release-data
Registry:	https://www.dk-hostmaster.dk/english
Registration Rules:	https://www.dk-hostmaster.dk/en/new-terms

Djibouti

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.dj
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.dj/eindex.htm
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.icann.org/en/udrp
Registry:	http://www.dj/eindex.htm
Registration Rules:	http://www.dj/eterms.htm

Dominica

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.dm, .com.dm, .co.dm
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.dm/whois.php
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.nic.dm/policies/pdf/DMDispute2014.pdf
Registry:	http://www.nic.dm
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.dm/policies.php

Dominican Republic

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.do, .com.do
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://midominio.do/domain-registration/domain-whois-lookup.php
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://wp.nic.do/en/policies/dispute-resolution-policy/
Registry:	https://wp.nic.do/en/
Registration Rules:	https://wp.nic.do/en/policies/domain-names-delegation-policies-for-cctld-do/

Ecuador

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ec, .com.ec
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://nic.ec/domain-registration/domain-whois-lookup.php
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://nic.ec/content.php?action=mypages&page=Politica-de-Disputa.htmll
Registry:	http://www.nic.ec
Registration Rules:	https://nic.ec/content.php?action=mypages&page=politicasGenerales.html

Egypt

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.eg, .com.eg, .مصر
Restrictions:	Restricted
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
Special Requirements / Notes:	For .eg - Available for institutions of Egyptian nationality and residency, as well as holders of registered trade marks in Egypt. For .com.eg - Domains can be registered for companies or organizations that do not have their headquarters in Egypt, on condition of the presence of a representative or recognized agent in Egypt. For .مصر - International companies: Copy of government issued company business registration matching domain name OR copy of Trade mark registration matching domain name. Egyptian companies: copy of company registration and taxation card.
Registry:	http://www.egregistry.eg/index-e.php
Registration Rules:	http://www.egregistry.eg/Roles&Policies.html

El Salvador

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.sv, .com.sv
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.sv/
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.sv/svnet.php?url=p_urc.php
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local administrative contact is required.
Registry:	http://www.sv/
Registration Rules:	http://www.sv/svnet.php?url=p_gral.php

Equatorial Guinea

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.gq
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.dominio.gq/en/whois.html
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.dominio.gq/gq_disputepolicy_en_v0100.pdf
Registry:	http://www.dominio.gq/en/index.html?lang=en
Registration Rules:	http://www.dominio.gq/en/policies.html

Estonia

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ee, .com.ee
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.internet.ee/en
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	http://www.internet.ee/domains/domain-disuptes-committee
Registry:	http://www.internet.ee/en
Registration Rules:	https://www.internet.ee/domains/ee-domain-regulation

European Union

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.eu, .ею
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	https://eurid.eu/en/whois
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://eurid.eu/en/register-a-eu-domain/domain-name-disputes
Special Requirements / Notes:	Any individual or organisation residing within the European Union - or Iceland, Norway and Liechtenstein - is eligible for a .eu name. A local administrative contact is required.
Registry:	http://www.eurid.eu/en
Registration Rules:	https://eurid.eu/en/register-a-eu-domain/rules-for-eu-domains/

Falkland Islands

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.co.fk
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.fidc.co.fk
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant is required.
Registry:	http://www.fidc.co.fk

Faroe Islands

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.fo
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	https://www.nic.fo/index.php
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant or a registered trade mark is required.
Registry:	http://www.nic.fo
Registration Rules:	https://www.nic.fo/index.php?m_id=3017&page=info_pages&id=17

Fiji

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.com.fj
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://domains.fj/public/whois.php
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://domains.fj/public/dispute.php
Registry:	http://domains.fj/public/index.php
Registration Rules:	http://domains.fj/public/regagreement.php

Finland

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.fi
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://domain.fi/s/EN/DomainNameSearch/FullSearch
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://www.viestintavirasto.fi/en/fidomain/domainnamedisputeresolution.html
Registry:	https://www.viestintavirasto.fi/en/fidomain.html
Registration Rules:	https://www.viestintavirasto.fi/attachments/maaraykset/FICORA682016M.pdf

France

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.fr
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	https://www.afnic.fr/en/products-and-services/services/whois/
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://www.afnic.fr/en/dispute-resolution/
Special Requirements / Notes:	The registrant and the administrative contacts must be located within the territory of one of the member states of the European Union; or, within the territory of the following countries: Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland.
Registry:	https://www.nic.fr/en
Registration Rules:	https://www.afnic.fr/medias/documents/Cadre_legal/afnic-naming-policy-2014-12-08.pdf

French Guiana

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.gf
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.gf/?id=whois
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Registry:	http://www.dom-enic.com/accueil.html
Registration Rules:	http://www.dom-enic.com/fileadmin/templates/domenic/docs/contrat_DOMeNIC_v2.0.pdf

French Polynesia

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.pf
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.arn.pf/index.php/component/search/?searchword=whois&searchphrase=all&Itemid=133
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.icann.org/en/udrp/udrp.htm
Special Requirements / Notes:	The applicant must be based in French Polynesia or hold a registered European or International trade mark. If the domain is based on a trade mark it must match the trade mark.
Registry:	http://www.arn.pf
Registration Rules:	http://www.arn.pf/images/charte.pdf

French Southern Territories

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.tf
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	https://www.afnic.fr/en/products-and-services/services/whois/
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	ttps://www.afnic.fr/en/dispute-resolution/
Special Requirements / Notes:	The registrant and the administrative contacts must be located within the territory of one of the member states of the European Union; or, within the territory of the following countries: Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland.
Registry:	https://www.afnic.fr/en
Registration Rules:	https://www.afnic.fr/medias/documents/Cadre_legal/afnic-naming-policy-2014-12-08.pdf

Gabon

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ga
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.my.ga/en/whois.html
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Registry:	http://www.my.ga/en/index.html
Registration Rules:	http://www.my.ga/en/policies.html

Gambia

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.gm
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.gm/htmlpages/whois.htm
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://www.icann.org/resources/pages/policy-2012-02-25-en
Special Requirements / Notes:	The registrant must have a connection to this country.
Registry:	http://www.nic.gm
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.gm/htmlpages/gm-policy.htm

Georgia

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ge, .com.ge, .გე
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.registration.ge
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	http://www.registration.ge/Service/Rules
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant is required.
Registry:	http://www.registration.ge
Registration Rules:	http://www.registration.ge/Service/Rules

Germany

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.de
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	https://www.denic.de/webwhois-web20/?lang=en
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://www.denic.de/en/service/dispute
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local administrative contact is required.
Registry:	http://www.denic.de
Registration Rules:	https://www.denic.de/en/domains/de-domains/domain-terms-and-conditions

Ghana

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.gh, .com.gh
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.gh/whois.html
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.icann.org/en/help/dndr/udrp/policy
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant is required, or the registrant must own a registered local (national) trade mark. The domain chosen must exactly match the trade mark.
Registry:	http://www.nic.gh/
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.gh

Gibraltar

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.gi, .com.gi
Restrictions:	Restrictions vary
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.gi/domain-registration/domain-whois-lookup.php
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.nic.gi/support/legal.php?requestfor=registraragreement&from=agree_page
Special Requirements / Notes:	For .gi - A local registrant is required.
Registry:	http://www.nic.gi
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.gi/support/legal.php?requestfor=registraragreement&from=agree_page

Greece

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.gr, .com.gr
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://grweb.ics.forth.gr/public/whois
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	http://www.eett.gr/opencms/opencms/EETT_EN/AdviceForConsumers/Information_about_Postal_Services/resolProc.html
Registry:	http://www.gr
Registration Rules:	https://grweb.ics.forth.gr/public/domains/regulation

Greenland

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.gl, .com.gl, .co.gl
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.nic.gl/whois.jsp
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Registry:	http://www.nic.gl
Registration Rules:	http://nic.gl/registration-agreement

Grenada

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.gd
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.gd/whois.php
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.nic.gd/terms.php
Registry:	http://www.nic.gd
Registration Rules:	http://nic.gd/terms.php

Guadeloupe

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.gp, .com.gp
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.nic.gp/
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.nic.gp/index.php?action=tou
Registry:	http://www.nic.gp
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.gp/index.php?action=tou

Guam

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.com.gu
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	http://gadao.gov.gu/dtsearch.html
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.wipo.int/amc/en/domains
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant is required.
Registry:	http://gadao.gov.gu
Registration Rules:	http://gadao.gov.gu/guam.domain.procedures.txt

Guatemala

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.gt, .com.gt
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.gt/index.php?lang=en
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	http://www.gt/dispute_policy.php?lang=en
Registry:	http://www.gt/index.php?lang=en
Registration Rules:	http://www.gt/registration_policy.php?lang=en

Guernsey

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.gg, .co.gg
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.channelisles.net/make-changes-1/whois/public-whois
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://www.channelisles.net/legal/dispute-resolution
Registry:	http://www.channelisles.net
Registration Rules:	https://www.channelisles.net/legal/terms-and-conditions-1

Guinea

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.com.gn
Restrictions:	Restricted
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant is required who must demonstrate intent to use the domain name on a regular basis on the internet.
Registry:	http://psg.com/dns/gn
Registration Rules:	http://psg.com/dns/gn/gn.txt

Guinea-Bissau

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.gw
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	http://nic.gw/en/whois
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	http://nic.gw/en/rules
Special Requirements / Notes:	The domain must be based on the company name or a local or international trade mark valid in Guinea Bissau.
Registry:	http://nic.gw/en
Registration Rules:	http://nic.gw/en/rules

Guyana

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.gy, .com.gy, .co.gy
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://registry.gy/whois.html
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://registry.gy/download/gy.ra.pdf
Registry:	http://registry.gy/index.html
Registration Rules:	http://registry.gy/policies.html

Haiti

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ht, .com.ht
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.coccaregistry.org/whois.jsp
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Registry:	http://www.nic.ht
Registration Rules:	https://nic.ht/charte-de-nommage

Heard Island And Mcdonald Islands

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.hm
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.registry.hm
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Registry:	http://www.registry.hm
Registration Rules:	http://www.registry.hm/HR_conditions.php

Honduras

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.hn, .com.hn
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.coccaregistry.org/whois.jsp
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.wipo.int/amc/en/domains/cctld/hn/index.html
Registry:	http://nic.hn
Registration Rules:	http://nic.hn/en/politicas

Hong Kong

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.hk, .com.hk, .香港, .公司.香港
Restrictions:	Restrictions vary
Whois Link:	https://www.hkirc.hk/whois/whois.jsp
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	https://www.hkirc.hk/content.jsp?id=24#!/25
Special Requirements / Notes:	For .com.hk and .公司.香港 - A local registrant is required.
Registry:	https://www.hkirc.hk
Registration Rules:	https://www.hkirc.hk/content.jsp?id=6

Hungary

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.hu, .co.hu
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.domain.hu/domain/English/szabad-e
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	http://www.domain.hu/domain/English/adr
Special Requirements / Notes:	For .hu - Open to entities established in the territory of the European Union, a Council of Europe, an EEA or EFTA country or a neighbouring country of Hungary or the beneficiary of a trade mark registered with the Hungarian Patent Office or granted protection rights in Hungary. For .co.hu - A local administrative contact with a postal address in Hungary is required.
Registry:	http://www.nic.hu/English
Registration Rules:	http://www.domain.hu/domain/English/szabalyzat/szabalyzat.html

Iceland

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.is
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.isnic.is/en/whois/search
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://www.isnic.is/en/domain/dispute
Registry:	https://www.isnic.is/en
Registration Rules:	https://www.isnic.is/en/domain/rules

India

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.in, .co.in, .भारत
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.registry.in/WHOIS
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	https://www.registry.in/Policies/Dispute%20Resolution
Registry:	https://registry.in
Registration Rules:	https://www.registry.in/Policies

Indonesia

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.id, .co.id
Restrictions:	Restrictions vary
Whois Link:	https://whois.pandi.id
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	https://pandi.id/en/policy/pandi-policy/
Special Requirements / Notes:	For .co.id - A local registrant and a local administrative contact required.
Registry:	https://pandi.id/en/
Registration Rules:	https://pandi.id/en/policy/pandi-policy/

Iran, Islamic Republic Of

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ir, .co.ir, .ایران
Restrictions:	Restrictions vary
Whois Link:	http://whois.nic.ir/WHOIS
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	http://www.nic.ir/Dispute_Resolution_Policy_ir
Special Requirements / Notes:	For .co.ir - Domain has to exactly much the registrant's company name or a trade mark. Iranian registered trade mark accepted.
Registry:	http://www.nic.ir
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.ir/Rules_and_Contracts

Iraq

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.iq, .عراق
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.cmc.iq/whois.jsp
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	http://www.cmc.iq/en/pdfcmc/IQ/EN/Procedures%20for%20the%20settlement%20of%20disputes.pdf
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant is required.
Registry:	http://www.cmc.iq/en/iq.html
Registration Rules:	http://www.cmc.iq/en/iq.html

Ireland

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ie
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	https://www.iedr.ie/
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://www.iedr.ie/dispute-resolution
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant is required, or the registrant must own a registered local trade mark. The registrant must have a connection with this country.
Registry:	http://www.domainregistry.ie
Registration Rules:	https://www.iedr.ie/registrations-policy

Isle Of Man

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.im, .co.im
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.nic.im/public/whois.mth
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://www.nic.im/public/disputeresolution.mth
Registry:	http://www.nic.im
Registration Rules:	https://www.nic.im/pdfs/IMRules.pdf

Israel

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.co.il
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://en.isoc.org.il/
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	http://en.isoc.org.il/domains/ildrp.html
Registry:	http://en.isoc.org.il/
Registration Rules:	http://en.isoc.org.il/domains/il-domain-rules.html

Italy

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.it, .co.it
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.it/web-whois
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	http://www.nic.it/en/register-your-it/legal
Special Requirements / Notes:	Registration of domains is permitted only to persons who have citizenship, residence or a registered office in the countries of the European Economic Area (EEA), the Vatican, the Republic of San Marino, and Switzerland.
Registry:	http://www.nic.it
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.it/sites/default/files/docs/Regulation_assignation_v7.1.pdf

Jamaica

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.com.jm
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.mona.uwi.edu/mits
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Registry:	http://www.mona.uwi.edu/mits

Japan

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.jp, .co.jp
Restrictions:	Restrictions vary
Whois Link:	http://whois.jprs.jp/en
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	http://www.nic.ad.jp/en/drp/index.html
Special Requirements / Notes:	For .jp - A local address and phone number is required. For .co.jp - A local registrant and administrative contact is required. One domain name per organization.
Registry:	http://jprs.co.jp/en
Registration Rules:	http://jprs.co.jp/en/GUJP-Eng.pdf

Jersey

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.je, .co.je
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.channelisles.net/make-changes-1/whois/public-whois
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://www.channelisles.net/legal/dispute-resolution
Registry:	http://www.channelisles.net
Registration Rules:	https://www.channelisles.net/legal/terms-and-conditions-1

Jordan

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.jo, .com.jo, .الأردن
Restrictions:	Restrictions vary
Whois Link:	https://www.dns.jo/Whois.aspx
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	http://www.dns.jo/Registration_policy.aspx#third_detail
Special Requirements / Notes:	A Community Trade Mark (CTM), National trade mark or International trade mark may be used as the basis for registration. The domain chosen must match or be similar to the registrant company name or one of their trade marks.
Registry:	https://www.dns.jo/login.aspx
Registration Rules:	https://www.dns.jo/Registration_policy.aspx

Kazakhstan

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.kz, .com.kz, .қаз
Restrictions:	Restrictions vary
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.kz/cgi-bin/whois
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	http://www.nic.kz/rules/policy.jsp
Special Requirements / Notes:	For .kz - Local name servers are required. For .қаз - Registered domain names should contain Cyrillic Kazakh alphabetical characters.
Registry:	http://www.nic.kz
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.kz/rules/

Kenya

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ke, .co.ke
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.kenic.or.ke/index.php/en/
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.kenic.or.ke/index.php/en/alternate-dispute-resolution-policy/alternate-dispute-resolution-policy
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local administrative contact is required.
Registry:	http://www.kenic.or.ke/index.php/en/
Registration Rules:	http://www.kenic.or.ke/index.php/en/second-level-domain-policy/sld-policy

Kiribati

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ki, .com.ki
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.coccaregistry.org/whois.jsp
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.icann.org/en/udrp
Registry:	http://www.cck.ki/index.php/services/domain-name-system.html
Registration Rules:	http://www.cck.ki/index.php/downloads/finish/24-all-services/61-kiribati-domain-name-service-agreement-for-2nd-level-domain-names

Korea, Republic Of

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.kr, .co.kr, .한국
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	https://whois.kisa.or.kr/kor/main.jsp
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	http://krnic.or.kr/jsp/eng/domain/policy.jsp
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant is required. For .kr - A local administrative contact is required. .한국 - Intended for non-profit organizations.
Registry:	http://krnic.or.kr/jsp/eng/intro/intro.jsp
Registration Rules:	http://krnic.or.kr/jsp/eng/domain/policy.jsp

Kuwait

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.com.kw
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.kw/en/whois/
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.kw/en/policies/
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant is required.
Registry:	http://www.kw/en/
Registration Rules:	http://www.kw/en/policies/

Kyrgyzstan

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.kg, .com.kg
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.domain.kg/whois.html
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Registry:	https://www.cctld.kg/
Registration Rules:	https://www.cctld.kg/regulation.htm

Lao People's Democratic Republic

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.la
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.la/whois
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://www.la/dispute
Registry:	http://www.la
Registration Rules:	https://www.la/terms

Latvia

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.lv, .com.lv
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.nic.lv/whois?lang=en
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://www.nic.lv/en/policy
Registry:	https://www.nic.lv
Registration Rules:	https://www.nic.lv/en/policy

Lebanon

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.com.lb
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	http://web.aub.edu.lb/cgi-bin/lbdr.pl
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.isoc.org.lb/lbdr
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant is required, and they must own a registered local trade mark under Class 35. A National trade mark must be used as the basis for registration. The domain chosen must exactly match the trade mark owned by the registrant.
Registry:	http://www.isoc.org.lb/lbdr
Registration Rules:	http://www.isoc.org.lb/lbdr

Lesotho

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.co.ls
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.ls/Search%20Domain.html
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://mail-hosting.nic.ls/lsnic/community/policies/domain_name_registration_policy_v1.0.0.pdf
Registry:	http://www.nic.ls/
Registration Rules:	http://mail-hosting.nic.ls/lsnic/community/policies/domain_name_registration_policy_v1.0.0.pdf

Liberia

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.com.lr
Restrictions:	Restricted
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Special Requirements / Notes:	The applicant and the administrative contact must be in Liberia. One registration permitted per organisation.
Registry:	http://psg.com/dns/lr
Registration Rules:	http://psg.com/dns/lr/lr.txt

Libyan Arab Jamahiriya

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ly, .com.ly
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.ly/whois.php
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.nic.ly/regulations.php
Registry:	http://www.nic.ly
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.ly/regulations.php

Liechtenstein

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.li
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.nic.li/whois/
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://www.nic.li/disputes/
Registry:	https://www.nic.li/
Registration Rules:	https://www.nic.li/terms/

Lithuania

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.lt
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.domreg.lt/whois
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	http://www.domreg.lt/static/doc/public/procedural_regulation-en.pdf
Registry:	http://www.domreg.lt
Registration Rules:	http://www.domreg.lt/static/doc/public/procedural_regulation-en.pdf

Luxembourg

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.lu
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.dns.lu/en/support/domainname-availability/whois-gateway/
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	http://www.dns.lu/en/support/faq/litiges-de-noms-de-domaine/87/
Registry:	http://www.dns.lu
Registration Rules:	http://www.dns.lu/en/support/general-information/domain-name-policy-lu-charter/

Macao

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.mo, .com.mo, .公司.mo
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	https://www.monic.mo/monic/faces/whois
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	https://www.monic.mo/monic/faces/viewDisputativeDomains
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local administrative contact is required.
Registry:	https://www.monic.mo/monic/faces/index
Registration Rules:	https://www.monic.mo/monic/faces/regulation

Macedonia, The Former Yugoslav Republic Of

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.mk, .com.mk, .мкд
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.marnet.mk
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	http://marnet.mk/doc/arbitrazen-pravilnik.pdf
Registry:	http://marnet.mk
Registration Rules:	http://marnet.mk/en/domeni/legislativa/pravilnik-za-registracija/

Madagascar

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.mg, .com.mg
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.nic.mg/whois.jsp
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Registry:	http://www.nic.mg
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.mg

Malawi

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.mw, .com.mw, .co.mw
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.sdnp.registrar.mw/whois-intro.php
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.icann.org/udrp/
Registry:	http://www.registrar.mw
Registration Rules:	http://www.sdnp.registrar.mw/policy.php

Malaysia

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.my, .com.my, .مليزيا
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.domainregistry.my
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	http://www.mynic.my/en/dispute.php?id=74
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant and a local administrative contact required.
Registry:	http://www.mynic.my/en/index.php
Registration Rules:	http://www.mynic.my/en/agreement.php

Maldives

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.mv, .com.mv
Restrictions:	Restricted
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local presence is required.
Registry:	https://www.dhiraagu.com.mv/SME_Domain_Name.aspx
Registration Rules:	https://www.dhiraagu.com.mv/SME_Domain_Name.aspx

Mali

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ml
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.point.ml/en/whois.html
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.point.ml/en/ml_disputepolicy_en_v0100.pdf
Registry:	http://www.point.ml/en/index.html
Registration Rules:	http://www.point.ml/en/faq.html

Malta

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.mt, .com.mt
Restrictions:	Restrictions vary
Whois Link:	https://www.nic.org.mt/dotmt
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	https://www.nic.org.mt/dotmt
Special Requirements / Notes:	For .com.mt - A registrant is required to declare the right to use the name as a Full Trade Mark or Trade or Business Name in accordance with Maltese Law. Apart from this, there is no requirement for the holder to be established in Malta.
Registry:	https://www.nic.org.mt/dotmt
Registration Rules:	https://www.nic.org.mt/dotmt/policy.php#structure

Martinique

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.mq
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.dom-enic.com/whois.html
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Registry:	http://www.nic.mq
Registration Rules:	http://www.dom-enic.com/informations/information-mq.html

Mauritania

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.mr
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.mr
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local administrative contact is required.
Registry:	http://www.nic.mr
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.mr

Mauritius

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.mu, .com.mu, .co.mu
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.mu/index.php/whois.html
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.nic.mu/index.php/complaints.html
Registry:	http://www.nic.mu
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.mu/index.php/policies.html

Mayotte

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.yt
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	https://www.afnic.fr/en/products-and-services/services/whois/
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	http://www.afnic.fr/en/dispute-resolution
Special Requirements / Notes:	The registrant and the administrative contacts must be located within the territory of one of the member states of the European Union; or, within the territory of the following countries: Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland.
Registry:	http://www.nic.yt
Registration Rules:	https://www.afnic.fr/medias/documents/Cadre_legal/afnic-naming-policy-2014-12-08.pdf

Mexico

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.mx, .com.mx
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.mx
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.registry.mx/jsf/static_content/domain/policies_second.jsf?lng=en
Registry:	http://www.registry.mx/?lng=en
Registration Rules:	http://www.registry.mx/jsf/static_content/domain/policies_first_new.jsf

Micronesia, Federated States Of

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.fm
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://dot.fm/whois
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.dot.fm/dispute.cfm
Registry:	http://dot.fm
Registration Rules:	http://dot.fm/policy.cfm

Moldova, Republic Of

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.md
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.md/wh1.php
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://www.icann.org/resources/pages/help/dndr/udrp-en
Registry:	https://nic.md/
Registration Rules:	https://nic.md/

Monaco

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.mc
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.mc/mcNicMain-us.html
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant and a local administrative contact is required. The domain chosen must exactly match the registrant company name.
Registry:	http://www.nic.mc
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.mc/mcNicMain-us.html

Mongolia

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.mn, .мон
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://domain.mn/domain-registration/domain-whois-lookup.php
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	http://file.domain.mn/Domain_name_registration_policies.pdf
Registry:	http://www.nic.mn
Registration Rules:	http://file.domain.mn/Domain_name_registration_policies.pdf

Montenegro

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.me
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.domain.me
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://domain.me/files/ME-UDRP-Policy.pdf
Registry:	http://www.domain.me
Registration Rules:	http://domain.me/policies/

Montserrat

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ms, .com.ms
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.nic.ms/whois.jsp
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://nic.ms/pdf/44_complaint_resolution_service.pdf
Registry:	http://nic.ms
Registration Rules:	http://nic.ms/ms-policies

Morocco

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ma, .co.ma
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.registre.ma/?page_id=332
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	http://www.wipo.int/amc/fr/domains/rules/cctld/ma/index.html
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local administrative contact is required.
Registry:	http://www.registre.ma
Registration Rules:	http://www.registre.ma/ressources/reglementation

Mozambique

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.co.mz
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.nic.mz/whois.jsp
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Registry:	http://www.uem.mz

Myanmar

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.com.mm
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.mmnic.net.mm/domainchecker.php
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Special Requirements / Notes:	Registration is open to all Myanmar business entities or foreign entities registered in Myanmar.
Registry:	http://www.mmnic.net.mm/index.php
Registration Rules:	http://www.mmnic.net.mm/knowledgebase.php?action=displayarticle&id=1

Namibia

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.na, .com.na, .co.na
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://whois.na-nic.com.na/whois.jsp
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://cocca.com.au/pdf/overview.pdf
Registry:	http://www.na-nic.com.na
Registration Rules:	http://www.na-nic.com.na/index.php?option=com_content&view=category&id=3&Itemid=7

Nauru

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.nr, .com.nr
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.cenpac.net.nr/dns/whois.html
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://cenpac.net.nr/dns/dispute.html
Registry:	http://www.cenpac.net.nr
Registration Rules:	http://www.cenpac.net.nr/dns/index.html

Nepal

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.com.np
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.mos.com.np/domain-registration.php
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Special Requirements / Notes:	Foreign corporations/Multi-national companies can only register domains that suggest their company/trade names and cannot register other generic domains and are required to have an official presence in Nepal.
Registry:	http://www.mos.com.np/domain-registration.php
Registration Rules:	http://www.mos.com.np/domain-registration.php

Netherlands

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.nl
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.sidn.nl/whois?language_id=2
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://www.sidn.nl/downloads/procedures/Dispute+Resolution+Regulations+for+nl+Domain+Names.pdf
Registry:	https://www.sidn.nl
Registration Rules:	https://www.sidn.nl/downloads/terms-and-conditions/General%20Terms%20and%20Conditions%20for%20nl%20Registrants.pdf

New Caledonia

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.nc
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.domaine.nc/whos
ASCII / IDN:	ASCI
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant and a local administrative contact is required.
Registry:	http://www.domaine.nc/en/register.html
Registration Rules:	http://www.domaine.nc/charte/charte-en-20100603.pdf

New Zealand

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.nz, .co.nz
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.dnc.org.nz
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://dnc.org.nz/sites/default/files/2015-12/dispute_resolution_service.pdf
Registry:	http://www.dnc.org.nz
Registration Rules:	https://www.dnc.org.nz/the-commission/policies

Nicaragua

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ni, .com.ni
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.ni/Home/Whois
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.nic.ni/Home/ObtenerDominio/
Registry:	http://www.nic.ni
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.ni/Home/ObtenerDominio/

Niger

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ne
Restrictions:	Restricted
ASCII / IDN:	ASCI
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant and a local administrative contact required.
Registry:	http://www.intnet.ne
Registration Rules:	http://www.intnet.ne

Nigeria

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ng, .com.ng
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.nic.net.ng/whois.jsp
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.nira.org.ng/images/Policies/NIRA_DISPUTE_RESOLUTION_POLICY.pdf
Registry:	http://www.nira.org.ng
Registration Rules:	http://www.nira.org.ng/legal/policy

Niue

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.nu
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.iis.se/english/domains/free
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://www.iis.se/english/dispute_resolution/for-nu
Registry:	https://www.iis.se/english
Registration Rules:	https://www.iis.se/docs/terms-and-conditions-nu.pdf

Norfolk Island

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.nf, .com.nf
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.coccaregistry.org/whois.jsp
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://nic.nf/#three
Registry:	http://nic.nf

Northern Mariana Islands

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.mp
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://get.mp
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://get.mp/site/page/view/udrp.dispute-resolution-policy
Registry:	https://get.mp
Registration Rules:	http://get.mp/site/page/view/udrp.registration-and-service-agreement

Norway

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.no
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.norid.no/domenenavnbaser/whois/index.en.php
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://www.norid.no/en/domenekonflikter/
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant and a local administrative contact required.
Registry:	https://www.norid.no/index.en.html
Registration Rules:	http://www.norid.no/navnepolitikk.en.html

Oman

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.om, .com.om, .co.om, عمان.
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.registry.om/om/en/?page_id=201
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
Special Requirements / Notes:	For .com.om and .co.om - For registered companies and businesses in the Sultanate. For .om and عمان. - For the Omani Government agencies, registered organizations in Oman and Omani citizens
Registry:	http://www.registry.om/om/en
Registration Rules:	http://www.registry.om/om/en/wp-content/uploads/2012/04/Domain_Name_Regulation.pdf

Pakistan

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.pk, .com.pk
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://pknic.net.pk
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://pknic.net.pk/policy-udrp-amend100.html
Registry:	http://www.pknic.net.pk
Registration Rules:	http://pknic.net.pk/policy.html

Palau

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.pw
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://registry.pw/whois
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	http://registry.pw/policies/domain-dispute-policy
Registry:	http://registry.pw
Registration Rules:	http://registry.pw/policies

Palestine

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ps, .com.ps, .فلسطين
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.pnina.ps/domains/whois
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	http://www.pnina.ps/domains/dispute-resolution
Registry:	http://www.pnina.ps
Registration Rules:	http://www.pnina.ps/domains/registration-policy

Panama

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.pa, .com.pa
Restrictions:	Restrictions vary
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.pa/
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.icann.org/en/udrp
Special Requirements / Notes:	Until further notice, a second-level domain name .pa is available only to a registrant that registered the same domain name under a third-level .pa before 31 December 2014.
Registry:	http://www.nic.pa
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.pa

Papua New Guinea

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.com.pg
Restrictions:	Restricted
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant is required, or the registrant must have a connection with this country. The domain chosen must be similar to the registrant company name.
Registry:	http://www.unitech.ac.pg/resources/icts/domainregistry
Registration Rules:	http://www.unitech.ac.pg/sites/default/files/images/Domain%20Registration%20Policy.pdf

Paraguay

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.com.py
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.py
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Special Requirements / Notes:	Local billing contact required.
Registry:	http://www.nic.py
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.py/pautas.php

Peru

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.pe, .com.pe
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://punto.pe/whois.php
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	http://www.punto.pe/archivos/Politica_de_Solucion_de_Controversias3.pdf
Registry:	https://punto.pe
Registration Rules:	https://punto.pe/policy.php

Philippines

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ph, .com.ph
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://whois.dot.ph/
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://new.dot.ph/corporate/udrp
Registry:	https://new.dot.ph/
Registration Rules:	https://new.dot.ph/corporate/dnraip

Pitcairn

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.pn, .co.pn
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.government.pn/PnRegistry/whois.html
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.government.pn/PnRegistry/dispute.htm
Registry:	http://www.government.pn/PnRegistry/PnRegistry.htm
Registration Rules:	http://www.government.pn/PnRegistry/policies.htm

Poland

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.pl, .com.pl
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.dns.pl/cgi-bin/en_whois.pl
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	http://www.dns.pl/english/disputes.html
Registry:	http://www.dns.pl/english
Registration Rules:	http://www.dns.pl/english/regulations20151201.html

Portugal

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.pt, .com.pt
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.dns.pt/en/tools/whois
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://www.dns.pt/en/domains-2/domain-rules/chapter-vi/
Registry:	http://www.dns.pt
Registration Rules:	https://www.dns.pt/en/domains-2/domain-rules/chapter-i/

Puerto Rico

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.pr, .com.pr
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.nic.pr/whois.asp
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://www.icann.org/resources/pages/help/dndr/udrp-en
Registry:	http://www.nic.pr
Registration Rules:	https://www.nic.pr/registrationAgree.asp

Qatar

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.qa, .com.qa, .قطر
Restrictions:	Restrictions vary
Whois Link:	http://www.domains.qa/en/whois
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	http://www.domains.qa/en/policies
Special Requirements / Notes:	For .com.qa - Local company required and domain has to be based on local trade mark.
Registry:	http://domains.qa
Registration Rules:	http://www.domains.qa/en/policies

Réunion

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.re
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	https://www.afnic.fr/en/products-and-services/services/whois/
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://www.afnic.fr/en/dispute-resolution/
Special Requirements / Notes:	Domain names with the .re extension are available to any European company or individual residing within the European Union as well as in Switzerland, Norway, Iceland and Liechtenstein.
Registry:	http://www.nic.re
Registration Rules:	https://www.afnic.fr/medias/documents/Cadre_legal/afnic-naming-policy-2014-12-08.pdf

Romania

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ro, .com.ro
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.rotld.ro/engleza/index_en.html
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	http://www.rotld.ro/engleza/index_en.html
Registry:	http://www.rotld.ro/engleza/index_en.html
Registration Rules:	http://www.rotld.ro/engleza/index_en.html

Russian Federation

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ru, .com.ru, .рф
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.cctld.ru/en/domains/whois.php
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	http://www.cctld.ru/en/domains/domens_ru/registration.php
Registry:	http://www.cctld.ru/en
Registration Rules:	http://www.cctld.ru/en/docs/rules.php

Rwanda

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.rw
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.ricta.org.rw
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.ricta.org.rw/IMG/pdf/registry_registrar_contract.pdf
Registry:	http://www.ricta.org.rw
Registration Rules:	http://www.ricta.org.rw/IMG/pdf/registry_registrar_contract.pdf

Saint Helena

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.sh
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.nic.sh/whois-search.htm
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://my.nic.sh/legal/legal_dispute.html
Registry:	http://www.nic.sh
Registration Rules:	https://www.nic.sh/policy.htm

Saint Kitts and Nevis

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.kn, .com.kn
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.nic.kn/whois.jsp
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Registry:	http://www.nic.kn

Saint Lucia

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.lc, .com.lc, .co.lc
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.lc/whois.htm
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.nic.lc/dispute-policy.htm
Registry:	http://www.nic.lc
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.lc/rules.htm

Saint Pierre And Miquelon

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.pm
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	https://www.afnic.fr/en/products-and-services/services/whois/
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://www.afnic.fr/en/dispute-resolution/
Special Requirements / Notes:	The registrant and the administrative contacts must be located within the territory of one of the member states of the European Union; or, within the territory of the following countries: Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland.
Registry:	https://www.afnic.fr
Registration Rules:	https://www.afnic.fr/medias/documents/Cadre_legal/afnic-naming-policy-2014-12-08.pdf

Saint Vincent And The Grenadines

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.vc, .com.vc
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.afilias-grs.info/public/whois_search
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Registry:	http://www.afilias-grs.info/vc-st-vincent-and-grenadines
Registration Rules:	http://www.afilias-grs.info/vc-st-vincent-and-grenadines

Samoa

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ws, .com.ws
Restrictions:	Restrictions vary
Whois Link:	https://www.website.ws/utilities/lookup.dhtml
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://www.website.ws/faq
Special Requirements / Notes:	For .com.ws - A local registrant and a local administrative contact required.
Registry:	http://www.website.ws
Registration Rules:	http://www.website.ws

San Marino

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.sm
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.nic.sm
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.nic.sm/index.php?pag=regolamento&lang=EN
Registry:	http://www.nic.sm
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.sm/index.php?pag=regolamento

Sao Tome And Principe

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.st
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.st
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Registry:	http://www.nic.st
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.st/terms_of_service

Saudi Arabia

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.sa, .com.sa, .السعودية
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	http://nic.sa/en/view/whois
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	http://nic.sa/en/view/objections_guide
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant is required, or the registrant must own a registered local trade mark. A local administrative contact is required. A National trade mark must be used as the basis for registration. The domain chosen must exactly match the registrant company name or one of their trade marks.
Registry:	http://www.nic.net.sa
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.sa/en/cat/rules

Senegal

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.sn, .com.sn
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.sn/index.php/joomla-pages-2/public/whois
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.nic.sn/index.php/about/charte
Special Requirements / Notes:	The domain chosen must match or be similar to the registrant company name or one of their products.
Registry:	http://www.nic.sn
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.sn/index.php/about/charte

Serbia

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.rs, .co.rs, .срб, .пр.срб
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.rnids.rs/en/whois
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	https://www.rnids.rs/en/domains/resolution-domain-name-disputes
Registry:	http://www.rnids.rs/en
Registration Rules:	https://www.rnids.rs/en/national-domains/registering-national-domains

Seychelles

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.sc, .com.sc
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.afilias-grs.info/public/whois_search
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.nic.sc/en/forms/Uniform-Domain-Name-Dispute-Resolution-Policy.pdf
Registry:	http://www.nic.sc/en/home.html
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.sc/en/policies.html

Sierra Leone

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.sl, .com.sl
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.nic.sl/domain
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.icann.org/en/udrp/udrp.htm
Registry:	https://www.nic.sl/domain
Registration Rules:	https://www.nic.sl/domain/html/rules

Singapore

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.sg, .com.sg, .新加坡, .சிங்கப்பூர்
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.sgnic.sg
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	https://www.sgnic.sg/overview-2.html
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant and a local administrative contact required.
Registry:	http://www.sgnic.sg
Registration Rules:	https://www.sgnic.sg/pdf/rppg_15eee.pdf?sfvrsn=2

Sint Maarten

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.sx
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.registry.sx
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.registry.sx/inc/pdfs/UDRP.pdf
Registry:	http://www.registry.sx
Registration Rules:	http://www.registry.sx/inc/pdfs/SX_Policies_172.pdf

Slovakia

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.sk
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.sk-nic.sk/index.jsp
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://sk-nic.sk/en/rules
Special Requirements / Notes:	Applicants can be located anywhere, but a postal address in any of the European Union member states, or a state within the European Economic Area, or a member state of the European Free Trade Association is required.
Registry:	https://www.sk-nic.sk
Registration Rules:	https://sk-nic.sk/en/rules

Slovenia

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.si
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.registry.si/whois.html?no_cache=1
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://www.register.si/domains/domain-name-disputes-adr/what-are-domain-disputes/?lang=en_US
Registry:	http://www.registry.si
Registration Rules:	https://www.register.si/wp-content/uploads/2016/08/general-terms.pdf

Solomon Islands

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.sb, .com.sb
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.coccaregistry.org/whois.jsp
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://nic.net.sb/sb/SB-RA-NOV-2011.pdf
Registry:	http://www.nic.net.sb
Registration Rules:	https://nic.net.sb/policy.html

Somalia

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.so, .com.so
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.so
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Registry:	http://www.nic.so

South Africa

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.co.za
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.registry.net.za/whois
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://www.zadna.org.za/content/page/what-constitutes-a-dispute/
Registry:	https://www.zadna.org.za/
Registration Rules:	https://www.zadna.org.za/content/page/policies/

South Georgia And The South Sandwich Islands

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.gs
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.coccaregistry.org/whois.jsp
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://cocca.org.nz
Registry:	http://cocca.org.nz
Registration Rules:	https://cocca.org.nz/GS/GS-RA-NOV-2011.pdf

Spain

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.es, .com.es
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.dominios.es/dominios/en/busca-tu-dominio
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	http://www.dominios.es/dominios/en/todo-lo-que-necesitas-saber/sobre-registros-de-dominios/recuperacion-de-dominios
Registry:	http://www.dominios.es/dominios
Registration Rules:	http://www.dominios.es/dominios/en/todo-lo-que-necesitas-saber/normativa

Sri Lanka

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.lk, .com.lk, .ලංකා, .இலங்கை
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.domains.lk/domainsearch/
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	http://nic.lk/index.php/policies-procedures/domain-registration-policy
Registry:	http://www.nic.lk
Registration Rules	http://nic.lk/index.php/policies-procedures/domain-registration-policy

Sudan

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.sd, .com.sd
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Registry:	http://www.isoc.sd
Registration Rules:	http://wwe.domains.sd/sites/default/files/english.pdf

Suriname

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.sr
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.register.sr/domainchecker.php
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://www.register.sr/terms/
Registry:	http://www.register.sr
Registration Rules:	https://www.register.sr/terms/

Swaziland

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.co.sz
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	ASCII
ASCII / IDN:	http://www.sispa.org.sz/index.php/terms-and-conditions
DRP Link:	A local registrant is required.
Registry:	http://www.sispa.org.sz
Registration Rules:	http://www.sispa.org.sz/index.php/terms-and-conditions

Sweden

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.se
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.iis.se/english/domains/free/?q=
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://www.iis.se/english/domains/adr
Registry:	https://www.iis.se/english
Registration Rules:	https://www.iis.se/docs/Registreringsvillkor_eng.pdf

Switzerland

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ch
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.nic.ch/reg/en/ds03/whois/index
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://www.nic.ch/en/terms/disputes/
Registry:	https://www.nic.ch/
Registration Rules:	https://www.nic.ch/terms/

Syrian Arab Republic

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.sy, .com.sy, .سورية
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	http://tld.sy
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local administrative contact required.
Registry:	http://tld.sy
Registration Rules:	http://tld.sy/index.php/2012-11-28-11-52-03/80--1

Taiwan, Province Of China

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.tw, .com.tw, .台湾, .台灣
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.twnic.net/index2.php
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	http://www.twnic.net/english/dn/dn_04.htm
Registry:	http://www.twnic.net.tw/index2.php
Registration Rules:	http://www.twnic.net.tw/english/dn/policyb.pdf

Tajikistan

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.tj, .com.tj, .co.tj
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.tj/whois.html
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.nic.tj/policy9.html
Registry:	http://www.nic.tj/indexen.html
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.tj/policy.html

Tanzania, United Republic Of

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.co.tz
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	https://tznic.or.tz/index.php/en/domains/search-for-a-domain
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://www.tznic.or.tz/index.php/en/domains/dispute-resolutions
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local administrative contact is required.
Registry:	http://www.tznic.or.tz
Registration Rules:	http://karibu.tz/index.php/learn

Tanzania, United Republic Of

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.th, .co.th, .ไทย .ธุรกิจ.ไทย
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	https://www.thnic.co.th/index.php?page=whois
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
Special Requirements / Notes:	For .th - registrations are made available for limited periods of time. The last was from 25 April 2017 to 5 June 2017. We anticipate availability at a similar time each year. Please check with your registrar for availability. For .co.th - A local registrant is required, or the registrant must own a registered local trade mark. A National trade mark must be used as the basis for registration. The domain chosen must exactly match the registrant company name or one of their trade marks, or be an abbreviation of the company name. For .ไทย - Copy of Business License in Thailand including a full address and phone number OR Thai trade mark with no local address needed OR trade mark from country other than Thailand with local representative office (local representative office uses trade mark register. For .ธุรกิจ.ไทย - A local registrant is required or a registered trade mark. Domain name must match company name or its abbreviation or trade mark (trade mark may not be abbreviated/extended). For trade marks registered outside of Thailand, a local representative in Thailand is required.
DRP Link:	https://www.thnic.co.th/en/policy2556
Registry:	https://www.thnic.co.th/en/home
Registration Rules:	https://www.thnic.co.th/en/policy2556

Timor-Leste

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.tl, .com.tl
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.coccaregistry.org/whois.jsp
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://nic.tl/#three
Registry:	http://www.nic.tl

Togo

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.tg
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.tg
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://nic.tg/charte-de-nommage/
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant is required.
Registry:	http://www.nic.tg
Registration Rules:	https://nic.tg/charte-de-nommage/

Tokelau

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.tk
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.dot.tk/en/whois.html
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://www.icann.org/resources/pages/policy-2012-02-25-en
Registry:	http://www.dot.tk
Registration Rules:	http://www.freenom.com/en/termsandconditions.html

Tonga

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.to
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.tonic.to/newname.htm
ASCII / IDN:	Both
Registry:	http://www.tonic.to
Registration Rules:	http://www.tonic.to/faq.htm

Trinidad And Tobago

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.tt, .com.tt, .co.tt
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.nic.tt/cgi-bin/search.pl
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://www.icann.org/resources/pages/help/dndr/udrp-en
Registry:	https://www.nic.tt/
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.tt/agreement.shtml

Tunisia

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.tn, .com.tn, .تونس
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.ati.tn
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	http://www.registre.tn/upload/files/Reglement_arbitrage_FR_24052012.pdf
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local representative is required.
Registry:	http://www.registre.tn/en/index.php
Registration Rules:	http://www.registre.tn/upload/files/Charte_de_nommage_%28%20tn%29_11052011_EN.pdf

Turkey

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.com.tr, .gen.tr
Restrictions:	Restrictions vary
Whois Link:	https://www.nic.tr
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://www.nic.tr/forms/eng/policies.pdf
Special Requirements / Notes:	For .com.tr - A local registrant is required, or the registrant must own a registered local trade mark.
Registry:	https://www.nic.tr/index.php
Registration Rules:	https://www.nic.tr/forms/eng/policies.pdf

Turkmenistan

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.tm
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nic.tm/whois.html
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	http://www.nic.tm/dres.html
Registry:	http://www.nic.tm
Registration Rules:	https://www.nic.tm/terms.html

Turks And Caicos Islands

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.tc
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.nic.tc/domain-whois
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.wipo.int/amc/en/domains
Registry:	https://www.nic.tc
Registration Rules:	https://www.nic.tc/terms-and-conditions

Tuvalu

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.tv
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.verisign.com/en_US/domain-names/whois/index.xhtml
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://www.icann.org/resources/pages/dndr-2012-02-25-en
Registry:	http://www.tv
Registration Rules:	https://www.verisign.com/en_US/channel-resources/become-a-registrar/verisign-domain-registrar/domain-registration/index.xhtml

Uganda

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ug, .co.ug
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.co.ug/
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://i3c.co.ug/uniform-domain-name-dispute-resolution/
Registry:	https://registry.co.ug/
Registration Rules:	https://i3c.co.ug/e-commerce/

Ukraine

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ua, .com.ua, .укр
Restrictions:	Restrictions vary
Whois Link:	https://hostmaster.ua/?domadv
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
Special Requirements / Notes:	For .ua - A National trade mark must be used as the basis for registration. The domain chosen must exactly match a trade mark owned by the registrant.
Registry:	http://hostmaster.ua
Registration Rules:	https://hostmaster.ua/policy/2ld.ua

United Arab Emirates

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ae, .الإمارات
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	https://www.tra.gov.ae/aeda/en/who-is.aspx
ASCII / IDN:	Varies
DRP Link:	file:///C:/Users/New%20user/Downloads/AEDA-POL-014a-v1.1-UAE_Domain_Name_Dispute_Resolution_Policy.pdf
Registry:	https://www.tra.gov.ae/aeda/en/home.aspx
Registration Rules:	https://www.tra.gov.ae/aeda/en/aeda-policies.aspx

United Kingdom

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.uk, .co.uk
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.nominet.uk/whois
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	https://www.nominet.uk/resources/policy/policies-rules/#registrationterms
Registry:	http://www.nominet.uk
Registration Rules:	https://www.nominet.uk/resources/policy/policies-rules/#registrationterms

United States

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.us
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.about.us/
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.about.us/policies/ustld-dispute-resolution-policy
Special Requirements / Notes:	Local nameservers are required. Connection with the United States is required to register a .us domain.
Registry:	http://www.about.us/
Registration Rules:	http://www.about.us/policies

Uruguay

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.uy, .com.uy
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	https://nic.anteldata.com.uy/dns
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	http://www.rau.edu.uy/rau/dom/arbitrajeregla.htm
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local contact address required.
Registry:	https://www.nic.uy/Registrar
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.uy/Registrar/info.htm

USSR (Former)

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.su
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.tcinet.ru
ASCII / IDN:	Both
Registry:	http://www.tcinet.ru
Registration Rules:	http://www.fid.su/files/su_rules.pdf

Uzbekistan

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.uz, .co.uz, .com.uz
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://cctld.uz/?lang=eng
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Registry:	http://cctld.uz
Registration Rules:	http://www.cctld.uz/info/polru

Vanuatu

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.vu
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.vunic.vu/whoiss/whois.php
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Registry:	http://www.vunic.vu
Registration Rules:	http://www.vunic.vu/terms.php

Venezuela

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.com.ve, .co.ve
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.nic.ve
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.icann.org/en/dndr/udrp/policy.htm
Registry:	https://solicitudes.nic.ve/
Registration Rules:	https://solicitudes.nic.ve/

Vietnam

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.vn, .com.vn
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.vnnic.vn/en/domain?lang=en
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.vnnic.vn/en/dispute-resolution-policy?lang=en
Registry:	http://www.vnnic.vn/en/domain?lang=en
Registration Rules:	http://www.vnnic.vn/en/domain/regulations?lang=en

Virgin Islands, British

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.vg
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://nic.vg/whois.php
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://nic.vg/terms.php
Registry:	http://nic.vg
Registration Rules:	http://nic.vg/assets/files/new-tac-vg.pdf

Virgin Islands, U.S.

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.vi, .com.vi, .co.vi
Restrictions:	Restrictions vary
Whois Link:	https://secure.nic.vi/whois-lookup
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.nic.vi/dispute-policy
Special Requirements / Notes:	For .vi - A local registrant and a local administrative contact required.
Registry:	http://www.nic.vi
Registration Rules:	http://www.nic.vi/domain-rules

Wallis And Futuna

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.wf
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	https://www.afnic.fr/en/products-and-services/services/whois/
ASCII / IDN:	Both
DRP Link:	https://www.afnic.fr/en/dispute-resolution/
Special Requirements / Notes:	The registrant and the administrative contacts must be located within the territory of one of the member states of the European Union; or, within the territory of the following countries: Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway and Switzerland.
Registry:	https://www.afnic.fr
Registration Rules:	https://www.afnic.fr/medias/documents/Cadre_legal/afnic-naming-policy-2014-12-08.pdf

Yemen

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.ye, .com.ye
Restrictions:	Semi-Restricted
Whois Link:	http://www.yemen.net.ye/default2.aspx
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local administrative contact is required.
Registry:	http://www.yemen.net.ye/default2.aspx

Zambia

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.co.zm
Restrictions:	Restricted
Whois Link:	http://whois.nic.zm/whois.jsp
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
Special Requirements / Notes:	A local registrant is required: registrant must be a local company or citizen.
Registry:	https://registry.zicta.zm/login.jsp

Zimbabwe

Typical SLDs for businesses:	.co.zw
Restrictions:	Unrestricted
Whois Link:	http://www.zispa.org.zw
ASCII / IDN:	ASCII
DRP Link:	http://www.zispa.org.zw
Special Requirements / Notes:	http://www.zispa.org.zw
Registry:	http://www.zispa.org.zw/terms_cond.html
Registration Rules:	http://zispa.org.zw/terms_and_conditions.html

Notes

Business Intelligence & Domain Insights

Tracking and managing a large portfolio of domain names is challenging. A comprehensive audit of your domain portfolios to assess the health of your registrations will help. Benchmark against your competitors, identify infringers at the margins, lapse unneeded domains and fill gaps in coverage.

For expert advice, contact **experts@comlaude.com**

People say:

"Probably the best domain name company in the world"
- Legal Business Magazine

"Our key purchase criterion is trust. Absolutely number one. It is important to know that our provider Com Laude has our company's interests at heart."

www.comlaude.com | www.valideus.com

Com Laude Group is the most trusted provider of domain and registry management services to IP professionals in the world

- Experts in risk minimisation
- World beating automation
- Cost-effective strategic advice

People say:

"Anyone who is serious about corporate domain management would have to seriously consider Com Laude".

"Valideus has more connections than the other players. They also have more knowledge, both in terms of ICANN's regulations and advice on how to use .brand gTLDS in the future. The other service providers just don't have this level of knowledge, nor are they as helpful".

"I want to give them top marks on everything".

"They are trusted and effective because they are very client focussed. They are a natural fit for a large global brand because of their insight and forward thinking".

www.comlaude.com | www.valideus.com

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